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U. S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission
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Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant
Units 1 and 2
Docket Nos. 50-282 and 50-306
Renewed Facility Operating License
Nos. DPR-42 and DPR-60

Prairie Island Independent Spent
Fuel Storage Installation
Docket 72-10
Materials License No. SNM-2506

2017 Annual Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Report

Pursuant to Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant Technical Specification (TS) 5.6.2, Appendix A, to Renewed Operating Licenses DPR-42 and DPR-60, and Prairie Island Independent Spent Fuel Storage Installation Technical Specification (ISFSI TS) 5.2, Appendix A, to Materials License SNM-2506, Northern States Power Company, a Minnesota corporation, doing business as Xcel Energy (hereafter "NSPM"), submits one copy of the annual Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program report for the period January 1, 2017, through December 31, 2017, as Enclosure 1.

Summary of Commitments

This letter makes no new commitments and no revisions to existing commitments.

Thomas Conboy for Scott Sharp

Scott Sharp
Vice President, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant
Northern States Power Company – Minnesota

Enclosure

cc: Regional Administrator, USNRC, Region III
Project Manager, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, USNRC, NRR
NRC Resident Inspector, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant
Billy Dickson, USNRC, Region III
Director of NMSS, USNRC
Department of Health, State of Minnesota
PI Dakota Community Environmental Coordinator

ENCLOSURE 1

Annual Report to the United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission

Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program

January 1 to December 31, 2017

80 Pages Follow

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XCEL ENERGY CORPORATION

PRAIRIE ISLAND NUCLEAR GENERATING PLANT

ANNUAL REPORT
to the
UNITED STATES NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program

January 1 to December 31, 2017

Docket No. 50-282 Renewed Operating License No. DPR-42
Docket No. 50-306 Renewed Operating License No. DPR-60

ISFSI
Docket No. 72-10 Renewed License No. SNM-2506

Prepared under Contract by

ATI ENVIRONMENTAL, Inc.
MIDWEST LABORATORY

Project No. 8010

Approved:

Forrest G. Shaw III
Quality Assurance Manager

PREFACE

The staff of Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory was responsible for the acquisition of data presented in this report. Samples were collected by members of the staff of the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, operated by Northern States Power Co. –Minnesota, for XCEL Energy Corporation. The report was prepared by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory.

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes and interprets results of the Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) conducted by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory at the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, Red Wing, Minnesota, during the period January - December, 2017. This program monitors the levels of radioactivity in the air, terrestrial, and aquatic environments in order to assess the impact of the plant on its surroundings.

Tabulations of the individual analyses made during the year are not included in this report. These data are included in a reference document (Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory, 2017b) available at Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant is located on the Mississippi River in Goodhue County, Minnesota, owned by Xcel Energy Corporation and operated by Northern States Power Co.-Minnesota. The plant has two 575 MWe pressurized water reactors. Unit 1 achieved initial criticality on 1 December 1973. Commercial operation at full power began on 16 December 1973. Unit 2 achieved initial criticality on 17 December 1974. Commercial operation at full power began on 21 December 1974.

2.0 SUMMARY

The Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) required by the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) Offsite Dose Calculation Manual for the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant and the Independent Spent Fuel Storage Installation (ISFSI) is described. Results for 2017 are summarized and discussed.

Program findings show background levels of radioactivity in the environmental samples collected in the vicinity of the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

3.1 RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM (REMP)

3.2 Program Design and Data Interpretation

The purpose of the Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) at the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant is to assess the impact of the plant on its environment. For this purpose, samples are collected from the air, terrestrial, and aquatic environments and analyzed for radioactive content. In addition, ambient gamma radiation levels are monitored by thermoluminescent dosimeters (TLDs).

Sources of environmental radiation include the following:

(1) Natural background radiation arising from cosmic rays and primordial radionuclides;

(2) Fallout from atmospheric nuclear detonations;

(3) Releases from nuclear power plants;

(4) Industrial and medical radioactive waste; and

(5) Fallout from nuclear accidents.

In interpreting the data, effects due to the plant must be distinguished from those due to other sources.

A major interpretive aid in assessment of these effects is the design of the monitoring program at the Prairie Island Plant which is based on the indicator-control concept. Most types of samples are collected both at indicator locations (nearby, downwind, or downstream) and at control locations (distant, upwind, or upstream). A plant effect would be indicated if the radiation level at an indicator location was significantly larger than that at the control location. The difference would have to be greater than could be accounted for by typical fluctuations in radiation levels arising from other sources.

An additional interpretive technique involves analyses for specific radionuclides present in the environmental samples collected from the plant site. The plant's monitoring program includes analyses for tritium and iodine-131. Most samples are analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes with results for the following groups quantified: zirconium-95, cesium-137, cerium-144, beryllium- 7, and potassium-40. The first three gamma-emitting isotopes were selected as radiological impact indicators because of the different characteristic proportions in which they appear in the fission product mix produced by a nuclear reactor and that produced by a nuclear detonation. Each of the three isotopes is produced in roughly equivalent amounts by a reactor: each constitutes about 10% of the total activity of fission products 10 days after reactor shutdown. On the other hand, 10 days after a nuclear explosion, the contributions of zirconium-95, cerium-144, and cesium-137 to the activity of the resulting debris are in the approximate ratio 4:1:0.03 (Eisenbud, 1963). Beryllium-7 is of cosmogenic origin and potassium-40 is a naturally-occurring isotope. They were chosen as calibration monitors and should not be considered radiological impact indicators.

The other group quantified consists of niobium-95, ruthenium-103 and -106, cesium-134, barium-lanthanum-140, and cerium-141. These isotopes are released in small quantities by nuclear power plants, but to date their major source of injection into the general environment has been atmospheric nuclear testing. Nuclides of the final group, manganese-54, iron-59, cobalt-58 and -60, and zinc-65, are activation products and arise from activation of corrosion products. They are typical components of a nuclear power plant's effluents, but are not produced in significant quantities by nuclear detonations.

3.1 Program Design and Data Interpretation (continued)

Other means of distinguishing sources of environmental radiation are employed in interpreting the data. Current radiation levels are compared with previous levels, including those measured before the plant became operational. Results of the plant's monitoring program can be related to those obtained in other parts of the world. Finally, results can be related to events known to cause elevated levels of radiation in the environment, e.g., atmospheric nuclear detonations.

3.2 Program Description

The sampling and analysis schedule for the radiological environmental monitoring program at Prairie Island is summarized in Table 5.1 and briefly reviewed below. Table 5.2 defines the sampling location codes used in Table 5.1 and specifies for each location its type (indicator or control) and its distance, direction, and sector relative to the reactor site or ISFSI facility, as appropriate. To assure that sampling is carried out in a reproducible manner, detailed sampling procedures have been prescribed (Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, 2017). Maps of fixed sampling locations are included in Appendix D.

To monitor the airborne environment, air is sampled by continuous pumping at six stations, four site boundary indicators (P-2, P-3, P-4 and P-7), located in the highest calculated D/Q sectors, one community indicator (P-6), and one control (P-1). The particulates are collected on membrane filters, airborne iodine is trapped by activated charcoal canisters. Particulate filters are analyzed for gross beta activity and charcoal canisters for iodine-131. Quarterly composites of particulate filters from each location are analyzed for gamma emitting isotopes.

Offsite ambient gamma radiation is monitored at thirty-four locations, using $CaSO_4$:Dy dosimeters with four sensitive areas at each location: ten in an inner ring in the general area of the site boundary, fifteen in the outer ring within a 4-5 mile radius, eight at special interest locations, and one control location, 11.1 miles distant from the plant. They are replaced and measured quarterly.

Ambient gamma radiation is monitored at the Independent Spent Fuel Storage Installation (ISFSI) Facility by twenty $CaSO_4$:Dy dosimeters. Twelve dosimeters are located inside of the earthen berm in direct line of sight from the storage casks and eight dosimeters are located outside of the earthen berm. They are replaced and measured quarterly.

To monitor the terrestrial environment, green leafy vegetables (cabbage) are collected annually from the highest D/Q garden and a control location (P-38), and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes, including iodine-131. Corn is collected annually only if fields are irrigated with river water and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes. Well water and ground water are collected quarterly from five locations near the plant and analyzed for tritium and gamma-emitting isotopes.

River water is collected weekly at two locations, one upstream of the plant (P-5) and one downstream (P-6, Lock and Dam No.3). Monthly composites are analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes. Quarterly composites are analyzed for tritium.

Drinking water is collected weekly from the City of Red Wing well. Monthly composites are analyzed for gross beta, iodine-131, and gamma-emitting isotopes. Quarterly composites are analyzed for tritium.

3.2 Program Description (continued)

The aquatic environment is also monitored by semi-annual upstream and downstream collections of fish, periphyton or invertebrates, and bottom sediments. Shoreline sediment is collected semi-annually from one location. All samples are analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes.

3.3 Program Execution

The Program was executed as described in the preceding section with the following exceptions:

(1) Airborne Particulates/ Airborne Iodine

Partial sample collected from location P-2 for the week ending on 4/25/17. The air sampler failed in the field.

(2) TLD

The TLD at location P-10A, NNW Sector, Inner Ring, for the fourth quarter was missing. This deviation from the program is summarized in Table 5.3.

3.4 Laboratory Procedures

The iodine-131 analyses in drinking water were made using a sensitive radiochemical procedure which involves separation of the iodine using an ion-exchange method, solvent extraction and subsequent beta counting.

Gamma-spectroscopic analyses were performed using high-purity germanium (HPGe) detectors. Levels of iodine-131 in cabbage and natural vegetation and concentrations of airborne iodine-131 in charcoal samples were determined by gamma spectroscopy.

Tritium concentrations were determined by liquid scintillation.

Analytical Procedures used by Environmental, Inc. are on file and are available for inspection. Procedures are based on those prescribed by the Health and Safety Laboratory of the U.S. Dep't of Energy, Edition 28, 1997, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water, 1980, and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, EERF, Radiochemical Procedures Manual, 1984.

Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory has a comprehensive quality control/quality assurance program designed to assure the reliability of data obtained. Details of the QA Program are presented elsewhere (Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory, 2017). The QA Program includes participation in Interlaboratory Comparison (crosscheck) Programs. Results obtained in the crosscheck programs are presented in Appendix A.

3.5 Program Modifications

None.

3.6 Land Use Census

In accordance with the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant Offsite Dose Calculation Manual, H4, (ODCM) a land use census is conducted in order to identify the location of the nearest milk animal, the nearest residence, and the nearest garden of greater than 500 ft^2 producing fresh leafy vegetables in each of the 16 meteorological sectors within a distance of 5 miles. This census is conducted at least once per 12 months between the dates of May 1 and September 30. If new locations yield a calculated dose or dose equivalent (via the same exposure pathway) twenty percent greater than the required locations per the ODCM, then the new locations are added to the radiological environmental monitoring program within 30 days, and sampling locations having lower calculated doses or a lower dose commitment may be deleted from this monitoring program after September of the year in which the land use census was conducted.

This land use census insures the updating of the radiological environmental monitoring program should sampling locations change within the 5 mile radius from the plant.

The Land Use Census was conducted 7/15/17 through 8/15/17. There were no changes to the highest D/Q locations for the gardens or nearest resident. No milk animals were identified within five miles of the plant. The last dairy within the five mile radius suspended operations in 2016.

No downstream irrigation of corn was discovered within 5 miles of the Prairie Island Plant. The Minnesota and Wisconsin Departments of Natural Resources were both consulted and both confirmed that no irrigation permits had been issued for water from the Mississippi River . Therefore, no corn samples were collected for analysis.

4.1 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

All scheduled collections and analyses were made except those listed in Table 5.3.

The results are summarized in Table 5.4 in a format recommended by the Nuclear Regulatory Commission in Regulatory Guide 4.8. For each type of analysis of each sampled medium, this table lists the mean and range for all indicator locations and for all control locations. The locations with the highest mean and range are also shown.

4.2 Atmospheric Nuclear Detonations and Nuclear Accidents

There were no reported accidents involving significant release to the environment at nuclear reactor facilities in 2017. The Fukushima Daiichi nuclear accident occurred March 11, 2011.

There were no reported atmospheric nuclear tests in 2017. The last reported test was conducted on October 16, 1980 by the People's Republic of China.

4.3 Summary of Preoperational Data

The following constitutes a summary of preoperational studies conducted at the Prairie Island Nuclear Power Plant during the years 1970 to 1973, to determine background levels expected in the environment, and provided, where applicable, as a means for comparison with present day levels. Strict comparisons, however, are difficult, since background levels of radiation were much higher in these years due to radioactive fallout from the atmosphere. Gross beta measurements in fallout declined yearly from a level of 12,167 pCi/ m^3 to 1,020 pCi/m^3, and these declining values are reflected throughout the various media tested.

In the air environment, ambient gamma radiation (TLDs) averaged 9.4 mR/4 weeks during pre-operational studies. Gross beta in air particulates declined from levels of 0.38 to 0.037 pCi/m^3. Average present day levels have stabilized at around 0.025 pCi/m^3 . Airborne radioiodine remained below detection levels.

In the terrestrial environment of 1970 to 1973, milk, agricultural crops, and soil were monitored. In milk samples, low levels of Cs-137, I-131, and Sr-90 were detected. Cs-137 levels declined from 16.5 to 8.6 pCi/L. Present day measurements for both Cs-137 and I-131 are below detection levels. Agricultural crop measurements averaged 57.7 pCi/g for gross beta and 0.47 pCi/g for Cs-137. Gross beta measured in soil averaged 52 pCi/g.

The aqueous environment was monitored by testing of river, well and lake waters, bottom sediments, fish, aquatic vegetation and periphyton. Specific location comparison of drinking, river and well water concentrations for tritium and gross beta are not possible. However, tritium background levels, measured at eight separate locations, declined steadily from an average concentration of 1020 pCi/L to 490 pCi/L. Present day environmental levels of tritium measure below a detection limit of approximately 160 pCi/L. Values for gross beta, measured from 1970 to 1973, averaged 9.9 pCi/L in downstream Mississippi River water, 8.2 pCi/L for well water, and 11.0 pCi/L for lake water. Gamma emitters were below the lower limit of detection (LLD). In bottom sediments, gross beta background levels were determined at 51.0 pCi/g. Cs-137 activity during preoperational studies in 1973 measured 0.25 pCi/g upstream and 0.21 pCi/g downstream. The lower levels occasionally observed today can still be attributed to residual activity from atmospheric fallout. Gross beta in fish, measured in both flesh and skeletal samples, averaged 7.3 and 11.7 pCi/g, respectively. Gross beta background levels in aquatic vegetation, algae and periphyton samples measured 76.0 pCi/g , 46.0 pCi/g, and 13.6 pCi/g, respectively.

4.4 Program Findings

Results obtained show background levels of radioactivity in the environmental samples collected in the vicinity of the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

Ambient Radiation (TLDs)

Ambient radiation was measured in the general area of the site boundary, at the outer ring 4 - 5 mi. distant from the Plant, at special interest areas and at one control location. The means ranged from 15.8 mR/91 days at inner ring locations to 16.3 mR/91 days at outer ring locations. The mean at special interest locations was 15.5 mR/91 days and 16.3 mR/91 days at the control location. Dose rates measured at the inner and outer ring and the control locations were comparable to 2016 dose rates and consistent with results from previous years. The results are tabulated below. No plant effect on ambient gamma radiation measurements was indicated (Figure 5-1).

Year	Average (Inner and Outer Rings)	Control		Year	Average (Inner and Outer Rings)	Control
2000	17.0	17.1		2009	15.9	16.3
2001	16.8	17.2		2010	16.0	16.0
2002	17.4	16.9		2011	15.7	15.7
2003	16.2	16.0		2012	16.5	16.2
2004	17.6	17.6		2013	15.1	16.0
2005	16.8	16.3		2014	15.3	16.2
2006	16.6	16.6		2015	16.0	17.4
2007	17.5	17.7		2016	16.7	17.4
2008	16.9	17.1		2017	16.1	16.3

Ambient gamma radiation as measured by thermoluminescent dosimetry.
Average quarterly dose rates (mR/91 days).

ISFSI Facility Operations Monitoring

Ambient radiation was measured inside the ISFSI earth berm, outside the ISFSI earth berm and at two special locations between the plant ISFSI and the Prairie Island Indian Community. The mean dose rates averaged 155.7 mR/91 days inside the ISFSI earth berm and 23.4 mR/91 days outside the ISFSI earth berm. No additional casks were placed on the ISFSI pad in 2017, a total of forty loaded casks remain. The higher levels inside the earth berm are expected, due to the loaded spent fuel casks being in direct line-of-sight of the TLDs.

Ambient radiation levels measured outside the earth berm show a slight increase as compared to other offsite dose rates around the plant. The cumulative average of the two special Prairie Island Indian Community TLDs(Locations P-07S and P-08S) measured 15.5 and 16.6 mR/91 days. Although the skyshine neutron dose rates are not directly measured, the neutron levels measured next to the casks are below the levels predicted in the ISFSI SAR Report, Table 7A-4, "TN-40 Dose Rates at Short Distances". Therefore, the skyshine dose rates at farther distances from the casks should be at or below the calculated dose rates. No spent fuel storage effect on offsite ambient gamma radiation was indicated (Fig. 5-1).

Airborne Particulates

Typically, the highest averages for gross beta occur during the months of January and December, and the first and fourth quarters, as in 1999 through 2006, and also in 2008 through 2015. The elevated activity observed in 2007 was attributed to construction activity in the area, an increase in dust and consequent heavier particulate filter loading.

Average annual gross beta concentrations in airborne particulates were 0.026 pCi/m^3 for the indicator locations and 0.025 for the control location and similar to levels observed from 1999 through 2006 and 2008 to 2016. The results are tabulated below.

Year	Average of Indicators	Control
	Concentration (pCi/ m^3)	
2000	0.025	0.025
2001	0.023	0.023
2002	0.028	0.023
2003	0.027	0.025
2004	0.025	0.026
2005	0.027	0.025
2006	0.026	0.025
2007	0.037	0.031
2008	0.028	0.027
2009	0.029	0.029
2010	0.025	0.025
2011	0.026	0.027
2012	0.031	0.032
2013	0.027	0.028
2014	0.026	0.026
2015	0.029	0.029
2016	0.027	0.027
2017	0.026	0.025

Average annual gross beta concentrations in airborne particulates.

Gamma spectroscopic analysis of quarterly composites of air particulate filters yielded similar results for indicator and control locations. Beryllium-7, which is produced continuously in the upper atmosphere by cosmic radiation (Arnold and Al-Salih, 1955) was detected in all samples, with an average activity of 0.078 pCi/m^3 for indicator locations and 0.076 pCi/m^3 at the control locations. All other isotopes were below the lower limit of detection.

There was no indication of a plant effect.

Airborne Iodine

Weekly levels of airborne iodine-131 were below the lower limit of detection (LLD) of 0.03 pCi/m^3 in all samples. There was no indication of a plant effect.

Drinking Water

In drinking water from the City of Red Wing well, tritium activity measured below a detection limit of 183 pCi/L for all samples.

Gross beta concentrations averaged 10.1 pCi/L throughout the year, ranging from 4.0–14.7 pCi/L. These concentrations are consistent with levels observed from 1999 through 2016. The most likely contribution is the relatively high levels of naturally-occurring radium. Gamma spectroscopy indicates the presence of lead and bismuth isotopes, which are daughters of the radium decay chain. There is no indication from the 2017 data of any effect of plant operation.

Year		Gross Beta (pCi/L)
2000		10.1
2001		8.3
2002		8.7
2003		9.9
2004		9.8
2005		11.5
2006		13.4
2007		11.6
2008		11.6
2009		11.4
2010		11.7
2011		12.4
2012		11.8
2013		12.2
2014		11.5
2015		11.4
2016		12.3
2017		10.1

Average annual concentrations; Gross beta in drinking water.

River Water

All river water samples measured below a detection limit of 183 pCi/L for

tritium. Gamma-emitting isotopes were below detection limits in all samples.

In summary, the data for 2017 show no radiological effects from the plant operation.

Well Water

Water samples tested from the control well, P-43 (Peterson Farm) and from four indicator wells (P-8, Community Center, P-6, Lock and Dam No. 3, P-9, Plant Well No. 2 and P-24, Suter Farm) showed no tritium detected above a detection limit of 158 pCi/L. Gamma-emitting isotopes were below detection limits in all samples.

In summary, well water data for 2017 show no radiological effects of the plant operation.

Crops

Five samples of broadleaf vegetation, cabbage leaves, were collected in August 2017 and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes, including iodine-131. The I-131 level was below 0.017 pCi/g wet weight in all samples. With exceptions for naturally-occurring beryllium-7 and potassium-40, all other gamma-emitting isotopes were below their respective detection limits. There was no indication of a plant effect.

Field sampling personnel conducted an annual land use survey and found no river water taken for irrigation into fields within 5 miles downstream from the Prairie Island Plant. The collection and analysis of corn samples was not required.

Fish

Fish were collected in May, September and October, 2017 and analyzed for gamma emitting isotopes. Only naturally-occurring potassium-40 was detected, and there was no significant difference between upstream and downstream results. There was no indication of a plant effect.

Aquatic Insects or Periphyton

Aquatic insects (invertebrates) or periphyton were collected in June and September, 2017 and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes. All gamma-emitting isotopes measured below detection limits except in all four samples tested with the exception that naturally occurring potassium-40 was detected in September 2017 samples. There was no indication of any plant effect.

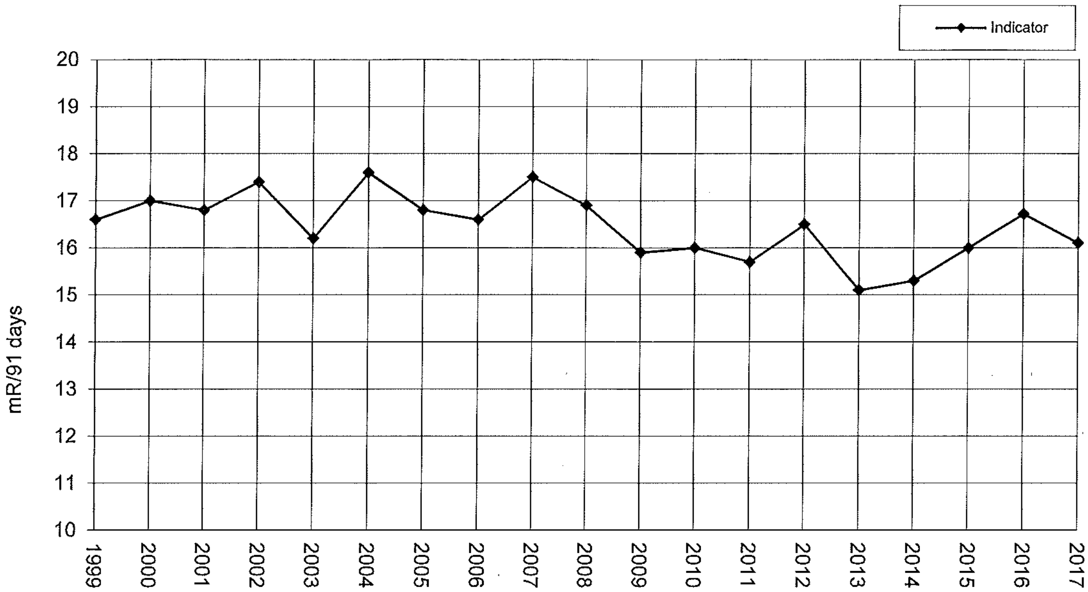
Bottom and Shoreline Sediments

Upstream and downstream bottom sediments and downstream recreational area shoreline sediments were sampled in June and September, 2017 and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes. The only gamma-emitting isotope detected was naturally-occurring potassium-40.

There was no indication of a plant effect.

5.0 FIGURES AND TABLES

Figure 5-1. Offsite Ambient Radiation (TLDs); average of inner and outer ring indicator locations versus control location.



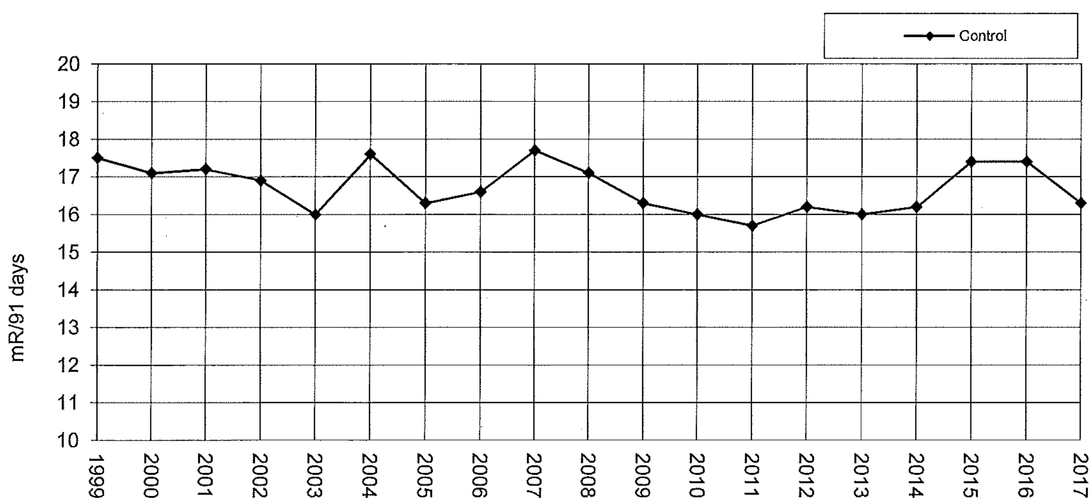
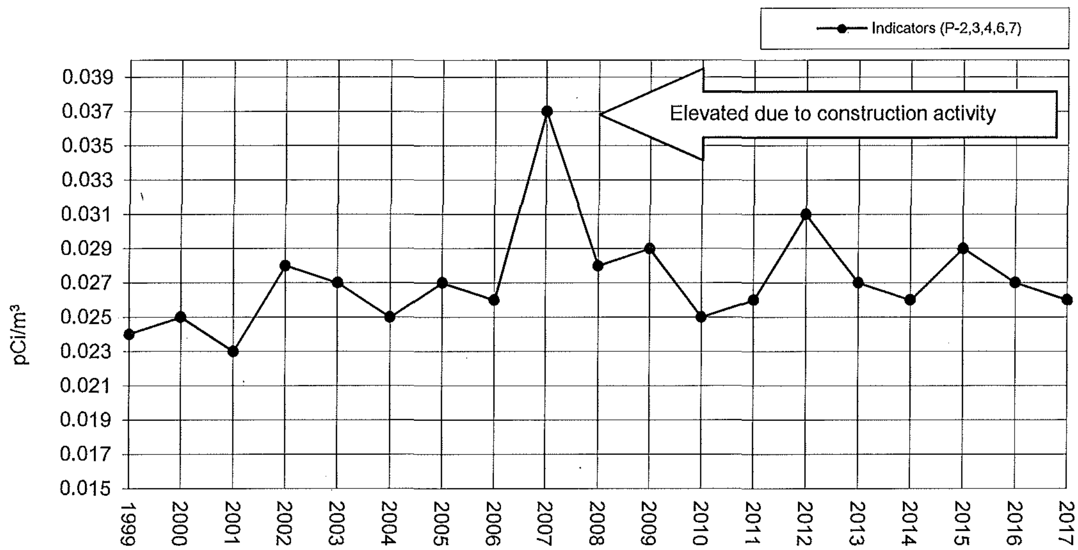


Figure 5-2. Airborne Particulates; analysis for gross beta, average mean of all indicator locations versus control location.



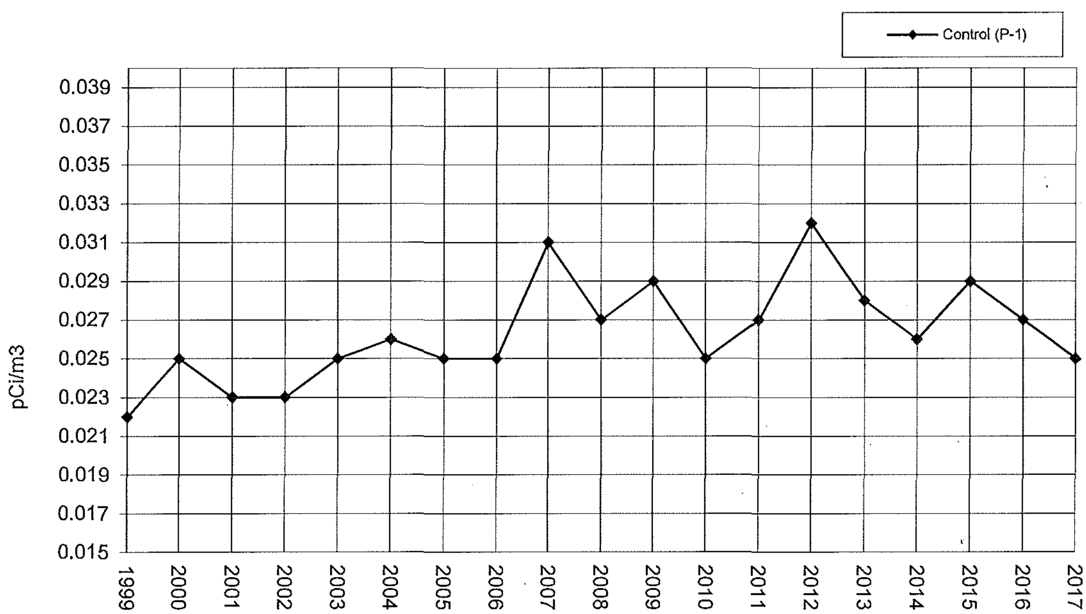


Table 5.1. Sample collection and analysis program, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

Medium	Location No.	Location Codes (and Type)[a]	Collection Type and Frequency[b]	Analysis Type and Frequency[c]
Ambient radiation (TLD's)	54	P-01A - P-10A P-01B - P-15B P-01S - P-08S P-01IA - P-08IA P-01IB - P-08IB P-01IX- P-04IX, P-01C	C/Q	Ambient gamma
Airborne Particulates	5	P-1(C), P-2, P-3, P-4, P-6, P-7	C/W	GB, GS (QC of each location)
Airborne Iodine	5	P-1(C), P-2, P-3, P-4, P-6, P-7	C/W	I-131
River water	2	P-5(C), P-6	G/W	GS(MC), H-3(QC)
Drinking water	1	P-11	G/W	GB(MC), I-131(MC) GS (MC), H-3 (QC)
Well water	5	P-6, P-8, P-9, P-24, P-43 (C)	G/Q	H-3, GS
Edible cultivated crops - leafy green vegetables	3	P-28, P-38(C), P-45	G/A	GS (I-131)
Fish (one species, edible portion)	2	P-19(C), P-13	G/SA	GS
Periphyton or invertebrates	2	P-40(C), P-6	G/SA	GS
Bottom sediment	2	P-20(C), P-6	G/SA	GS
Shoreline sediment	1	P-12	G/SA	GS

[a] Location codes are defined in Table 5.2. Control stations are indicated by (C). All other stations are indicators.

[b] Collection type is coded as follows: C/ = continuous, G/ = grab. Collection frequency is coded as follows: W= weekly, M = monthly, Q = quarterly, SA = semiannually, A = annually.

[c] Analysis type is coded as follows: GB = gross beta, GS = gamma spectroscopy, H-3 = tritium, I-131 = iodine-131. Analysis frequency is coded as follows: MC = monthly composite, QC = quarterly composite.

Table 5.2. Sampling locations, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

Code	Type[a]	Collection Site	Sample Type[b]	Distance and Direction from Reactor
P-1	C	Air Station P-1	AP, AI	11.8 mi @ 316°/NNW
P-2		Air Station P-2	AP, AI	0.5 mi @ 294°/WNW
P-3		Air Station P-3	AP, AI	0.8 mi @ 313°/NW
P-4		Air Station P-4	AP, AI	0.4 mi @ 359°/N
P-5	C	Upstream of Plant	RW	1.8 mi @ 11°/N
P-6		Lock and Dam #3 & Air Station P-6	AP, AI, RW WW, BS, BO[c]	1.6 mi @ 129°/SE
P-7		Air Station P-7	AP, AI	0.5 mi @ 271°/W
P-8		Community Center	WW	1.0 mi @ 321°/WNW
P-9		Plant Well #2	WW	0.3 mi @ 306°/NW
P-11		Red Wing Service Center	DW	3.3 mi @ 158°/SSE
P-12		Downstream of Plant	SS	3.0 mi @ 116°/ESE
P-13		Downstream of	F[c]	3.5 mi @ 113°/ESE
P-19	C	Upstream of Plant	F[c]	1.3 mi @ 0°/N
P-20	C	Upstream of Plant	BS	0.9 mi @ 45°/NE
P-24		Suter Residence	WW	0.6 mi @ 158°/SSE
P-28		Allyn Residence	VE	1.0 mi @ 152°/SSE
P-38	C	Cain Residence	VE	14.2 mi @ 359°/N
P-40	C	Upstream of Plant	BO[c]	0.4 mi @ 0°/N
P-43	C	Peterson Farm	WW	13.9 mi. @ 355°/N
P-45		Glazier Residence	VE	0.6 mi. @ 341°/NNW
<u>General Area of the Site Boundary</u>				
P-01A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 359°/N
P-02A		Property Line	TLD	0.3 mi @ 10°/N
P-03A		Property Line	TLD	0.5 mi @ 183°/S
P-04A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 204°/SSW
P-05A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 225°/SW
P-06A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 249°/WSW
P-07A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 268°/W
P-08A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 291°/WNW
P-09A		Property Line	TLD	0.7 mi @ 317°/NW
P-10A		Property Line	TLD	0.5 mi @ 333°/NNW

Table 5.2. Sampling locations, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant (continued).

Code	Type[a]	Collection Site	Sample Type[b]	Distance and Direction from Reactor
Approximately 4 to 5 miles Distant from the Plant				
P-01B		Thomas Killian Residence	TLD	4.7 mi @ 355°/N
P-02B		Roy Kinneman Residence	TLD	4.8 mi @ 17°/NNE
P-03B		Wayne Anderson Farm	TLD	4.9 mi @ 46°/NE
P-04B		Nelson Drive (Road)	TLD	4.2 mi @ 61°/ENE
P-05B		County Road E and Coulee	TLD	4.2 mi @ 102°/ESE
P-06B		William Hauschildt Residence	TLD	4.4 mi @ 112°/ESE
P-07B		Red Wing Public Works	TLD	4.7 mi @ 140°/SE
P-08B		David Wnuk Residence	TLD	4.1 mi @ 165°/SSE
P-09B		Highway 19 South	TLD	4.2 mi @ 187°/S
P-10B		Cannondale Farm	TLD	4.9 mi @ 200°/SSW
P-11B		Wallace Weberg Farm	TLD	4.5 mi @ 221°/SW
P-12B		Ray Gergen Farm	TLD	4.6 mi @ 251°/WSW
P-13B		Thomas O'Rourke Farm	TLD	4.4 mi @ 270°/W
P-14B		David J. Anderson Farm	TLD	4.9 mi @ 306°/NW
P-15B		Holst Farms	TLD	3.8 mi @ 345°/NNW
Special Interest Locations				
P-01S		Federal Lock & Dam #3	TLD	1.6 mi @ 129°/SE
P-02S		Charles Suter Residence	TLD	0.5 mi @ 155°/SSE
P-03S		Carl Gustafson Farm	TLD	2.2 mi @ 173°/S
P-04S		Richard Burt Residence	TLD	2.0 mi @ 202°/SSW
P-05S		Kinney Store	TLD	2.0 mi @ 270°/W
P-06S		Earl Flynn Farm	TLD	2.5 mi @ 299°/WNW
P-07S		Indian Community	TLD	0.7 mi @ 271°/W
P-08S		Indian Community	TLD	0.7 mi @ 287°/WNW
P-01C	C	Robert Kinneman Farm	TLD	11.1 mi @ 331°/NNW

Table 5.2. Sampling locations, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant (continued).

Code	Type[a]	Collection Site	Sample Type[b]	Distance and Direction from ISFSI Center.
ISFSI Area Inside Earth Berm				
P-01IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	190' @ 45°/NE
P-02IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	360' @ 82°/E
P-03IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	370' @ 100°/E
P-04IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	200' @ 134°/SE
P-05IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	180' @ 219°/SW
P-06IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	320' @ 258°/WSW
P-07IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	320' @ 281°/WNW
P-08IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	190' @ 318°/NW
P-01IX		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	140' @ 180°/S
P-02IX		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	310' @ 270°/W
P-03IX		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	140' @ 0°/N
P-04IX		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	360' @ 90°/E
ISFSI Area Outside Earth Berm				
P-01IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	340' @ 3°/N
P-02IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	380' @ 28°/NNE
P-03IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	560' @ 85°/E
P-04IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	590' @ 165°/SSE
P-05IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	690' @ 186°/S
P-06IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	720' @ 201°/SSW
P-07IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	610' @ 271°/W
P-08IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	360' @ 332°/NNW

[a] "C" denotes control location. All other locations are indicators.

[b] Sample Codes:

AP	Airborne particulates	F	Fish
AI	Airborne Iodine	SS	Shoreline Sediments
BS	Bottom (river) sediments	SW	Surface Water
BO	Bottom organisms (periphyton or macroinvertebrates)	VE	Vegetation/vegetables
DW	Drinking water	WW	Well water

[c] Distance and direction data for fish and bottom organisms are approximate since availability of sample specimen may vary at any one location.

Table 5.3. Missed collections and analyses at the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

All required samples were collected and analyzed as scheduled with the following exceptions:

Sample Type	Analysis	Location	Collection Date or Period	Reason for not conducting REMP as required	Plans for Preventing Recurrence
AP/AI	Beta, I-131	P-2	4/25/17	Air sampler failed.	Replaced air sampler.
TLD	Gamma	P-10A	4th Quarter 2017	TLD was missing	Replaced TLD

Table 5.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary

Name of Facility	Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station	Docket No.	50-282, 50-306
Location of Facility	Goodhue, Minnesota (County, State)	Reporting Period	January-December, 2017

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	LLD[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean		Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
				Location[d]	Mean (F)[c] Range[c]		
Direct Radiation							
TLD (Inner Ring, Area at Site Boundary) mR/91 days)	Gamma 39	3.0	15.8 (39/39) (12.9-19.7)	P-06A 0.4 mi @ 249° /WSW	18.4 (4/4) (16.8-19.7)	(See Control below.)	0
TLD (Outer Ring, 4-5 mi. distant) mR/91 days)	Gamma 60	3.0	16.3 (60/60) (13.7-20.5)	P-03B, Anderson Farm 4.9 mi @ 46°/NE	18.3 (4/4) (16.8-20.3)	(See Control below.)	0
TLD (Special Interest Areas) mR/91 days)	Gamma 32	3.0	15.5 (32/32) (12.3-19.8)	P-03S, Gustafson Farm, 2.2 mi @ 173° /S	17.7 (4/4) (16.4-19.8)	(See Control below.)	0
TLD (Control) mR/91 days)	Gamma 4	3.0	None	P-01C, Robert Kinneman 11.1 mi @ 331° /NNW	16.3 (4/4) (15.3-17.2)	16.3 (4/4) (15.3-17.2)	0
Airborne Pathway							
Airborne Particulates (pCi/m³)	GB 318	0.005	0.026 (265/265) (0.011-0.054)	P-02, Air Station 0.5 mi @ 294° /WNW	0.027 (53 /53) (0.011-0.054)	0.025 (53/53) (0.012-0.050)	0
	GS 20						
	Be-7	0.015	0.078 (20/20) (0.050-0.11)	P-07, Air Station 0.5 mi @ 271° /W	0.082 (4/4) (0.058-0.11)	0.076 (4/4) (0.051-0.095)	0
	Mn-54	0.0007	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	0.0007	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	0.0006	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	0.0015	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	0.0010	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-103	0.0010	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-106	0.0055	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.0007	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	0.0007	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	0.0027	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-141	0.0015	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	0.0037	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Airborne Iodine (pCi/m³)	I-131 312	0.030	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

Table 5.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary

Name of Facility: Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station — Docket No.: 50-282, 50-306

Location of Facility: Goodhue, Minnesota (County, State) — Reporting Period: January-December, 2017

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]		LLD[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Location[d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
Terrestrial Pathway								
Crops - Cabbage (pCi/gwet)	I-131	5	0.017	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Well Water (pCi/L)	H-3	20	158	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	GS	20						
	Mn-54		10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59		30	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58		10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60		10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65		30	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95		15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134		10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137		10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140		15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144		49	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

Table 5.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary

Name of Facility Prairie Island Nuclear Power station | Docket No. 50-282, 50-306

Location of Facility Goodhue, Minnesota (County, state) | Reporting Period January-December, 2017

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	LLD[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Location[d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Control Locations Mean (F)c Range[e]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
Waterborne Pathway							
Drinking Water (pCi/L)	GB 12	1.0	10.1 (12/12) (4.0-14.7)	P-11, Red Wing S.C. 3.3 mi @ 158° /SSE	10.1 (12/12) (4.0-14.7)	None	0
	I-131 12	1.0	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	H-3 4	183	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	GS 12			-	-		
	Mn-54	10	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Fe-59	30	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Co-58	10	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Co-60	10	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Zn-65	30	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Zr-Nb-95	15	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Cs-134	10	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Cs-137	10	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Ba-La-140	15	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Ce-144	38	< LLD	-	-	None	0
River Water (pCi/L)	H-3 8	183	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	GS 24						
	Mn-54	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59	30	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	30	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	39	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Fish (pCi/g wet)	GS 12						
	K-40	0.10	2.72 (6/6) (2.37-3.12)	P-19, Upstream 1.3 mi @ 0°/N	2.87 (6/6) (2.48-3.14)	2.87 (6/6) (2.48-3.14)	0
	Mn-54	0.018	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59	0.046	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	0.020	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	0.020	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	0.038	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	0.030	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.019	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	0.020	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	0.14	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

Table 5.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary

Name of Facility	Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station	Docket No.	50-282, 50-306
Location of Facility	Goodhue, Minnesota (County, State)	Reporting Period	January-December, 2017

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	LLD[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Location[d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
Waterborne Pathway							
Invertebrates (pCi/g wet)	GS 4						
	Be-7	0.57	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	K-40	0.37	2.69 (1/2)	P-40 Upstream 0.4 mi. @ 0° /N	4.50 (1/2)	4.50 (1/2)	0
	Mn-54	0.045	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	0.053	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	0.041	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	0.089	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	0.086	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-103	0.075	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-106	0.33	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.037	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	0.039	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	0.889	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-141	0.138	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	0.233	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Bottom and Shoreline Sediments (pCi/g dry)	GS 6						
	Be-7	0.12		-	-		0
	K-40		7.88 (4/4) (6.88-9.03)	P-20 Upstream 0.9 mi. @ 45° /NE	9.77 (2/2) (9.43-10.1)	9.77 (2/2) (9.43-10.1)	0
	Mn-54	0.018	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	0.017	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	0.028	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	0.038	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	0.023	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-103	0.016	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-106	0.112	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.014	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	0.010	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	0.13	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-141	0.055	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	0.084	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

[a] GB = gross beta, GS = gamma scan.

[b] LLD = nominal lower limit of detection based on a 4.66 sigma counting error for background sample.

[c] Mean and range are based on detectable measurements only. Fraction of detectable measurements at specified locations is indicated in parentheses (F).

[d] Locations are specified: (1) by name, and/or station code and (2) by distance (miles) and direction relative to reactor site.

[e] Non-routine results are those which exceed ten times the control station value. If no control station value is available, the result is considered non-routine if it exceeds ten times the typical preoperational value for the medium or location.

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APPENDIX A

INTERLABORATORY COMPARISON PROGRAM RESULTS
AND INTRALABORATORY COMPARISON PROGRAM RESULTS

NOTE: Appendix A is updated four times a year. The complete appendix is included in March, June, September and December monthly progress reports only.

January, 2017 through December, 2017

Appendix A

Interlaboratory/ Intralaboratory Comparison Program Results

Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory has participated in interlaboratory comparison (crosscheck) programs since the formulation of it's quality control program in December 1971. These programs are operated by agencies which supply environmental type samples containing concentrations of radionuclides known to the issuing agency but not to participant laboratories. The purpose of such a program is to provide an independent check on a laboratory's analytical procedures and to alert it of any possible problems.

Participant laboratories measure the concentration of specified radionuclides and report them to the issuing agency. Several months later, the agency reports the known values to the participant laboratories and specifies control limits. Results consistently higher or lower than the known values or outside the control limits indicate a need to check the instruments or procedures used.

Results in Table A-1 were obtained through participation in the RAD PT Study Proficiency Testing Program administered by Environmental Resources Associates, serving as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the U.S. EPA Environmental Monitoring Systems Laboratory, Las Vegas, Nevada.

Table A-2 lists results for thermoluminescent dosimeters (TLDs), via irradiation and evaluation by the University of Wisconsin-Madison Radiation Calibration Laboratory at the University of Wisconsin Medical Radiation Research Center.

Table A-3 lists results of the analyses on in-house "spiked" samples for the past twelve months. All samples are prepared using NIST traceable sources. Data for previous years available upon request.

Table A-4 lists results of the analyses on in-house "blank" samples for the past twelve months. Data for previous years available upon request.

Table A-5 lists analytical results from the in-house "duplicate" program for the past twelve months. Acceptance is based on the difference of the results being less than the sum of the errors. Complete analytical data for duplicate analyses is available upon request.

The results in Table A-6 were obtained through participation in the Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program.

Results in Table A-7 were obtained through participation in the MRAD PT Study Proficiency Testing Program administered by Environmental Resources Associates, serving as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the Environmental Measurement Laboratory Quality Assessment Program (EML).

Attachment A lists the laboratory precision at the 1 sigma level for various analyses. The acceptance criteria in Table A-3 is set at ± 2 sigma.

Out-of-limit results are explained directly below the result.

Attachment A

ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA FOR "SPIKED" SAMPLES

LABORATORY PRECISION: ONE STANDARD DEVIATION VALUES FOR VARIOUS ANALYSES[a]

Analysis	Level	One standard deviation for single determination
Gamma Emitters	5 to 100 pCi/liter or kg > 100 pCi/liter or kg	5.0 pCi/liter 10% of known value
Strontium-89[b]	5 to 50 pCi/liter or kg > 50 pCi/liter or kg	5.0 pCi/liter 10% of known value
Strontium-90[b]	2 to 30 pCi/liter or kg > 30 pCi/liter or kg	5.0 pCi/liter 10% of known value
Potassium-40	≥ 0.1 g/liter or kg	10% of known value
Gross alpha	≤ 20 pCi/liter > 20 pCi/liter	5.0 pCi/liter 25% of known value
Gross beta	≤ 100 pCi/liter > 100 pCi/liter	5.0 pCi/liter 10% of known value
Tritium	≤ 4,000 pCi/liter > 4,000 pCi/liter	$\pm 1\sigma = 169.85 \times (\text{known})^{0.0933}$ 10% of known value
Radium-226,-228	≥ 0.1 pCi/liter	15% of known value
Plutonium	≥ 0.1 pCi/liter, gram, or sample	10% of known value
Iodine-131, Iodine-129[b]	≤ 55 pCi/liter > 55 pCi/liter	6 pCi/liter 10% of known value
Uranium-238, Nickel-63[b] Technetium-99[b]	≤ 35 pCi/liter > 35 pCi/liter	6 pCi/liter 15% of known value
Iron-55[b]	50 to 100 pCi/liter > 100 pCi/liter	10 pCi/liter 10% of known value
Other Analyses [b]	---	20% of known value

[a] From EPA publication, "Environmental Radioactivity Laboratory Intercomparison Studies Program", Fiscal Year, 1981-1982, EPA-600/4-81-004.

[b] Laboratory limit.

TABLE A-1. Interlaboratory Comparison Crosscheck program, Environmental Resource Associates (ERA)[a].

RAD study

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L) Laboratory Result	ERA Result	Control Limits	Acceptance
ERW-95	1/9/2017	Sr-89	51.9 ± 4.6	55.5	44.3 - 63.2	Pass
ERW-95	1/9/2017	Sr-90	43.6 ± 2.4	43.1	31.8 - 49.5	Pass
ERW-97	1/9/2017	Ba-133	78.2 ± 4.1	85.6	72.0 - 94.2	Pass
ERW-97	1/9/2017	Cs-134	53.9 ± 3.8	52.6	42.4 - 57.9	Pass
ERW-97	1/9/2017	Cs-137	122 ± 6	112	101 - 126	Pass
ERW-97	1/9/2017	Co-60	117 ± 4	113	102 - 126	Pass
ERW-97	1/9/2017	Zn-65	208 ± 13	189	170 - 222	Pass
ERW-99	1/9/2017	Gr. Alpha	48.9 ± 2.4	52.3	27.3 - 65.5	Pass
ERW-99	1/9/2017	Gr. Beta	37.1 ± 1.3	41.6	27.7 - 49.0	Pass
ERW-101	1/9/2017	I-131	22.3 ± 0.6	24.3	20.2 - 28.8	Pass
ERW-103	1/9/2017	Ra-226	11.3 ± 0.4	12.7	9.5 - 14.7	Pass
ERW-103	1/9/2017	Ra-228	6.10 ± 0.90	6.20	3.8 - 8.1	Pass
ERW-103	1/9/2017	Uranium	11.8 ± 0.8	12.6	9.9 - 14.4	Pass
ERW-106	1/9/2017	H-3	12,600 ± 300	12,500	10,900 - 13,800	Pass
ERW-3344	7/10/2017	Sr-89	29.0 ± 10.0	26.4	18.4 - 32.9	Pass
ERW-3344	7/10/2017	Sr-90	33.8 ± 3.3	36.0	26.4 - 41.5	Pass
ERW-3346	7/10/2017	Ba-133	66.4 ± 4.1	66.3	55.2 - 72.9	Pass
ERW-3346	7/10/2017	Cs-134	27.0 ± 4.3	24.4	18.7 - 27.2	Pass
ERW-3346	7/10/2017	Cs-137	57.4 ± 4.5	51.6	46.4 - 59.6	Pass
ERW-3346	7/10/2017	Co-60	92.6 ± 4.4	88.6	79.7 - 99.8	Pass
ERW-3346	7/10/2017	Zn-65	32.4 ± 6.0	32.7	27.3 - 41.6	Pass
ERW-3348	7/10/2017	Gr. Alpha	23.7 ± 1.9	25.7	13.0 - 34.1	Pass
ERW-3348	7/10/2017	Gr. Beta	54.6 ± 1.6	63.0	43.5 - 69.6	Pass
ERW-3350	7/10/2017	I-131	25.4 ± 1.3	25.5	21.2 - 30.1	Pass
ERW-3352	7/10/2017	Ra-226	1.38 ± 0.15	1.29	1.07 - 1.95	Pass
ERW-3352	7/10/2017	Ra-228	6.70 ± 0.93	5.66	3.45 - 7.47	Pass
ERW-3352	7/10/2017	Uranium	58.4 ± 0.9	66.7	54.3 - 73.9	Pass
ERW-3354	7/10/2017	H-3	5,254 ± 224	5,060	4,340 - 5,570	Pass

[a] Results obtained by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory as a participant in the crosscheck program for proficiency testing in drinking water conducted by Environmental Resources Associates (ERA).

TABLE A-2. Thermoluminescent Dosimetry, (TLD, $CaSO_4$: Dy Cards). [a]

Lab Code	Irradiation Date	Description	Delivered Dose (mrem)	Reported [b] Dose (mrem)	Performance [c] Quotient (P)	
Environmental, Inc.		Group 1				
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 1	59.0	49.3	-0.16	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 2	59.0	53.2	-0.10	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 3	59.0	52.7	-0.11	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 4	59.0	53.4	-0.09	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 5	59.0	51.8	-0.12	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 6	59.0	54.0	-0.08	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 7	59.0	52.0	-0.12	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 8	59.0	52.6	-0.11	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 9	59.0	54.6	-0.07	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 10	59.0	50.4	-0.15	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 11	59.0	53.9	-0.09	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 12	59.0	55.7	-0.06	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 13	59.0	50.2	-0.15	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 14	59.0	52.4	-0.11	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 15	59.0	54.3	-0.08	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 16	59.0	53.2	-0.10	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 17	59.0	50.1	-0.15	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 18	59.0	52.3	-0.11	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 19	59.0	50.3	-0.15	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 20	59.0	50.7	-0.14	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 21	59.0	53.1	-0.10	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 22	59.0	51.5	-0.13	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 23	59.0	54.4	-0.08	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 24	59.0	53.3	-0.10	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 25	59.0	53.7	-0.09	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 26	59.0	51.6	-0.13	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 27	59.0	51.5	-0.13	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 28	59.0	51.6	-0.13	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 29	59.0	49.9	-0.15	
2017-1	10/16/2017	Spike 30	59.0	55.3	-0.06	
Mean (Spike 1-30)				52.4	-0.11	Pass[d]
Standard Deviation (Spike 1-30)				1.7	0.03	Pass[d]

a TLD's were irradiated by the University of Wisconsin-Madison Radiation Calibration Laboratory following ANSI N13.37 protocol from a known air kerma rate. TLD's were read and the results were submitted by Environmental Inc. to the University of Wisconsin-Madison Radiation Calibration Laboratory for comparison to the delivered dose.

b Reported dose was converted from exposure (R) to Air Kerma (cGy) using a conversion of 0.876. Conversion from air kerma to ambient dose equivalent for Cs-137 at the reference dose point $H^*(10)K_a = 1.20$. mrem/cGy = 1000.

c Performance Quotient (P) is calculated as ((reported dose - conventially true value) ÷ conventially true value) where the conventially true value is the delivered dose.

d Acceptance is achieved when neither the absolute value of mean of the P values, nor the standard deviation of the P values exceed 0.15.

TABLE A-2. Thermoluminescent Dosimetry, (TLD, $CaSO_4$: Dy Cards). [a]

Lab Code	Irradiation Date	Description	Delivered Dose (mrem)	Reported Dose (mrem) [b]	Performance Quotient (P) [c]	
Environmental, Inc.		Group 2				
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 31	186.0	164.7	-0.11	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 32	186.0	172.0	-0.08	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 33	186.0	167.3	-0.10	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 34	186.0	160.6	-0.14	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 35	186.0	171.7	-0.08	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 36	186.0	177.0	-0.05	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 37	186.0	176.7	-0.05	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 38	186.0	165.5	-0.11	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 39	186.0	174.6	-0.06	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 40	186.0	172.7	-0.07	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 41	186.0	167.8	-0.10	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 42	186.0	161.0	-0.13	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 43	186.0	166.3	-0.11	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 44	186.0	172.4	-0.07	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 45	186.0	173.0	-0.07	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 46	186.0	169.5	-0.09	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 47	186.0	169.0	-0.09	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 48	186.0	166.9	-0.10	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 49	186.0	165.9	-0.11	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 50	186.0	166.7	-0.10	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 51	186.0	161.1	-0.13	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 52	186.0	173.4	-0.07	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 53	186.0	173.1	-0.07	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 54	186.0	160.0	-0.14	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 55	186.0	166.1	-0.11	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 56	186.0	164.5	-0.12	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 57	186.0	163.8	-0.12	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 58	186.0	159.9	-0.14	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 59	186.0	165.6	-0.11	
2017-2	10/16/2017	Spike 60	186.0	165.0	-0.11	
Mean (Spike 31-60)				167.8	-0.10	Pass[d]
Standard Deviation (Spike 31-60)				5.0	0.03	Pass[d]

a TLD's were irradiated by the University of Wisconsin-Madison Radiation Calibration Laboratory following ANSI N13.37 protocol from a known air kerma rate. TLD's were read and the results were submitted by Environmental Inc. to the University of Wisconsin-Madison Radiation Calibration Laboratory for comparison to the delivered dose.

b Reported dose was converted from exposure (R) to Air Kerma (cGy) using a conversion of 0.876. Conversion from air kerma to ambient dose equivalent for Cs-137 at the reference dose point $H^*(10)K_a$ = 1.20. mrem/cGy = 1000.

c Performance Quotient (P) is calculated as ((reported dose - conventially true value) ÷ conventially true value) where the conventially true value is the delivered dose.

d Acceptance is achieved when neither the absolute value of mean of the P values, nor the standard deviation of the P values exceed 0.15.

TABLE A-3. In-House "Spiked" Samples

Lab Code [b]	Date	Analysis	Concentration [a] Laboratory results 2s, n=1 [c]	Known Activity	Control Limits [d]	Acceptance
W-010417	4/29/2016	Cs-134	38.2 ± 8.1	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass
W-010417	4/29/2016	Cs-137	78.0 ± 8.8	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass
SPW-306	1/4/2017	Ra-226	18.1 ± 0.4	16.7	13.4 - 20.1	Pass
SPW-32	1/6/2017	H-3	17,849 ± 393	17,243	10,346 - 24,140	Pass
SPW-46	1/9/2017	Gr. Alpha	20.0 ± 0.4	20.1	16.1 - 24.1	Pass
SPW-46	1/9/2017	Gr. Beta	29.0 ± 0.3	28.9	23.1 - 34.6	Pass
SPW-92	1/11/2017	H-3	18,095 ± 397	17,243	10,346 - 24,140	Pass
SPW-142	1/12/2017	Sr-90	39.4 ± 2.3	36.6	29.3 - 43.9	Pass
SPW-155	1/19/2017	H-3	17,974 ± 400	17,243	10,346 - 24,140	Pass
SPW-186	1/23/2017	H-3	17,383 ± 366	17,243	10,346 - 24,140	Pass
SPW-232	1/19/2017	H-3	17,542 ± 368	17,243	10,346 - 24,140	Pass
SPW-304	1/26/2017	H-3	17,782 ± 400	17,243	10,346 - 24,140	Pass
SPW-333	1/30/2017	H-3	17,910 ± 406	17,243	10,346 - 24,140	Pass
SPW-353	2/2/2017	U-234	47.8 ± 2.3	41.7	33.4 - 50.0	Pass
SPW-353	2/2/2017	U-238	50.4 ± 2.4	41.7	33.4 - 50.0	Pass
W-020217	4/29/2016	Cs-134	33.7 ± 6.1	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass
W-020217	4/29/2016	Cs-137	78.4 ± 7.3	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass
SPW-412	2/6/2017	Sr-90	36.2 ± 2.4	36.6	29.3 - 43.9	Pass
SPW-465	2/8/2017	H-3	17,573 ± 396	17,243	10,346 - 24,140	Pass
SPW-561	2/15/2017	H-3	17,358 ± 395	17,243	10,346 - 24,140	Pass
SPW-605	2/16/2017	H-3	17,820 ± 401	17,243	10,346 - 24,140	Pass
SPW-657	2/17/2017	H-3	17,614 ± 376	17,243	10,346 - 24,140	Pass
SPW-714	2/23/2017	H-3	17,662 ± 400	17,243	10,346 - 24,140	Pass
SPW-737	2/28/2017	H-3	17,196 ± 395	17,243	10,346 - 24,140	Pass
SPAP-740	2/28/2017	Gr. Beta	38.9 ± 0.1	41.5	33.2 - 49.8	Pass
SPAP-742	2/24/2017	Cs-134	1.05 ± 0.60	0.98	0.78 - 1.18	Pass
SPAP-742	2/24/2017	Cs-137	90.4 ± 2.5	92.9	74.3 - 111.5	Pass
SPW-746	2/28/2017	Sr-90	42.8 ± 2.5	36.6	29.3 - 43.9	Pass
SPW-748	2/28/2017	C-14	4270 ± 17	4735	3788 - 5682	Pass
SPW-750	2/28/2017	Ni-63	463 ± 4	400	240 - 560	Pass
SPF-752	2/28/2017	Cs-134	1033 ± 38	1090	870 - 1300	Pass
SPF-752	2/28/2017	Cs-137	3071 ± 61	2820	2250 - 3380	Pass
SPW-781	3/1/2017	Ra-226	18.1 ± 0.4	16.7	13.4 - 20.1	Pass
SPW-783	3/1/2017	H-3	17,653 ± 400	17,243	13,794 - 20,692	Pass
W-030517	4/29/2016	Cs-134	38.0 ± 9.0	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass
W-030517	4/29/2016	Cs-137	80.9 ± 9.2	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass
SPW-1010	3/14/2017	H-3	17,312 ± 395	17,243	13,794 - 20,692	Pass
SPW-1026	3/16/2017	Gr. Alpha	22.4 ± 0.5	20.1	12.0 - 28.1	Pass
SPW-1026	3/16/2017	Gr. Beta	29.2 ± 0.3	28.9	17.3 - 40.4	Pass
SPW-1092	3/21/2017	H-3	17,252 ± 390	17,243	13,794 - 20,692	Pass
SPW-1151	3/24/2017	H-3	17,009 ± 388	17,243	13,794 - 20,692	Pass
SPW-1163	3/28/2017	Sr-90	39.0 ± 2.3	36.3	29.0 - 43.5	Pass
SPW-1178	3/29/2017	Ra-228	15.1 ± 1.9	16.0	9.6 - 22.4	Pass

TABLE A-3. In-House "Spiked" Samples

Lab Code [b]	Date	Analysis	Concentration [a] Laboratory results 2s, n=1 [c]	Known Activity	Control Limits [d]	Acceptance
SPW-1232	3/30/2017	H-3	17,150 ± 390	17,243	13,794 - 20,692	Pass
SPW-1246	3/31/2017	I-131(G)	33.0 ± 7.3	36.6	29.3 - 43.9	Pass
SPW-1246	3/31/2017	Cs-134	28.9 ± 4.6	26.6	21.3 - 31.9	Pass
SPW-1246	3/31/2017	Cs-137	80.6 ± 8.2	70.4	56.3 - 84.5	Pass
SPMI-1248	3/31/2017	I-131(G)	39.8 ± 7.0	36.6	29.3 - 43.9	Pass
SPMI-1248	3/31/2017	Cs-134	26.9 ± 5.9	26.6	21.3 - 31.9	Pass
SPMI-1248	3/31/2017	Cs-137	70.4 ± 6.9	70.4	56.3 - 84.5	Pass
SPMI-1248	3/31/2017	I-131	36.2 ± 0.6	36.6	29.3 - 43.9	Pass
SPW-1295	3/31/2017	Ra-226	17.9 ± 0.4	16.7	13.4 - 20.1	Pass
SPW-1304	4/4/2017	H-3	17,741 ± 398	17,243	13,794 - 20,692	Pass
SPW-1359	4/5/2017	I-131	44.3 ± 0.5	47.6	38.1 - 57.1	Pass
SPW-1378	4/7/2017	H-3	17,528 ± 395	17,243	13,794 - 20,692	Pass
SPW-1391	4/7/2017	Gr. Alpha	21.1 ± 0.4	20.1	12.0 - 28.1	Pass
SPW-1391	4/7/2017	Gr. Beta	27.8 ± 0.3	28.2	17.3 - 40.4	Pass
SPW-1480	4/12/2017	H-3	17,399 ± 392	17,243	13,794 - 20,692	Pass
W-041317	4/29/2016	Cs-134	34.6 ± 5.6	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass
W-041317	4/29/2016	Cs-137	81.9 ± 8.0	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass
SPW-1480	4/12/2017	H-3	17,399 ± 392	17,243	13,794 - 20,692	Pass
SPW-1575	4/18/2017	H-3	17,419 ± 393	17,243	13,794 - 20,692	Pass
SPW-1626	4/20/2017	Sr-90	37.2 ± 2.4	36.3	29.0 - 43.5	Pass
SPW-1658	4/21/2017	H-3	17,194 ± 391	17,243	13,794 - 20,692	Pass
SPW-1776	4/26/2017	H-3	16,609 ± 386	17,243	13,794 - 20,692	Pass
SPW-1806	4/27/2017	H-3	17,203 ± 390	17,243	13,794 - 20,692	Pass
SPW-1937	5/3/2017	H-3	16,690 ± 385	17,243	13,794 - 20,692	Pass
SPW-1971	5/5/2017	Sr-90	41.5 ± 2.2	36.3	29.0 - 43.5	Pass
SPW-2033	5/8/2017	H-3	16,780 ± 386	17,243	13,794 - 20,692	Pass
SPW-2420	5/9/2017	Ra-226	16.3 ± 0.5	16.7	13.4 - 20.1	Pass
W-051517	4/29/2016	Cs-134	36.3 ± 5.0	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass
W-051517	4/29/2016	Cs-137	68.9 ± 6.6	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass
SPW-2284	5/22/2017	H-3	16,935 ± 389	16,703	13,362 - 20,043	Pass
SPW-2354	5/23/2017	H-3	17,006 ± 390	16,700	13,360 - 20,040	Pass
SPW-2891	5/23/2017	Ra-226	17.5 ± 0.4	16.7	13.4 - 20.1	Pass
SPW-2418	5/23/2017	Ra-228	14.0 ± 1.8	16.0	11.2 - 20.8	Pass
SPW-2439	5/25/2017	Ra-228	13.0 ± 1.8	16.0	11.2 - 20.8	Pass
SPMI-2378	5/24/2017	Sr-89	83.7 ± 4.9	98.4	78.7 - 118.1	Pass
SPMI-2378	5/24/2017	Sr-90	39.5 ± 1.5	36.1	28.9 - 43.4	Pass
SPW-2468	5/26/2017	H-3	17,065 ± 391	16,692	13,354 - 20,031	Pass
SPW-2848	5/26/2017	I-131	56.4 ± 0.6	58.3	46.6 - 70.0	Pass
SPW-2502	6/1/2017	H-3	17,596 ± 396	16,677	13,342 - 20,012	Pass
SPW-2659	6/5/2017	H-3	17,027 ± 390	16,677	13,342 - 20,012	Pass
SPW-2790	6/9/2017	H-3	17,101 ± 392	17,101	13,325 - 19,988	Pass

TABLE A-3. In-House "Spiked" Samples

Lab Code [b]	Date	Analysis	Concentration [a] Laboratory results 2s, n=1 [c]	Known Activity	Control Limits [d]	Acceptance
SPW-2798	6/12/2017	H-3	16,683 ± 364	16,649	13,319 - 19,978	Pass
SPW-2943	6/19/2017	Sr-90	39.2 ± 2.3	36.1	28.9 - 43.4	Pass
SPW-3509	6/15/2017	Ra-226	17.6 ± 0.5	16.7	13.4 - 20.1	Pass
W-061317	4/29/2016	Cs-134	35.0 ± 6.2	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass
W-061317	4/29/2016	Cs-137	77.4 ± 7.8	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass
SPW-3041	6/23/2017	H-3	16,419 ± 378	16,620	13,296 - 19,945	Pass
SPW-3511	6/23/2017	Ra-226	15.5 ± 0.6	16.7	13.4 - 20.1	Pass
SPW-3103	6/28/2017	H-3	16,507 ± 380	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
SPW-3117	6/29/2017	Tc-99	112.7 ± 1.9	107.8	86.2 - 129.4	Pass
SPW-3513	6/29/2017	Ra-226	17.8 ± 0.5	16.7	13.4 - 20.1	Pass
SPW-3188	7/3/2017	Sr-90	38.1 ± 2.2	36.1	28.9 - 43.4	Pass
SPW-3283	7/11/2017	H-3	16,057 ± 347	16,649	13,319 - 19,978	Pass
SPW-4054	7/11/2017	Ra-226	17.7 ± 0.4	16.0	11.2 - 20.8	Pass
SPW-3467	7/14/2017	Gr. Alpha	22.3 ± 0.5	20.1	12.0 - 28.1	Pass
SPW-3467	7/14/2017	Gr. Beta	29.1 ± 0.3	28.2	17.3 - 40.4	Pass
SPW-3449	7/15/2017	H-3	17,196 ± 393	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
SPW-3548	7/19/2017	H-3	16,764 ± 386	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
SPW-3728	7/24/2017	H-3	16,117 ± 354	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
SPW-3794	7/28/2017	H-3	16,645 ± 384	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
W-072817	4/29/2016	Cs-134	38.6 ± 5.6	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass
W-072817	4/29/2016	Cs-137	76.5 ± 7.6	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass
SPW-3905	8/3/2017	Gr. Alpha	22.3 ± 0.5	20.1	12.0 - 28.1	Pass
SPW-3905	8/3/2017	Gr. Beta	27.6 ± 0.3	28.2	17.3 - 40.4	Pass
SPW-4030	8/9/2017	H-3	17,636 ± 403	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
SPW-4086	8/14/2017	H-3	17,472 ± 401	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
SPW-4207	8/17/2017	H-3	17,013 ± 393	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
W-083017	4/29/2016	Cs-134	34.7 ± 6.4	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass
W-083017	4/29/2016	Cs-137	78.2 ± 6.7	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass
SPW-4241	8/19/2017	H-3	17,222 ± 371	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
SPW-4458	9/1/2017	Ra-226	14.1 ± 1.8	16.7	13.4 - 20.1	Pass
SPW-4466	9/6/2017	Sr-89	22.8 ± 8.5	26.4	21.1 - 31.7	Pass
SPW-4466	9/6/2017	Sr-90	32.5 ± 2.1	33.8	27.0 - 40.6	Pass
SPW-4512	9/8/2017	Gr. Alpha	19.2 ± 0.4	20.1	10.1 - 30.2	Pass
SPW-4512	9/8/2017	Gr. Beta	27.8 ± 0.3	27.9	22.3 - 33.5	Pass
SPW-4586	9/9/2017	H-3	16,586 ± 362	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
SPW-4720	9/16/2017	H-3	16,439 ± 362	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
SPW-4834	9/22/2017	H-3	16,238 ± 378	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
SPW-4935	9/27/2017	H-3	16,595 ± 381	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
SPW-4937	9/27/2017	Ra-228	5.7 ± 0.9	5.8	4.1 - 7.5	Pass
W-092717	4/29/2016	Cs-134	36.0 ± 5.9	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass
W-092717	4/29/2016	Cs-137	82.6 ± 8.5	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass
SPW-5001	9/29/2017	H-3	16,446 ± 358	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass

TABLE A-3. In-House "Spiked" Samples

Lab Code [b]	Date	Analysis	Concentration [a] Laboratory results 2s, n=1 [c]	Known Activity	Control Limits [d]	Acceptance
SPW-5134	10/6/2017	H-3	16,128 ± 373	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
SPW-5274	10/12/2017	H-3	16,108 ± 374	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
W-101217S	10/12/2017	Fe-55	1,491 ± 77	1,482	1,186 - 01,778	Pass
SPW-5408	10/18/2017	Ni-63	203 ± 3	199	159 - 238	Pass
SPW-5430	10/19/2017	H-3	16,453 ± 380	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
W-102017	4/29/2016	Cs-134	31.3 ± 4.9	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass
W-102017	4/29/2016	Cs-137	80.4 ± 6.9	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass
SPW-5674	10/25/2017	H-3	16,313 ± 380	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
SPW-5719	10/27/2017	H-3	16,113 ± 350	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
SPW-5730	10/31/2017	H-3	16,776 ± 387	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
SPW-5944	10/27/2017	Ra-226	16.4 ± 0.5	16.7	13.4 - 20.1	Pass
SPW-5915	11/9/2017	H-3	16,930 ± 390	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
SPW-5989	11/11/2017	H-3	16,084 ± 352	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
W-111417	4/29/2016	Cs-134	38.1 ± 6.2	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass
W-111417	4/29/2016	Cs-137	74.0 ± 7.5	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass
SPW-6121	11/16/2017	H-3	16,276 ± 378	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
SPW-6132	11/20/2017	H-3	15,897 ± 374	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
SPW-6249	11/30/2017	Ra-226	12.2 ± 0.4	12.3	9.8 - 14.8	Pass
SPW-6226	12/1/2017	H-3	16,164 ± 378	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
SPW-6318	12/7/2017	H-3	15,779 ± 372	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass
W-120817	4/29/2016	Cs-134	29.5 ± 5.6	36.2	29.0 - 43.4	Pass
W-120817	4/29/2016	Cs-137	78.8 ± 9.6	71.9	57.5 - 86.3	Pass
SPW-65	12/11/2017	Ra-226	12.5 ± 0.4	12.3	9.8 - 14.8	Pass
SPW-6437	12/13/2017	Gr. Alpha	19.6 ± 0.4	20.1	10.1 - 30.2	Pass
SPW-6437	12/13/2017	Gr. Beta	28.2 ± 0.3	27.9	22.3 - 33.5	Pass
SPW-6463	12/15/2017	H-3	15,560 ± 372	16,507	13,286 - 19,929	Pass

[a] Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters (pCi/m3), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/kg).

[b] Laboratory codes : W (Water), Ml (milk), AP (air filter), SO (soil), VE (vegetation), CH (charcoal canister), F (fish), U (urine).

[c] Results are based on single determinations.

[d] Control limits are established from the precision values listed in Attachment A of this report, adjusted to ± 2s.

NOTE: For fish, gelatin is used for the spike matrix. For vegetation, cabbage is used for the spike matrix.

TABLE A-4. In-House "Blank" Samples

Lab Code	Sample Type	Date	Analysis[b]	Concentration [a] Laboratory results (4.66σ) LLD	Activity[c]	Acceptance Criteria (4.66 σ)
SPW-31	Water	1/6/2017	H-3	143	71 ± 75	200
SPW-45	Water	1/9/2017	Gr. Alpha	0.41	0.09 ± 0.30	2
SPW-45	Water	1/9/2017	Gr. Beta	0.74	-0.56 ± 0.50	4
SPW-91	Water	1/11/2017	H-3	151	-23 ± 71	200
SPW-141	Water	1/12/2017	Sr-89	0.55	0.29 ± 0.47	5
SPW-141	Water	1/12/2017	Sr-90	0.67	-0.02 ± 0.31	1
SPW-154	Water	1/19/2017	H-3	155	-17 ± 73	200
SPW-185	Water	1/23/2017	H-3	176	44 ± 94	200
SPW-231	Water	1/19/2017	H-3	179	26 ± 87	200
SPW-303	Water	1/26/2017	H-3	160	8 ± 77	200
SPW-305	Water	1/4/2017	Ra-226	0.02	0.02 ± 0.01	2
SPW-307	Water	1/27/2017	I-131	0.21	0.01 ± 0.11	1.00
SPW-332	Water	1/30/2017	H-3	169	-52 ± 86	200
SPW-352	Water	2/2/2017	U-234	0.14	0.00 ± 0.08	1
SPW-352	Water	2/2/2017	U-238	0.14	0.12 ± 0.15	1
SPW-411	Water	2/6/2017	Sr-89	0.49	0.30 ± 0.35	5
SPW-411	Water	2/6/2017	Sr-90	0.52	-0.22 ± 0.21	1
SPW-464	Water	2/8/2017	H-3	155	2 ± 74	200
SPW-560	Water	2/15/2017	H-3	156	38 ± 77	200
SPW-604	Water	2/16/2017	H-3	154	59 ± 77	200
SPW-656	Water	2/17/2017	H-3	187	28 ± 94	200
SPW-713	Water	2/23/2017	H-3	161	20 ± 81	200
SPW-736	Water	2/28/2017	H-3	161	-75 ± 76	200
SPAP-739	AP	2/28/2017	Gr. Beta	0.002	0.004 ± 0.001	0.01
SPAP-741	AP	2/24/2017	Cs-134	2.27	-0.95 ± 1.29	100
SPAP-741	AP	2/24/2017	Cs-137	2.65	0.17 ± 1.67	100
SPW-747	Water	2/28/2017	C-14	161	-28 ± 97	200
SPW-749	Water	2/28/2017	Ni-63	17	-3 ± 10	200
SPF-751	Fish	2/28/2017	Cs-134	0.008	0.002 ± 0.004	100
SPF-751	Fish	2/28/2017	Cs-137	0.008	0.000 ± 0.005	100
SPW-780	Water	3/1/2017	Ra-226	0.02	0.02 ± 0.01	2
SPW-782	Water	3/1/2017	H-3	154	35 ± 78	200
SPW-3506	Water	3/1/2017	Ra-226	0.03	0.02 ± 0.02	2
SPW-836	Water	3/3/2017	I-131	0.38	0.04 ± 0.18	1
SPW-1009	Water	3/14/2017	H-3	154	-31 ± 72	200
SPW-1025	Water	3/16/2017	Gr. Alpha	0.43	-0.16 ± 0.28	2
SPW-1025	Water	3/16/2017	Gr. Beta	0.75	-0.24 ± 0.52	4
SPW-1091	Water	3/21/2017	H-3	145	60 ± 73	200
SPW-1150	Water	3/24/2017	H-3	152	-31 ± 71	200
SPW-1162	Water	3/28/2017	Sr-89	0.61	-0.39 ± 0.45	5
SPW-1162	Water	3/28/2017	Sr-90	0.52	0.18 ± 0.27	1

[a] Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters (pCi/m^3), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/g).

[b] I-131(G); iodine-131 as analyzed by gamma spectroscopy.

[c] Activity reported is a net activity result.

TABLE A-4. In-House "Blank" Samples

Lab Code	Sample Type	Date	Analysis[b]	Concentration [a] Laboratory results (4.66σ) LLD	Activity[c]	Acceptance Criteria (4.66 σ)
SPW-1177	Water	3/29/2017	Ra-228	0.83	-0.14 ± 0.36	2
SPW-1231	Water	3/30/2017	H-3	150	24 ± 73	200
SPW-1245	Water	3/31/2017	Cs-134	3.73	0.43 ± 2.18	100
SPW-1245	Water	3/31/2017	Cs-137	3.01	-1.23 ± 2.12	100
SPW-1245	Water	3/31/2017	I-131(G)	5.39	0.92 ± 2.15	100
SPW-1245	Water	3/31/2017	i-131	0.32	0.03 ± 0.18	1
SPMI-1247	Milk	3/31/2017	Cs-134	3.70	1.23 ± 1.96	100
SPMI-1247	Milk	3/31/2017	Cs-137	3.62	-0.84 ± 2.15	100
SPMI-1247	Milk	3/31/2017	I-131(G)	4.42	0.39 ± 2.14	100
SPW-1294	Water	3/31/2017	Ra-226	0.02	0.18 ± 0.02	2
SPW-1303	Water	4/4/2017	H-3	151	8 ± 75	200
SPW-1377	Water	4/7/2017	H-3	150	29 ± 72	200
SPW-1390	Water	4/7/2017	Gr. Alpha	0.42	0.15 ± 0.31	2
SPW-1390	Water	4/7/2017	Gr. Beta	0.73	-0.17 ± 0.51	4
SPW-1479	Water	4/12/2017	H-3	151	89 ± 77	200
SPW-1574	Water	4/18/2017	H-3	144	55 ± 79	200
SPW-1625	Water	4/20/2017	Sr-89	0.59	-0.01 ± 0.50	5
SPW-1625	Water	4/20/2017	Sr-90	0.71	0.16 ± 0.35	1
SPW-1657	Water	4/21/2017	H-3	147	34 ± 73	200
SPW-1775	Water	4/26/2017	H-3	155	67 ± 80	200
SPW-1805	Water	4/27/2017	H-3	153	15 ± 74	200
SPW-1936	Water	5/3/2017	H-3	148	33 ± 71	200
SPW-1970	Water	5/5/2017	Sr-89	0.66	0.34 ± 0.54	5
SPW-1970	Water	5/5/2017	Sr-90	0.62	-0.08 ± 0.28	1
SPW-2032	Water	5/8/2017	H-3	147	66 ± 73	200
SPW-2419	Water	5/9/2017	Ra-226	0.03	0.01 ± 0.03	2
SPW-2283	Water	5/22/2017	H-3	155	24 ± 78	200
SPW-2353	Water	5/23/2017	H-3	151	56 ± 76	200
SPW-2890	Water	5/23/2017	Ra-226	0.03	-0.01 ± 0.02	2
SPMI-2377	Milk	5/24/2017	Sr-89	0.78	0.86 ± 0.93	5
SPMI-2377	Milk	5/24/2017	Sr-90	0.49	0.95 ± 0.33	1
SPW-2438	Water	5/25/2017	Ra-228	0.90	-0.28 ± 0.38	2
SPW-2467	Water	5/26/2017	H-3	152	27 ± 77	200
SPW-2417	Water	5/26/2017	Ra-228	0.80	1.58 ± 0.54	2
SPW-2447	Water	5/26/2017	I-131	0.21	-0.05 ± 0.12	1
SPW-2501	Water	6/1/2017	H-3	151	-23 ± 70	200
SPW-2658	Water	6/5/2017	H-3	152	107 ± 78	200
SPW-2789	Water	6/9/2017	H-3	150	52 ± 77	200
SPW-2797	Water	6/12/2017	H-3	177	7 ± 93	200
SPW-2847	Water	6/14/2017	I-131	0.18	0.03 ± 0.10	1

[a] Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters (pCi/m^3), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/g).

[b] I-131(G); iodine-131 as analyzed by gamma spectroscopy.

[c] Activity reported is a net activity result.

TABLE A-4. In-House "Blank" Samples

Lab Code	Sample Type	Date	Analysis[b]	Concentration [a] Laboratory results (4.66σ) LLD	Activity[c]	Acceptance Criteria (4.66 σ)
SPW-3508	Water	6/15/2017	Ra-226	0.03	0.00 ± 0.02	2
SPW-2942	Water	6/19/2017	Sr-89	0.58	0.80 ± 0.53	5
SPW-2942	Water	6/19/2017	Sr-90	0.50	0.15 ± 0.25	1
SPW-3042	Water	6/23/2017	H-3	146	25 ± 74	200
SPW-3510	Water	6/23/2017	Ra-226	0.02	0.03 ± 0.02	2
SPW-3102	Water	6/28/2017	H-3	148	-7 ± 73	200
SPW-3116	Water	6/29/2017	Tc-99	5.91	-0.39 ± 3.58	10
SPW-3512	Water	6/29/2017	Ra-226	0.02	-0.01 ± 0.02	2
SPW-3187	Water	7/3/2017	Sr-89	0.62	0.00 ± 0.48	5
SPW-3187	Water	7/3/2017	Sr-90	0.48	0.07 ± 0.23	1
SPW-3282	Water	7/11/2017	H-3	178	-37 ± 84	200
SPW-4053	Water	7/11/2017	Ra-226	0.03	0.02 ± 0.02	2
SPW-3466	Water	7/14/2017	Gr. Alpha	0.42	-0.09 ± 0.28	2
SPW-3466	Water	7/14/2017	Gr. Beta	0.76	-0.18 ± 0.53	4
SPW-3448	Water	7/15/2017	H-3	150	54 ± 77	200
SPW-3727	Water	7/27/2017	Ni-63	90	18 ± 55	200
SPW-3793	Water	7/28/2017	H-3	151	47 ± 82	200
SPW-3904	Water	8/3/2017	Gr. Alpha	0.47	-0.02 ± 0.33	2
SPW-3904	Water	8/3/2017	Gr. Beta	0.75	-0.11 ± 0.52	4
SPW-4029	Water	8/9/2017	H-3	159	11 ± 79	200
SPW-4206	Water	8/17/2017	H-3	157	55 ± 76	200
SPW-4241	Water	8/19/2017	H-3	190	61 ± 96	200
SPW-4085	Water	8/14/2017	H-3	159	-28 ± 77	200
SPW-4206	Water	8/17/2017	H-3	157	55 ± 76	200
SPW-4241	Water	8/19/2017	H-3	190	61 ± 96	200
SPW-4457	Water	9/1/2017	Ra-228	0.78	-0.02 ± 0.36	2
SPW-4465	Water	9/6/2017	Sr-89	0.51	0.30 ± 0.37	5
SPW-4465	Water	9/6/2017	Sr-90	0.46	-0.09 ± 0.20	1
SPW-4585	Water	9/9/2017	H-3	187	-86 ± 83	200
SPW-5720	Water	9/13/2017	Ra-226	0.02	0.13 ± 0.02	2
SPW-4703	Water	9/15/2017	I-131	0.17	0.10 ± 0.10	1
SPW-4719	Water	9/16/2017	H-3	184	-86 ± 93	200
SPW-4833	Water	9/22/2017	H-3	150	5 ± 72	200
SPW-4934	Water	9/27/2017	H-3	148	5 ± 70	200
SPW-4936	Water	9/27/2017	Ra-228	0.80	0.55 ± 0.44	2
SPW-5000	Water	9/29/2017	H-3	183	-13 ± 90	200
SPW-5133	Water	10/6/2017	H-3	144	64 ± 71	200
SPW-5273	Water	10/12/2017	H-3	142	106 ± 72	200

[a] Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters (pCi/m^3), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/g).

[b] I-131(G); iodine-131 as analyzed by gamma spectroscopy.

[c] Activity reported is a net activity result.

TABLE A-4. In-House "Blank" Samples

Lab Code	Sample Type	Date	Analysis[b]	Concentration [a] Laboratory results (4.66σ) LLD	Activity[c]	Acceptance Criteria (4.66 σ)
SPW-5407	Water	10/18/2017	Ni-63	69	43 ± 43	200
SPW-5429	Water	10/19/2017	H-3	148	54 ± 72	200
SPW-5603	Water	10/23/2017	Sr-89	0.57	0.16 ± 0.47	5
SPW-5603	Water	10/23/2017	Sr-90	0.70	-0.12 ± 0.31	1
SPW-5673	Water	10/25/2017	H-3	156	-36 ± 71	200
SPW-5718	Water	10/27/2017	H-3	182	45 ± 92	200
SPW-5943	Water	10/27/2017	Ra-226	0.02	0.08 ± 0.02	2
SPW-5723	Water	10/30/2017	I-131	0.10	0.03 ± 0.07	1
SPW-5914	Water	11/09/17	H-3	149	-39 ± 68	200
SPW-5988	Water	11/11/2017	H-3	183	-8 ± 88	200
SPW-6120	Water	11/16/2017	H-3	146	83 ± 75	200
SPW-6131	Water	11/20/2017	H-3	151	16 ± 72	200
SPW-6197	Water	11/29/2017	I-131	0.38	0.01 ± 0.18	1
SPW-6248	Water	11/30/2017	Ra-226	0.03	0.15 ± 0.03	2
SPW-6225	Water	12/1/2017	H-3	154	-10 ± 72	200
SPW-6317	Water	12/7/2017	H-3	148	44 ± 74	200
SPW-64	Water	12/11/2017	Ra-226	0.03	0.18 ± 0.03	2
SPW-6436	Water	12/13/2017	Gr. Alpha	0.54	-0.17 ± 0.37	2
SPW-6436	Water	12/13/2017	Gr. Beta	0.74	0.12 ± 0.52	4
SPW-6464	Water	12/15/2017	H-3	148	31 ± 75	200

[a] Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters (pCi/m^3), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/g).

[b] I-131(G); iodine-131 as analyzed by gamma spectroscopy.

[c] Activity reported is a net activity result.

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

			Concentration [a]			
Lab Code	Date	Analysis	First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
AP-7178,7179	1/3/2017	Be-7	0.047 ± 0.015	0.062 ± 0.017	0.054 ± 0.012	Pass
SW-6986,6987	1/3/2017	Gr. Beta	1.39 ± 0.41	0.77 ± 0.41	1.08 ± 0.29	Pass
E-66,67	1/3/2017	Gr. Beta	1.62 ± 0.05	1.45 ± 0.04	1.54 ± 0.11	Pass
E-66,67	1/3/2017	K-40	1.26 ± 0.14	1.39 ± 0.16	1.32 ± 0.11	Pass
CF-87,88	1/3/2017	Be-7	0.25 ± 0.11	0.30 ± 0.12	0.28 ± 0.08	Pass
CF-87,88	1/3/2017	K-40	7.77 ± 0.39	6.84 ± 0.37	7.31 ± 0.27	Pass
AP-011217	1/12/2017	Be-7	0.137 ± 0.078	0.139 ± 0.082	0.138 ± 0.056	Pass
MI-212,213	1/16/2017	K-40	1,515 ± 98	1,347 ± 107	1,431 ± 73	Pass
WW-321,322	1/19/2017	H-3	675 ± 118	506 ± 133	590 ± 89	Pass
WW-674,675	1/20/2017	H-3	7,326 ± 254	7,717 ± 259	7,522 ± 181	Pass
AP-012317	1/23/2017	Gr. Beta	0.034 ± 0.005	0.038 ± 0.005	0.036 ± 0.004	Pass
WW-298,299	1/24/2017	H-3	5,916 ± 239	5764 ± 237	5840 ± 168	Pass
AP-013117	1/30/2017	Gr. Beta	0.027 ± 0.004	0.028 ± 0.004	0.028 ± 0.003	Pass
WW-500,501	1/31/2017	H-3	1,058 ± 122	1,054 ± 121	1,056 ± 86	Pass
SW-391,392	1/31/2017	Gr. Beta	1.40 ± 0.56	1.62 ± 0.61	1.51 ± 0.41	Pass
SPS-370,371	2/1/2017	K-40	23.47 ± 0.66	23.11 ± 0.72	23.29 ± 0.49	Pass
AP-456,457	2/2/2017	Be-7	0.129 ± 0.076	0.167 ± 0.092	0.148 ± 0.060	Pass
AP-020217	2/2/2017	Gr. Beta	0.021 ± 0.004	0.027 ± 0.004	0.024 ± 0.003	Pass
SPS-414,415	2/3/2017	K-40	19.45 ± 1.85	21.58 ± 1.99	20.52 ± 1.36	Pass
AP-020617	2/6/2017	Gr. Beta	0.023 ± 0.004	0.023 ± 0.004	0.023 ± 0.003	Pass
AP-021417A	2/14/2017	Gr. Beta	0.031 ± 0.004	0.030 ± 0.004	0.030 ± 0.003	Pass
SPW-543	2/14/2017	Gr. Beta	7.99 ± 0.82	9.45 ± 0.88	8.72 ± 0.60	Pass
AP-021417B	2/14/2017	Gr. Beta	0.024 ± 0.004	0.028 ± 0.004	0.026 ± 0.003	Pass
WW-718,719	2/14/2017	H-3	737 ± 113	643 ± 110	690 ± 79	Pass
AP-022017	2/20/2017	Gr. Beta	0.018 ± 0.005	0.021 ± 0.005	0.020 ± 0.004	Pass
WW-755,756	2/22/2017	H-3	3,709 ± 196	3,823 ± 198	3,766 ± 139	Pass
AP-022717	2/27/2017	Gr. Beta	0.021 ± 0.004	0.019 ± 0.004	0.020 ± 0.003	Pass
SPDW-80011,2	3/2/2017	Ra-226	7.29 ± 0.32	6.76 ± 0.30	7.03 ± 0.22	Pass
SPDW-80011,2	3/2/2017	Ra-228	4.68 ± 0.82	6.29 ± 1.03	5.49 ± 0.66	Pass
SPDW-80013,4	3/2/2017	Gr. Alpha	13.57 ± 1.43	12.44 ± 1.37	13.01 ± 0.99	Pass
WW-845,846	3/2/2017	H-3	314 ± 93	249 ± 90	281 ± 65	Pass
AP-030617	3/6/2017	Gr. Beta	0.022 ± 0.004	0.019 ± 0.004	0.020 ± 0.003	Pass
WW-1050,1051	3/8/2017	H-3	14,994 ± 364	14,745 ± 362	14,870 ± 257	Pass
SPS-920,921	3/9/2017	K-40	23.30 ± 1.76	23.13 ± 1.64	23.21 ± 1.20	Pass
WW-1004,1005	3/13/2017	H-3	182 ± 80	158 ± 79	170 ± 56	Pass
SPS-1029,1030	3/15/2017	K-40	11.82 ± 0.68	12.01 ± 0.68	11.92 ± 0.48	Pass
AP-031517	3/15/2017	Gr. Beta	0.020 ± 0.003	0.020 ± 0.003	0.020 ± 0.002	Pass
SPDW-80037,8	3/20/2017	Gr. Alpha	4.54 ± 0.82	5.29 ± 0.91	4.91 ± 0.61	Pass
AP-032017	3/20/2017	Gr. Beta	0.021 ± 0.006	0.021 ± 0.006	0.021 ± 0.005	Pass
WW-1094,1095	3/20/2017	H-3	1,571 ± 137	1,595 ± 138	1,583 ± 175	Pass

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

			Concentration [a]			
Lab Code	Date	Analysis	First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
WW-1175,1176	3/20/2017	H-3	218 ± 84	211 ± 84	214 ± 59	Pass
WW-1129,1130	3/21/2017	Gr. Beta	3.51 ± 1.24	2.99 ± 1.17	3.25 ± 0.85	Pass
WW-1219,1220	3/22/2017	H-3	11,467 ± 322	11,516 ± 323	11,492 ± 200	Pass
SPS-1152,1153	3/27/2017	Ac-228	20.39 ± 0.75	20.43 ± 0.88	20.41 ± 0.58	Pass
SPS-1152,1153	3/27/2017	Pb-214	17.22 ± 0.50	16.44 ± 0.52	16.83 ± 0.36	Pass
SPDW-80047,8	3/28/2017	Ra-226	2.06 ± 0.23	1.60 ± 0.32	1.83 ± 0.20	Pass
SPDW-80047,8	3/28/2017	Ra-228	0.53 ± 0.48	0.78 ± 0.49	0.66 ± 0.34	Pass
SWU-1242,1243	3/28/2017	Gr. Beta	2.04 ± 0.81	2.47 ± 0.69	2.26 ± 0.53	Pass
SPS-1198,1199	3/29/2017	K-40	16.95 ± 1.85	18.33 ± 1.71	17.64 ± 1.26	Pass
SPDW-80050,1	3/29/2017	Gr. Alpha	3.19 ± 0.80	3.39 ± 0.78	3.29 ± 0.56	Pass
SPDW-80050,1	3/29/2017	Gr. Beta	1.58 ± 0.60	2.08 ± 0.63	1.83 ± 0.44	Pass
AP-1706,1707	3/30/2017	Be-7	0.068 ± 0.018	0.072 ± 0.017	0.070 ± 0.012	Pass
SW-1381,1382	4/5/2017	H-3	402 ± 92	309 ± 88	356 ± 64	Pass
WW-1446,1447	4/6/2017	H-3	305 ± 89	358 ± 91	332 ± 64	Pass
WW-1532,1533	4/10/2017	H-3	19,124 ± 412	18,991 ± 410	19,058 ± 291	Pass
WW-1618,1619	4/12/2017	H-3	4,187 ± 203	4,305 ± 205	4,246 ± 144	Pass
SS-1553,1554	4/13/2017	Gr. Beta	7.16 ± 0.99	6.09 ± 0.91	6.63 ± 0.67	Pass
SS-1553,1554	4/13/2017	K-40	4.60 ± 0.32	4.84 ± 0.34	4.72 ± 0.23	Pass
SS-1553,1554	4/13/2017	Tl-208	0.038 ± 0.016	0.032 ± 0.011	0.035 ± 0.010	Pass
SS-1553,1554	4/13/2017	Pb-212	0.101 ± 0.015	0.096 ± 0.015	0.098 ± 0.010	Pass
SS-1553,1554	4/13/2017	Bi-214	0.094 ± 0.032	0.109 ± 0.022	0.101 ± 0.019	Pass
SS-1553,1554	4/13/2017	Ac-228	0.089 ± 0.042	0.111 ± 0.046	0.100 ± 0.031	Pass
P-2015,2016	5/4/2017	H-3	189 ± 80	212 ± 81	200 ± 57	Pass
WW-2336,2337	5/8/2017	H-3	422 ± 97	298 ± 91	360 ± 66	Pass
AP-051117	5/11/2017	Gr. Beta	0.018 ± 0.003	0.025 ± 0.004	0.021 ± 0.002	Pass
WW-2497,2498	5/23/2017	H-3	1,268 ± 127	1,247 ± 126	1,257 ± 89	Pass
WW-2583,2584	5/23/2017	H-3	5,159 ± 224	5,223 ± 126	5,191 ± 129	Pass
WW-2732,2733	5/23/2017	H-3	8,559 ± 282	8,570 ± 283	8,564 ± 200	Pass
XW-1218,1219	5/23/2017	H-3	11,467 ± 282	11,516 ± 283	11,492 ± 200	Pass
MI-2428,2429	5/24/2017	K-40	1,752 ± 137	1,805 ± 132	1,778 ± 95	Pass
SO-2562,2563	5/24/2017	K-40	7.87 ± 0.50	8.64 ± 0.49	8.25 ± 0.35	Pass
WW-3023,3024	5/24/2017	H-3	27,398 ± 486	27,733 ± 489	27,565 ± 344	Pass
SO-2453,2454	5/25/2017	Gr. Beta	14.38 ± 0.93	15.70 ± 1.06	15.04 ± 0.70	Pass
SO-2453,2454	5/25/2017	Cs-137	0.17 ± 0.03	0.18 ± 0.03	0.17 ± 0.02	Pass
SO-2453,2454	5/25/2017	K-40	9.80 ± 0.50	9.19 ± 0.57	9.50 ± 0.38	Pass
SO-2453,2454	5/25/2017	Tl-208	0.09 ± 0.02	0.10 ± 0.03	0.09 ± 0.02	Pass
SO-2453,2454	5/25/2017	Pb-212	0.29 ± 0.03	0.30 ± 0.03	0.29 ± 0.02	Pass
SO-2453,2454	5/25/2017	Bi-214	0.24 ± 0.03	0.18 ± 0.04	0.21 ± 0.03	Pass
SO-2453,2454	5/25/2017	Ra-226	0.82 ± 0.22	0.62 ± 0.27	0.72 ± 0.17	Pass
SO-2453,2454	5/25/2017	Ac-228	0.32 ± 0.07	0.28 ± 0.08	0.30 ± 0.05	Pass

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

			Concentration [a]			
Lab Code	Date	Analysis	First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
SWT-2625,2626	5/30/2017	Gr. Beta	0.64 ± 0.53	1.08 ± 0.55	0.86 ± 0.38	Pass
AP-053117	5/31/2017	Gr. Beta	0.013 ± 0.003	0.011 ± 0.003	0.012 ± 0.002	Pass
G-2646,2647	6/1/2017	Be-7	1.02 ± 0.17	1.06 ± 0.26	1.04 ± 0.15	Pass
G-2646,2647	6/1/2017	K-40	7.51 ± 0.49	6.55 ± 0.51	7.03 ± 0.36	Pass
SL-2669,70	6/1/2017	Be-7	0.34 ± 0.06	0.30 ± 0.06	0.32 ± 0.04	Pass
SL-2669,70	6/1/2017	K-40	4.35 ± 0.14	4.39 ± 0.15	4.37 ± 0.10	Pass
F-2711,2712	6/2/2017	K-40	2.56 ± 0.32	2.77 ± 0.44	2.66 ± 0.27	Pass
AP-060617	6/6/2017	Gr. Beta	0.026 ± 0.005	0.027 ± 0.005	0.027 ± 0.004	Pass
SW-2849,50	6/8/2017	H-3	8,178 ± 273	8,563 ± 279	8,371 ± 195	Pass
AP-061217	6/12/2017	Gr. Beta	0.027 ± 0.005	0.027 ± 0.005	0.027 ± 0.004	Pass
BS-3446,3447	6/12/2017	K-40	8.30 ± 0.47	8.57 ± 0.47	8.44 ± 0.33	Pass
VE-2870,2871	6/13/2017	K-40	3.65 ± 0.25	3.90 ± 0.26	3.77 ± 0.18	Pass
AP-2914,5	6/15/2017	Be-7	0.269 ± 0.146	0.212 ± 0.123	0.240 ± 0.095	Pass
AP-3067,8	6/15/2017	Be-7	0.204 ± 0.113	0.328 ± 0.126	0.266 ± 0.085	Pass
AP-061917	6/19/2017	Gr. Beta	0.020 ± 0.004	0.019 ± 0.004	0.020 ± 0.003	Pass
AP-3610,1	6/26/2017	Be-7	0.107 ± 0.015	0.116 ± 0.021	0.111 ± 0.013	Pass
AP-062617	6/26/2017	Gr. Beta	0.017 ± 0.004	0.021 ± 0.004	0.019 ± 0.003	Pass
AP-3673,3674	7/3/2017	Be-7	0.087 ± 0.008	0.078 ± 0.008	0.083 ± 0.006	Pass
AP-3287,3288	7/6/2017	Be-7	0.207 ± 0.112	0.244 ± 0.096	0.226 ± 0.074	Pass
WW-3308,3309	7/7/2017	H-3	549 ± 108	501 ± 107	525 ± 76	Pass
VE-3362,3363	7/12/2017	K-40	2.32 ± 0.17	2.40 ± 0.16	2.36 ± 0.12	Pass
VE-3589,3590	7/18/2017	K-40	5.25 ± 0.33	4.64 ± 0.33	4.94 ± 0.23	Pass
SG-3631,3632	7/18/2017	Pb-214	3.03 ± 0.11	2.97 ± 0.11	3.00 ± 0.08	Pass
SG-3631,3632	7/18/2017	Ac-228	2.47 ± 0.22	2.56 ± 0.23	2.52 ± 0.16	Pass
WW-3846,3847	7/25/2017	H-3	505 ± 101	446 ± 98	475 ± 70	Pass
F-4509,4510	7/26/2017	K-40	0.85 ± 0.25	1.00 ± 0.25	0.93 ± 0.18	Pass
F-4509,4510	7/26/2017	Gr. Beta	1.19 ± 0.03	1.18 ± 0.03	1.18 ± 0.02	Pass
G-3804,3805	7/27/2017	Be-7	3.72 ± 0.39	3.47 ± 0.40	3.59 ± 0.28	Pass
G-3804,3805	7/27/2017	K-40	4.21 ± 0.52	4.46 ± 0.52	4.34 ± 0.33	Pass
SL-3888,3889	8/1/2017	Be-7	0.77 ± 0.04	0.73 ± 0.07	0.75 ± 0.04	Pass
SL-3888,3889	8/1/2017	K-40	0.94 ± 0.04	0.87 ± 0.08	0.90 ± 0.23	Pass
WW-4158,4159	8/8/2017	H-3	321 ± 90	270 ± 88	295 ± 63	Pass
VE-4179,4180	8/14/2017	K-40	1.84 ± 0.18	1.90 ± 0.21	1.87 ± 0.14	Pass
AP-4289,4290	8/17/2017	Be-7	0.212 ± 0.095	0.162 ± 0.080	0.187 ± 0.062	Pass
F-4333,4334	8/18/2017	K-40	3.22 ± 0.41	3.62 ± 0.42	3.42 ± 0.29	Pass
CF-4310,4311	8/21/2017	K-40	10.94 ± 0.74	11.48 ± 0.50	11.21 ± 0.45	Pass
DW-80161,80162	8/22/2017	Ra-226	1.22 ± 0.15	1.19 ± 0.17	1.21 ± 0.11	Pass
DW-80161,80162	8/22/2017	Ra-228	1.99 ± 0.63	0.70 ± 0.49	1.35 ± 0.40	Pass
VE-4398,4399	8/28/2017	Be-7	0.13 ± 0.07	0.13 ± 0.08	0.13 ± 0.05	Pass

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

			Concentration [a]			
Lab Code	Date	Analysis	First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
VE-4398,4399	8/28/2017	K-40	3.32 ± 0.22	3.48 ± 0.25	3.40 ± 0.17	Pass
SW-4463,4464	8/29/2017	H-3	495 ± 106	491 ± 106	493 ± 75	Pass
LW-4486,4487	8/31/2017	Gr. Beta	0.425 ± 0.471	1.358 ± 0.571	0.892 ± 0.370	Pass
VE-4561,4562	9/6/2017	Be-7	5.89 ± 0.29	5.76 ± 0.25	5.83 ± 0.19	Pass
VE-4561,4562	9/6/2017	K-40	3.73 ± 0.34	3.77 ± 0.29	3.75 ± 0.22	Pass
BO-5122,5123	9/8/2017	K-40	4.50 ± 0.36	4.50 ± 0.36	4.50 ± 0.25	Pass
VE-4692,4693	9/12/2017	K-40	5.16 ± 0.13	5.31 ± 0.36	5.24 ± 0.19	Pass
SS-4650,4651	9/12/2017	K-40	10.55 ± 0.51	10.41 ± 0.54	10.48 ± 0.37	Pass
MI-4671,4672	9/13/2017	K-40	1,347 ± 115	1,283 ± 118	1,315 ± 82	Pass
MI-4671,4672	9/13/2017	Sr-90	0.7 ± 0.3	0.5 ± 0.3	0.6 ± 0.2	Pass
VE-4973,4974	9/17/2017	K-40	1.11 ± 0.15	1.17 ± 0.13	1.14 ± 0.10	Pass
F-4928,4929	9/19/2017	K-40	1.84 ± 0.31	1.68 ± 0.34	1.76 ± 0.23	Pass
S-4865,4866	9/20/2017	K-40	21.07 ± 2.39	19.09 ± 2.51	20.08 ± 1.73	Pass
VE-4907,4908	9/20/2017	K-40	3.83 ± 0.44	4.28 ± 0.31	4.05 ± 0.27	Pass
VE-4844,4845	9/21/2017	K-40	1.81 ± 0.22	1.88 ± 0.21	1.84 ± 0.15	Pass
AP-5572,5573	9/27/2017	Be-7	0.082 ± 0.015	0.075 ± 0.014	0.078 ± 0.010	Pass
LW-5145,5146	9/28/2017	Gr. Beta	0.84 ± 0.49	1.47 ± 0.57	1.16 ± 0.38	Pass
AP-092917	9/29/2017	Gr. Beta	0.038 ± 0.004	0.031 ± 0.004	0.035 ± 0.003	Pass
WW-5080,5081	10/2/2017	H-3	208 ± 79	223 ± 80	215 ± 56	Pass
AP-100217	10/2/2017	Gr. Beta	0.025 ± 0.005	0.028 ± 0.005	0.026 ± 0.003	Pass
AP-100317	10/3/2017	Gr. Beta	0.037 ± 0.004	0.033 ± 0.004	0.035 ± 0.003	Pass
S-5165,5166	10/4/2017	K-40	15.93 ± 2.30	20.34 ± 3.15	18.14 ± 1.95	Pass
VE-5228,5229	10/5/2017	K-40	3.25 ± 0.25	2.82 ± 0.24	3.04 ± 0.17	Pass
AP-100917	10/9/2017	Gr. Beta	0.021 ± 0.004	0.025 ± 0.004	0.023 ± 0.003	Pass
VE-5293,5294	10/10/2017	K-40	3.89 ± 0.30	4.08 ± 0.34	3.99 ± 0.22	Pass
DW-80184,80185	10/11/2017	Gr. Alpha	2.17 ± 0.81	2.50 ± 0.81	2.34 ± 0.57	Pass
DW-80184,80185	10/11/2017	Gr. Beta	9.45 ± 0.79	10.20 ± 0.83	9.83 ± 0.57	Pass
S-5421,5422	10/12/2017	K-40	8.82 ± 1.94	7.97 ± 0.72	8.40 ± 1.03	Pass
AP-101617	10/16/2017	Gr. Beta	0.025 ± 0.005	0.022 ± 0.004	0.024 ± 0.003	Pass
F-5658,5659	10/19/2017	K-40	2.44 ± 0.41	2.57 ± 0.39	2.51 ± 0.28	Pass
SO-5704,5705	10/25/2017	Cs-137	0.05 ± 0.02	0.04 ± 0.02	0.04 ± 0.01	Pass
SO-5704,5705	10/25/2017	K-40	10.08 ± 0.51	9.57 ± 0.56	9.83 ± 0.38	Pass
SO-5704,5705	10/25/2017	Tl-208	0.10 ± 0.02	0.09 ± 0.02	0.10 ± 0.01	Pass
SO-5704,5705	10/25/2017	Bi-214	0.34 ± 0.04	0.27 ± 0.04	0.30 ± 0.03	Pass
SO-5704,5705	10/25/2017	Pb-212	0.28 ± 0.03	0.27 ± 0.03	0.27 ± 0.02	Pass
SO-5704,5705	10/25/2017	Ra-226	1.15 ± 0.52	0.59 ± 0.22	0.87 ± 0.28	Pass
SO-5704,5705	10/25/2017	Ac-228	0.33 ± 0.05	0.31 ± 0.07	0.32 ± 0.04	Pass
SO-5704,5705	10/25/2017	Gr. Beta	18.34 ± 1.80	16.50 ± 1.03	17.42 ± 1.04	Pass
AP-5732,5733	10/26/2017	Be-7	0.139 ± 0.064	0.175 ± 0.075	0.157 ± 0.049	Pass

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

			Concentration [a]			
Lab Code	Date	Analysis	First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
SW-5753,5754	10/31/2017	H-3	220 ± 83	279 ± 86	249 ± 60	Pass
SWU-5816,5817	10/31/2017	Gr. Beta	1.51 ± 1.00	2.02 ± 1.02	1.76 ± 0.71	Pass
AP-103117	10/31/2017	Gr. Beta	0.015 ± 0.004	0.014 ± 0.004	0.015 ± 0.003	Pass
SO-5923,5924	11/1/2017	Cs-137	0.30 ± 0.04	0.31 ± 0.04	0.31 ± 0.03	Pass
SO-5923,5924	11/1/2017	K-40	10.52 ± 0.61	10.56 ± 0.67	10.54 ± 0.45	Pass
AP-5858,5859	11/2/2017	Be-7	0.145 ± 0.075	0.146 ± 0.084	0.145 ± 0.056	Pass
AP-110717	11/7/2017	Be-7	0.026 ± 0.004	0.030 ± 0.004	0.028 ± 0.003	Pass
WW-6032,6033	11/7/2017	H-3	204 ± 86	298 ± 80	251 ± 59	Pass
WW-6074,6075	11/8/2017	H-3	72,247 ± 786	73,062 ± 791	72,655 ± 558	Pass
BS-6053,6054	11/13/2017	K-40	7.99 ± 0.62	9.20 ± 0.68	8.60 ± 0.46	Pass
BS-6053,6054	11/13/2017	Cs-137	0.07 ± 0.03	0.08 ± 0.03	0.07 ± 0.02	Pass
DW-80211,80212	11/14/2017	Gr. Alpha	2.30 ± 0.80	3.60 ± 1.00	2.95 ± 0.64	Pass
DW-80211,80212	11/14/2017	Gr. Beta	9.32 ± 0.81	8.99 ± 0.81	9.16 ± 0.57	Pass
DW-80214,80215	11/14/2017	Ra-226	1.36 ± 0.22	1.35 ± 0.15	1.355 ± 0.13	Pass
DW-80214,80215	11/14/2017	Ra-228	1.41 ± 0.51	0.90 ± 0.45	1.16 ± 0.34	Pass
WW-6152,6153	11/15/2017	H-3	416 ± 94	328 ± 90	372 ± 65	Pass
SWU-6219,6220	11/28/2017	Gr. Beta	1.04 ± 0.54	1.75 ± 0.58	1.39 ± 0.39	Pass
SS-6242,6243	11/29/2017	K-40	24.17 ± 1.05	22.31 ± 1.03	23.24 ± 0.74	Pass
SS-6242,6243	11/29/2017	Cs-137	0.11 ± 0.03	0.08 ± 0.03	0.10 ± 0.02	Pass
SG-6938,6939	11/28/2017	Pb-214	15.28 ± 0.34	14.96 ± 0.43	15.12 ± 0.27	Pass
SG-6938,6939	11/28/2017	Ac-228	18.99 ± 0.59	19.92 ± 0.79	19.46 ± 0.49	Pass
AP-112817	11/28/2017	Gr. Beta	0.026 ± 0.004	0.030 ± 0.004	0.028 ± 0.003	Pass
SQ-6286,6287	12/1/2017	Gr. Alpha	70.6 ± 6.2	60.9 ± 6.0	65.8 ± 4.3	Pass
SQ-6286,6287	12/1/2017	Gr. Beta	48.9 ± 2.7	53.7 ± 2.8	51.3 ± 1.9	Pass
SQ-6286,6287	12/1/2017	Ra-226	11.3 ± 0.4	10.7 ± 0.5	11.0 ± 0.3	Pass
SQ-6286,6287	12/1/2017	Ra-228	13.5 ± 0.9	13.2 ± 1.0	13.4 ± 0.7	Pass
SG-6286,6287	12/1/2017	K-40	5.10 ± 1.82	6.65 ± 1.53	5.88 ± 1.19	Pass
AP-120417	12/4/2017	Gr. Beta	0.037 ± 0.006	0.035 ± 0.005	0.036 ± 0.004	Pass
WW-6548,6549	12/19/2017	H-3	8,428 ± 280	8,604 ± 282	8,516 ± 199	Pass
AP-122717	12/27/2017	Gr. Beta	0.047 ± 0.004	0.043 ± 0.004	0.045 ± 0.003	Pass
XAP-6762,6763	12/31/2017	Co-60	2.43 ± 1.30	2.24 ± 0.82	2.34 ± 0.77	Pass
XAP-6762,6763	12/31/2017	Cs-137	4.21 ± 1.11	4.05 ± 0.96	4.14 ± 0.73	Pass

Note: Duplicate analyses are performed on every twentieth sample received in-house. Results are not listed for those analyses with activities that measure below the LLD.

[a] Results are reported in units of pCi/L, except for air filters (pCi/Filter or pCi/m3), food products, vegetation, soil and sediment (pCi/g).

TABLE A-6. Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP).

			Concentration [a]			
Lab Code [b]	Reference Date	Analysis	Laboratory result	Known Activity	Control Limits [c]	Acceptance
MASO-903	2/1/2017	Am-241	60.9 ± 6.9	67.0	46.9 - 87.1	Pass
MASO-903	2/1/2017	Cs-134	1360 ± 14	1550	1085 - 2015	Pass
MASO-903	2/1/2017	Cs-137	678 ± 13	611	428 - 794	Pass
MASO-903	2/1/2017	Co-57	1.63 ± 1.69	0.00	NA [c]	Pass
MASO-903	2/1/2017	Co-60	909 ± 12	891	624 - 1158	Pass
MASO-903	2/1/2017	Mn-54	1052 ± 17	967	677 - 1257	Pass
MASO-903	2/1/2017	K-40	657 ± 68	607	425 - 789	Pass
MASO-903	2/1/2017	Zn-65	-0.52 ± 7.40	0.00	NA [c]	Pass
MASO-903	2/1/2017	Ni-63	3.25 ± 7.17	0.00	NA [c]	Pass
MASO-903	2/1/2017	Pu-238	0.46 ± 0.69	0.41	NA [e]	Pass
MASO-903	2/1/2017	Pu-239/240	56.8 ± 5.9	59.8	41.9 - 77.7	Pass
MASO-903	2/1/2017	Sr-90	501 ± 17	624	437 - 811	Pass
MASO-903	2/1/2017	Tc-99	748 ± 16	656	459 - 853	Pass
MAW-849	2/1/2017	I-129	-0.05 ± 0.12	0.00	NA [c]	Pass
MAVE-905	2/1/2017	Cs-134	6.61 ± 0.16	6.95	4.87 - 9.04	Pass
MAVE-905	2/1/2017	Cs-137	4.97 ± 0.18	4.60	3.22 - 5.98	Pass
MAVE-905	2/1/2017	Co-57	-0.01 ± 0.03	0.00	NA [c]	Pass
MAVE-905	2/1/2017	Co-60	9.51 ± 0.17	8.75	6.13 - 11.38	Pass
MAVE-905	2/1/2017	Mn-54	3.67 ± 0.17	3.28	2.30 - 4.26	Pass
MAVE-905	2/1/2017	Zn-65	6.12 ± 0.44	5.39	3.77 - 7.01	Pass
MAW-847	2/1/2017	Am-241	0.679 ± 0.079	0.846	0.592 - 1.100	Pass
MAW-847	2/1/2017	Cs-134	0.03 ± 0.10	0.00	NA [c]	Pass
MAW-847	2/1/2017	Cs-137	12.7 ± 0.4	11.1	7.8 - 14.4	Pass
MAW-847[d]	2/1/2017	Co-57	2.7 ± 0.3	28.5	20.0 - 37.1	Fail
MAW-847	2/1/2017	Co-60	13.5 ± 0.3	12.3	8.6 - 16.0	Pass
MAW-847	2/1/2017	Mn-54	16.5 ± 0.4	14.9	10.4 - 19.4	Pass
MAW-847	2/1/2017	K-40	287 ± 6	254	178 - 330	Pass
MAW-847	2/1/2017	Zn-65	-0.15 ± 0.23	0.00	NA [c]	Pass
MAW-847	2/1/2017	H-3	275 ± 10	249	174 - 324	Pass
MAW-847	2/1/2017	Fe-55	2.4 ± 13.6	1.7	NA [e]	Pass
MAW-847	2/1/2017	Ni-63	10.1 ± 2.8	12.2	8.5 - 15.9	Pass
MAW-847	2/1/2017	Pu-238	0.729 ± 0.097	0.703	0.492 - 0.914	Pass
MAW-847	2/1/2017	Pu-239/240	0.866 ± 0.102	0.934	0.654 - 1.214	Pass
MAW-847	2/1/2017	Ra-226	0.506 ± 0.053	0.504	0.353 - 0.655	Pass
MAW-847	2/1/2017	Sr-90	10.0 ± 0.8	10.1	7.1 - 13.1	Pass

TABLE A-6. Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP).

			Concentration [a]			
Lab Code [b]	Reference Date	Analysis	Laboratory result	Known Activity	Control Limits [c]	Acceptance
MAW-847	2/1/2017	Tc-99	4.77 ± 0.62	6.25	4.38 - 8.13	Pass
MAW-847	2/1/2017	U-234/233	1.19 ± 0.10	1.16	0.81 - 1.51	Pass
MAW-847	2/1/2017	U-238	1.15 ± 0.10	1.20	0.84 - 1.56	Pass
MAAP-907[f]	2/1/2017	Am-241	0.0540 ± 0.0140	0.0376	0.0263 - 0.0489	Fail
MAAP-907	2/1/2017	Cs-134	1.31 ± 0.06	1.42	0.99 - 1.85	Pass
MAAP-907	2/1/2017	Cs-137	0.797 ± 0.080	0.685	0.480 - 0.891	Pass
MAAP-907	2/1/2017	Co-57	1.86 ± 0.06	1.70	1.19 - 2.21	Pass
MAAP-907	2/1/2017	Co-60	0.86 ± 0.05	0.78	0.55 - 1.01	Pass
MAAP-907	2/1/2017	Mn-54	0.01 ± 0.03	0.00	NA [c]	Pass
MAAP-907	2/1/2017	Zn-65	1.62 ± 0.13	1.29	0.90 - 1.68	Pass
MAAP-907	2/1/2017	Pu-238	0.0530 ± 0.0190	0.0598	0.0419 - 0.0777	Pass
MAAP-907	2/1/2017	Pu-239/240	0.0490 ± 0.0160	0.0460	0.0322 - 0.0598	Pass
MAAP-907	2/1/2017	Sr-90	0.648 ± 0.120	0.651	0.456 - 0.846	Pass
MAAP-907	2/1/2017	U-234/233	0.086 ± 0.024	0.104	0.073 - 0.135	Pass
MAAP-907	2/1/2017	U-238	0.097 ± 0.024	0.107	0.075 - 0.139	Pass
MASO-4515	8/1/2017	Am-241	45.9 ± 7.0	58.8	41.2 - 76.4	Pass[g]
MASO-4515	8/1/2017	Cs-134	409 ± 7	448	314 - 582	Pass[g]
MASO-4515	8/1/2017	Cs-137	798 ± 12	722	505 - 939	Pass[g]
MASO-4515	8/1/2017	Co-57	1572 ± 10	1458	1021 - 1895	Pass[g]
MASO-4515	8/1/2017	Co-60	0.2 ± 1.4	0.00	NA [c]	Pass[g]
MASO-4515	8/1/2017	Mn-54	934 ± 13	825	578 - 1073	Pass[g]
MASO-4515	8/1/2017	K-40	704 ± 53	592	414 - 770	Pass[g]
MASO-4515	8/1/2017	Zn-65	667 ± 17	559	391 - 727	Pass[g]
MASO-4515	8/1/2017	Pu-238	101 ± 9	92	64 - 120	Pass[g]
MASO-4515	8/1/2017	Pu-239/240	74.8 ± 7.7	68.8	48.2 - 89.4	Pass[g]
MASO-4515	8/1/2017	Sr-90	252 ± 7	289	202 - 376	Pass[g]
MAW-4494	8/1/2017	I-129	2.31 ± 0.10	2.31	1.62 - 3.00	Pass
MAVE-4517	8/1/2017	Cs-134	2.40 ± 0.10	2.32	1.62 - 3.02	Pass
MAVE-4517	8/1/2017	Cs-137	-0.002 ± 0.048	0.000	NA [c]	Pass
MAVE-4517	8/1/2017	Co-57	3.3 ± 0.1	2.8	2.0 - 3.6	Pass
MAVE-4517	8/1/2017	Co-60	2.10 ± 0.10	2.07	1.45 - 2.69	Pass
MAVE-4517	8/1/2017	Mn-54	3.00 ± 0.20	2.62	1.83 - 3.41	Pass
MAVE-4517	8/1/2017	Zn-65	5.90 ± 0.30	5.37	3.76 - 6.98	Pass

TABLE A-6. Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP).

			Concentration [a]			
Lab Code [b]	Reference Date	Analysis	Laboratory result	Known Activity	Control Limits [c]	Acceptance
MAW-4513	8/1/2017	Am-241	0.820 ± 0.220	0.892	0.624 - 1.160	Pass
MAW-4513	8/1/2017	Cs-134	10.3 ± 0.3	11.5	8.1 - 15.0	Pass
MAW-4513	8/1/2017	Cs-137	17.2 ± 0.5	16.3	11.4 - 21.2	Pass
MAW-4513	8/1/2017	Co-57	12.7 ± 0.4	12.1	8.5 - 15.7	Pass
MAW-4513	8/1/2017	Co-60	10.6 ± 0.3	10.7	7.5 - 13.9	Pass
MAW-4513	8/1/2017	Mn-54	15.6 ± 0.4	14.9	10.4 - 19.4	Pass
MAW-4513	8/1/2017	Zn-65	15.9 ± 0.7	15.5	10.9 - 20.2	Pass
MAW-4513	8/1/2017	H-3	255 ± 9	258	181 - 335	Pass
MAW-4513	8/1/2017	Fe-55	21.6 ± 6.6	19.4	13.6 - 25.2	Pass
MAW-4513	8/1/2017	Ni-63	-0.1 ± 2.0	0.0	NA [c]	Pass
MAW-4513	8/1/2017	Pu-238	0.590 ± 0.080	0.603	0.422 - 0.784	Pass
MAW-4513	8/1/2017	Pu-239/240	0.740 ± 0.090	0.781	0.547 - 1.015	Pass
MAW-4513	8/1/2017	Ra-226	1.000 ± 0.100	0.858	0.601 - 1.115	Pass
MAW-4513	8/1/2017	Sr-90	7.80 ± 0.60	7.77	5.44 - 10.10	Pass
MAW-4513	8/1/2017	Tc-99	6.70 ± 0.40	6.73	4.71 - 8.75	Pass
MAW-4513	8/1/2017	U-2344/233	0.94 ± 0.06	1.01	0.71 - 1.31	Pass
MAW-4513	8/1/2017	U-238	0.97 ± 0.07	1.04	0.73 - 1.35	Pass
MAAP-4519[h]	8/1/2017	Am-241	0.0400 ± 0.0100	0.0612	0.0428 - 0.0796	Fail
MAAP-4519	8/1/2017	Cs-134	0.90 ± 0.10	1.00	0.70 - 1.30	Pass
MAAP-4519	8/1/2017	Cs-137	0.90 ± 0.10	0.82	0.57 - 1.07	Pass
MAAP-4519	8/1/2017	Co-57	0.01 ± 0.01	0.00	NA [c]	Pass
MAAP-4519	8/1/2017	Co-60	0.70 ± 0.10	0.68	0.48 - 0.88	Pass
MAAP-4519	8/1/2017	Mn-54	1.50 ± 0.10	1.30	0.91 - 1.69	Pass
MAAP-4519	8/1/2017	Zn-65	1.30 ± 0.10	1.08	0.76 - 1.40	Pass
MAAP-4519	8/1/2017	Pu-238	0.0300 ± 0.0100	0.0298	0.0209 - 0.0387	Pass
MAAP-4519	8/1/2017	Pu-239/240	0.0400 ± 0.0200	0.0468	0.0328 - 0.0608	Pass
MAAP-4519	8/1/2017	Sr-90	0.800 ± 0.100	0.801	0.561 - 1.041	Pass
MAAP-4519	8/1/2017	U-234/233	0.070 ± 0.010	0.084	0.059 - 0.109	Pass
MAAP-4519	8/1/2017	U-238	0.090 ± 0.010	0.087	0.061 - 0.113	Pass

[a] Results are reported in units of Bq/kg (soil), Bq/L (water) or Bq/total sample (filters, vegetation).

[b] Laboratory codes as follows: MAW (water), MAAP (air filter), MASO (soil), MAVE (vegetation).

[c] MAPEP results are presented as the known values and expected laboratory precision (1 sigma, 1 determination) and control limits as defined by the MAPEP. A known value of "zero" indicates an analysis was included in the testing series as a "false positive". MAPEP does not provide control limits.

[d] Decimal point was misplaced while performing a unit conversion. The result is within control limits when the proper unit conversion is performed.

[e] Provided in the series for "sensitivity evaluation". MAPEP does not provide control limits.

[f] Sample was reanalyzed in duplicate with acceptable results. Original plating was inferior to platings obtained during reanalysis. It is believed that isotopic tracer was not accurately quantified due to poor resolution of its peak.

[g] Data were erroneously submitted in units of Bq/g. All results pass MAPEP criteria when evaluated in units of Bq/Kg.

[h] Laboratory is not currently offering analysis for Am-241 in Air Particulate samples.

TABLE A-7. Interlaboratory Comparison Crosscheck Program, Environmental Resource Associates (ERA)[a].

MRAD Study

Lab Code [b]	Date	Analysis	Concentration [a] Laboratory Result	ERA Result	Control Limits [c]	Acceptance
ERAP-1112	3/20/2017	Am-241	55.3 ± 2.8	76.4	47.1 - 103.0	Pass
ERAP-1112	3/20/2017	Co-60	1,230 ± 8	1030	797 - 1290	Pass
ERAP-1112	3/20/2017	Cs-134	1,110 ± 9	1100	700 - 1360	Pass
ERAP-1112	3/20/2017	Cs-137	1,810 ± 12	1,390	1,040 - 1,830	Pass
ERAP-1112 [d]	3/20/2017	Fe-55	590 ± 385	256	79.4 - 500	Fail
ERAP-1112	3/20/2017	Mn-54	< 5.14	< 50.0	0.00 - 50.0	Pass
ERAP-1112	3/20/2017	Pu-238	54.6 ± 2.8	54.3	37.2 - 71.4	Pass
ERAP-1112	3/20/2017	Pu-239/240	63.6 ± 3.0	62.0	44.9 - 81.0	Pass
ERAP-1112	3/20/2017	Sr-90	55.3 ± 8.3	52.4	25.6 - 78.5	Pass
ERAP-1112	3/20/2017	U-233/234	65.7 ± 3.0	73.1	45.3 - 110	Pass
ERAP-1112	3/20/2017	U-238	67.3 ± 3.0	72.4	46.8 - 100	Pass
ERAP-1112	3/20/2017	Zn-65	1,355 ± 16	984	705 - 1,360	Pass
ERAP-1114	3/20/2017	Gr. Alpha	106 ± 5	85.5	28.6 - 133	Pass
ERAP-1114 [e]	3/20/2017	Gr. Beta	67.6 ± 3.0	45.2	28.6 - 65.9	Fail
ERSO-1116	3/20/2017	Am-241	418 ± 98	448	262 - 582	Pass
ERSO-1116	3/20/2017	Ac-228	1,540 ± 260	1,240	795 - 1,720	Pass
ERSO-1116	3/20/2017	Bi-212	1,550 ± 90	1,240	330 - 1,820	Pass
ERSO-1116	3/20/2017	Bi-214	2,560 ± 20	2,750	1,660 - 3,960	Pass
ERSO-1116	3/20/2017	Co-60	4,620 ± 100	4,430	3,000 - 6,100	Pass
ERSO-1116	3/20/2017	Cs-134	8,340 ± 100	8,860	5,790 - 10,600	Pass
ERSO-1116	3/20/2017	Cs-137	8,420 ± 100	7,500	5,750 - 9,650	Pass
ERSO-1116	3/20/2017	K-40	13,600 ± 900	10,600	7,740 - 14,200	Pass
ERSO-1116	3/20/2017	Mn-54	< 68.1	< 1000	0.00 - 1,000	Pass
ERSO-1116	3/20/2017	Pb-212	1,060 ± 70	1,240	812 - 1,730	Pass
ERSO-1116	3/20/2017	Pb-214	2,620 ± 160	2,890	1,690 - 4,310	Pass
ERSO-1116	3/20/2017	Pu-238	424 ± 154	648	390 - 894	Pass
ERSO-1116 [f]	3/20/2017	Pu-239/240	252 ± 112	484	316 - 669	Fail
ERSO-1116 [g]	3/20/2017	Pu-239/240	436 ± 106	484	316 - 669	Pass
ERSO-1116	3/20/2017	Sr-90	7,930 ± 250	9,150	3,490 - 14,500	Pass
ERSO-1116	3/20/2017	Th-234	1,820 ± 200	1,940	614 - 3,650	Pass
ERSO-1116 [h]	3/20/2017	U-233/234	1,030 ± 130	1,950	1,190 - 2,500	Fail
ERSO-1116 [i]	3/20/2017	U-233/234	1,820 ± 200	1,950	1,190 - 2,500	Pass
ERSO-1116	3/20/2017	U-238	1,240 ± 140	1,940	1,200 - 2,460	Pass
ERSO-1116 [i]	3/20/2017	U-238	1,930 ± 200	1,940	1,200 - 2,460	Pass
ERSO-1116	3/20/2017	Zn-65	7,190 ± 240	6,090	4,850 - 8,090	Pass
ERW-1122	3/20/2017	Gr. Alpha	65.3 ± 2.4	89.5	31.8 - 139	Pass
ERW-1122	3/20/2017	Gr. Beta	54.8 ± 1.5	61.0	34.9 - 90.4	Pass
ERW-1124	3/20/2017	H-3	19,000 ± 410	19,400	13,000 - 27,700	Pass

TABLE A-7. Interlaboratory Comparison Crosscheck Program, Environmental Resource Associates (ERA)[a].

MRAD Study

			Concentration [a]			
Lab Code [b]	Date	Analysis	Laboratory Result	ERA Result	Control Limits [c]	Acceptance
ERVE-1118	3/20/2017	Am-241	1,560 ± 140	1,860	1,140 - 2,470	Pass
ERVE-1118	3/20/2017	Cm-244	530 ± 80	734	360 - 1,140	Pass
ERVE-1118	3/20/2017	Co-60	1,400 ± 350	1,390	959 - 1,940	Pass
ERVE-1118	3/20/2017	Cs-134	1,650 ± 460	1,830	1,180 - 2,380	Pass
ERVE-1118	3/20/2017	Cs-137	2,580 ± 540	2,500	1,810 - 3,480	Pass
ERVE-1118	3/20/2017	K-40	32,100 ± 700	30,900	22,300 - 43,400	Pass
ERVE-1118	3/20/2017	Mn-54	< 27.3	< 300	0.00 - 300	Pass
ERVE-1118	3/20/2017	Zn-65	889 ± 64	853	615 - 1,200	Pass
ERVE-1118	3/20/2017	Pu-238	3,250 ± 210	3,250	1,940 - 4,450	Pass
ERVE-1118	3/20/2017	Pu-239/240	2,180 ± 170	2,150	1,320 - 2,960	Pass
ERVE-1118	3/20/2017	Sr-90	665 ± 135	726	414 - 963	Pass
ERVE-1118	3/20/2017	U-233/234	2,840 ± 200	3,090	2,030 - 3,970	Pass
ERVE-1118	3/20/2017	U-238	2,990 ± 200	3,060	2,040 - 3,890	Pass
ERW-1120	3/20/2017	Am-241	108 ± 7	140	94.3 - 188	Pass
ERW-1120	3/20/2017	Co-60	2,600 ± 198	2,540	2,210 - 2,970	Pass
ERW-1120	3/20/2017	Cs-134	2,380 ± 250	2,510	1,840 - 2880	Pass
ERW-1120	3/20/2017	Cs-137	1,470 ± 243	1,400	1,190 - 1,680	Pass
ERW-1120	3/20/2017	Mn-54	< 12.3	< 100	0.00 - 100	Pass
ERW-1120	3/20/2017	Pu-238	117 ± 4	128	94.7 - 159	Pass
ERW-1120	3/20/2017	Pu-239/240	74.8 ± 3.3	85.8	66.6 - 108	Pass
ERW-1120	3/20/2017	U-233/234	75.3 ± 3.2	90.3	67.8 - 116	Pass
ERW-1120	3/20/2017	U-238	76.4 ± 3.2	89.5	68.2 - 110	Pass
ERW-1120	3/20/2017	Zn-65	2,130 ± 378	1,960	1630 - 2,470	Pass
ERW-1120 [j]	3/20/2017	Fe-55	1,400 ± 403	984	587 - 1,340	Fail
ERW-1120 [k]	3/20/2017	Fe-55	1,081 ± 383	984	587 - 1,340	Pass
ERW-1120	3/20/2017	Sr-90	652 ± 12	714	465 - 944	Pass

[a] Results obtained by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory as a participant in the crosscheck program for proficiency testing administered by Environmental Resources Associates, serving as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the Environmental Measurements Laboratory Quality Assessment Program (EML).

[b] Laboratory codes as follows: ERW (water), ERAP (air filter), ERSO (soil), ERVE (vegetation). Results are reported in units of pCi/L, except for air filters (pCi/Filter), vegetation and soil (pCi/kg).

[c] Results are presented as the known values, expected laboratory precision (2 sigma, 1 determination) and control limits as provided by ERA.

[d] Fe-55 analysis result was outside the acceptable range. Recounting the sample disk for 1000 minutes resulted in 254 ± 364 with an LLD calculation of < 342. Insufficient sample was available after performing other required analyses on the sample to quantify the activity with an uncertainty less than the activity.

[e] ERA appears to have applied the standard material to the filter in a pattern closer to the center of the filter compared to previous studies and different from the filter efficiency utilized by the laboratory. This likely caused the efficency used the calculation to be understated and the result obtained by the laboratory to be overstated. For comparison the in-house spike for gross beta in AP (table A-3 SPAP-740 2/28/17) was acceptable with a ratio of 0.94 of lab result to known.

[f] Analysis result for Plutonium-239/240 was below the lower limit of acceptance.

[g] Samples were reanalyzed in duplicate with acceptable results for each. Original analysis had poor resolution possibly due to a poor elctroplating and is suspected in contributing to poor results.

[h] Analysis result for U-233/234 was below the lower limit of acceptance.

[i] The reanalysis result for U-233/234 was within the acceptance limits and U-238 reanalysis result was closer to the known value. Original analysis had poor resolution possibly due to a poor electroplating and is suspected in contributing to poor results.

[j] Fe-55 analysis result was outside acceptable range.

[k] Result of recounting was acceptable. Using available aliquot after dividing sample for other analyses leaves insufficient sample to reliably determine the activity present in sample.

APPENDIX B. DATA REPORTING CONVENTIONS

Data Reporting Conventions

1.0. All activities, except gross alpha and gross beta, are decay corrected to collection time or the end of the collection period.

2.0. Single Measurements

Each single measurement is reported as follows: $x \pm s$

where: x = value of the measurement;

$s = 2\sigma$ counting uncertainty (corresponding to the 95% confidence level).

In cases where the activity is less than the lower limit of detection L, it is reported as: < L, where L = the lower limit of detection based on 4.66σ uncertainty for a background sample.

3.0. Duplicate analyses

If duplicate analyses are reported, the convention is as follows. :

3.1 Individual results: For two analysis results; $x_1 \pm s_1$ and $x_2 \pm s_2$

Reported result: $x \pm s$; where $x = (1/2)(x_1 + x_2)$ and $s = (1/2)\sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2}$

3.2. Individual results: $< L_1$, $< L_2$ Reported result: < L, where L = lower of L_1 and L_2

3.3. Individual results: $x \pm s$, < L Reported result: $x \pm s$ if $x \geq L$; < L otherwise.

4.0. Computation of Averages and Standard Deviations

4.1 Averages and standard deviations listed in the tables are computed from all of the individual measurements over the period averaged; for example, an annual standard deviation would not be the average of quarterly standard deviations. The average and standard deviation "s" of a set of n numbers $x_1, x_2 \ldots x_n$ are defined as follows:

$$= \frac{1}{n} \sum x \qquad s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (x-)^2}{n-1}}$$

4.2 Values below the highest lower limit of detection are not included in the average.

4.3 If all values in the averaging group are less than the highest LLD, the highest LLD is reported.

4.4 If all but one of the values are less than the highest LLD, the single value x and associated two sigma error is reported.

4.5 In rounding off, the following rules are followed:

4.5.1. If the number following those to be retained is less than 5, the number is dropped, and the retained numbers are kept unchanged. As an example, 11.443 is rounded off to 11.44.

4.5.2. If the number following those to be retained is equal to or greater than 5, the number is dropped and the last retained number is raised by 1. As an example, 11.445 is rounded off to 11.45.

APPENDIX C

Table C-1. Annual Average effluent concentration limits of radioactivity in air and water above natural background in unrestricted areas[a].

	Air (pCi/m^3)	Water (pCi/L)	
Gross alpha	1×10^{-3}	Strontium-89	8,000
Gross beta	1	Strontium-90	500
Iodine-131[b]	2.8×10^{-1}	Cesium-137	1,000
		Barium-140	8,000
		Iodine-131	1,000
		Potassium-40[c]	4,000
		Gross alpha	2
		Gross beta	10
		Tritium	1×10^{6}

[a] Taken from Table 2 of Appendix B to Code of Federal Regulations Title 10, Part 20, and appropriate footnotes. Concentrations may be averaged over a period not greater than one year.

[b] Value adjusted by a factor of 700 to reduce the dose resulting from the air-grass-cow-milk-child pathway.

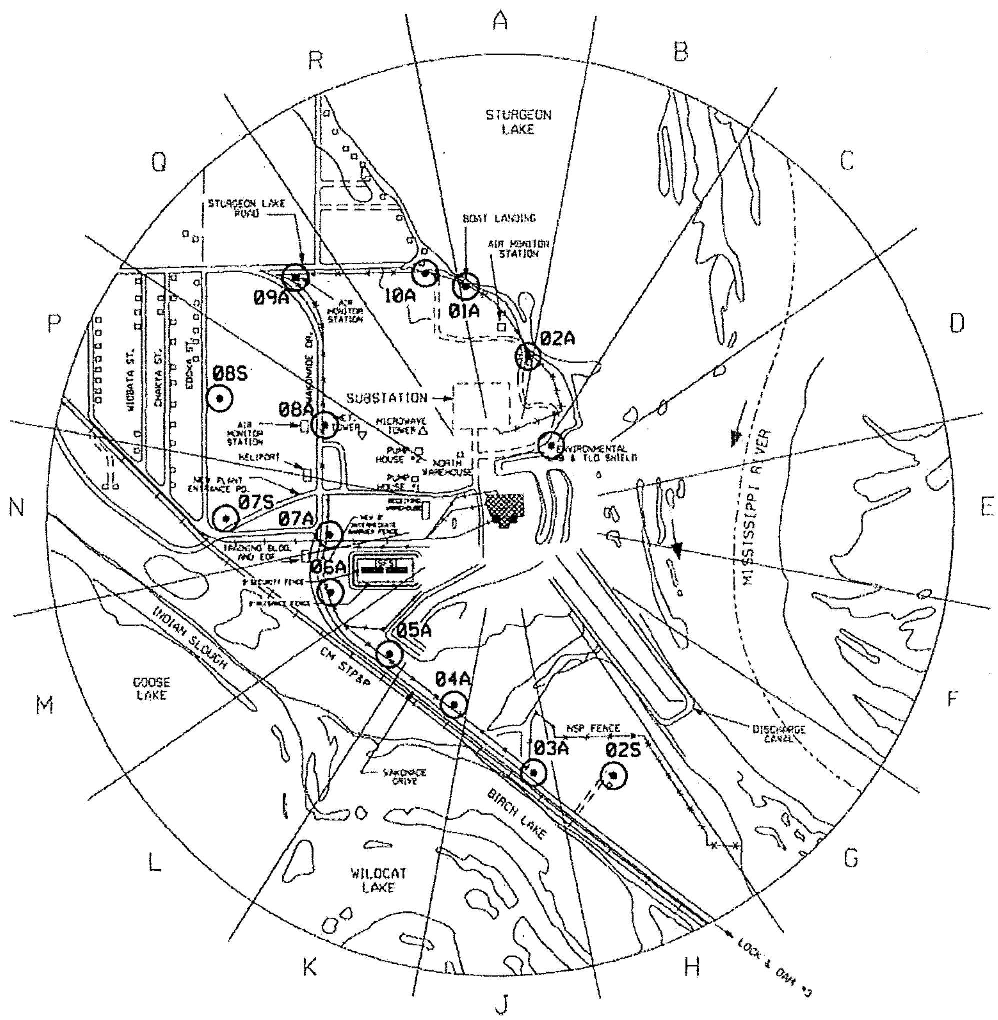
[c] A natural radionuclide.

APPENDIX D

Sample Collection and Analysis Program

D-1

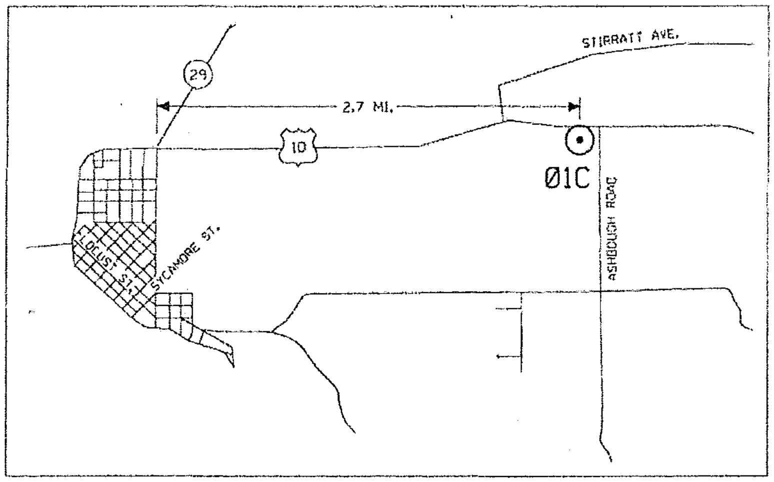
TLD LOCATIONS
ONE MILE RADIUS



PLANT AREA ENLARGED PLAN [1.00 MILE RADIUS]
[NO SCALE]

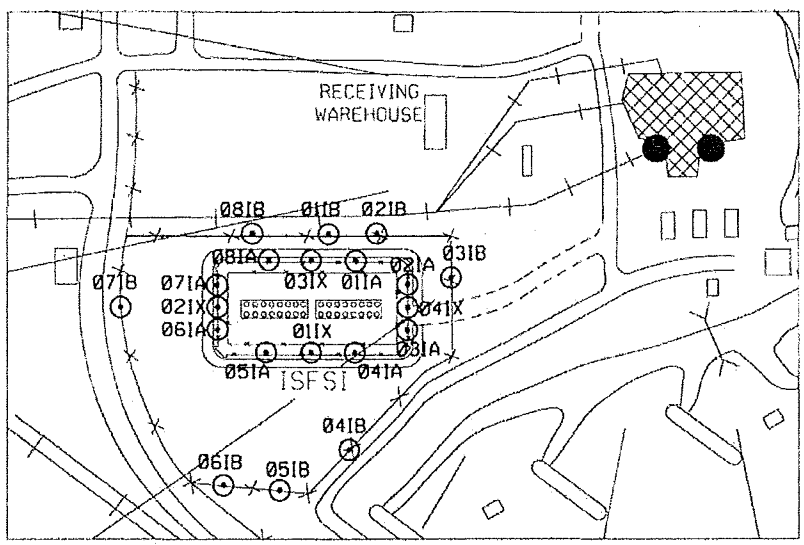
MONITORING LEGEND:
⊙ PRAIRIE ISLAND TLD POINTS

TLD LOCATIONS



CONTROL POINTS

PRESCOTT, WISCONSIN



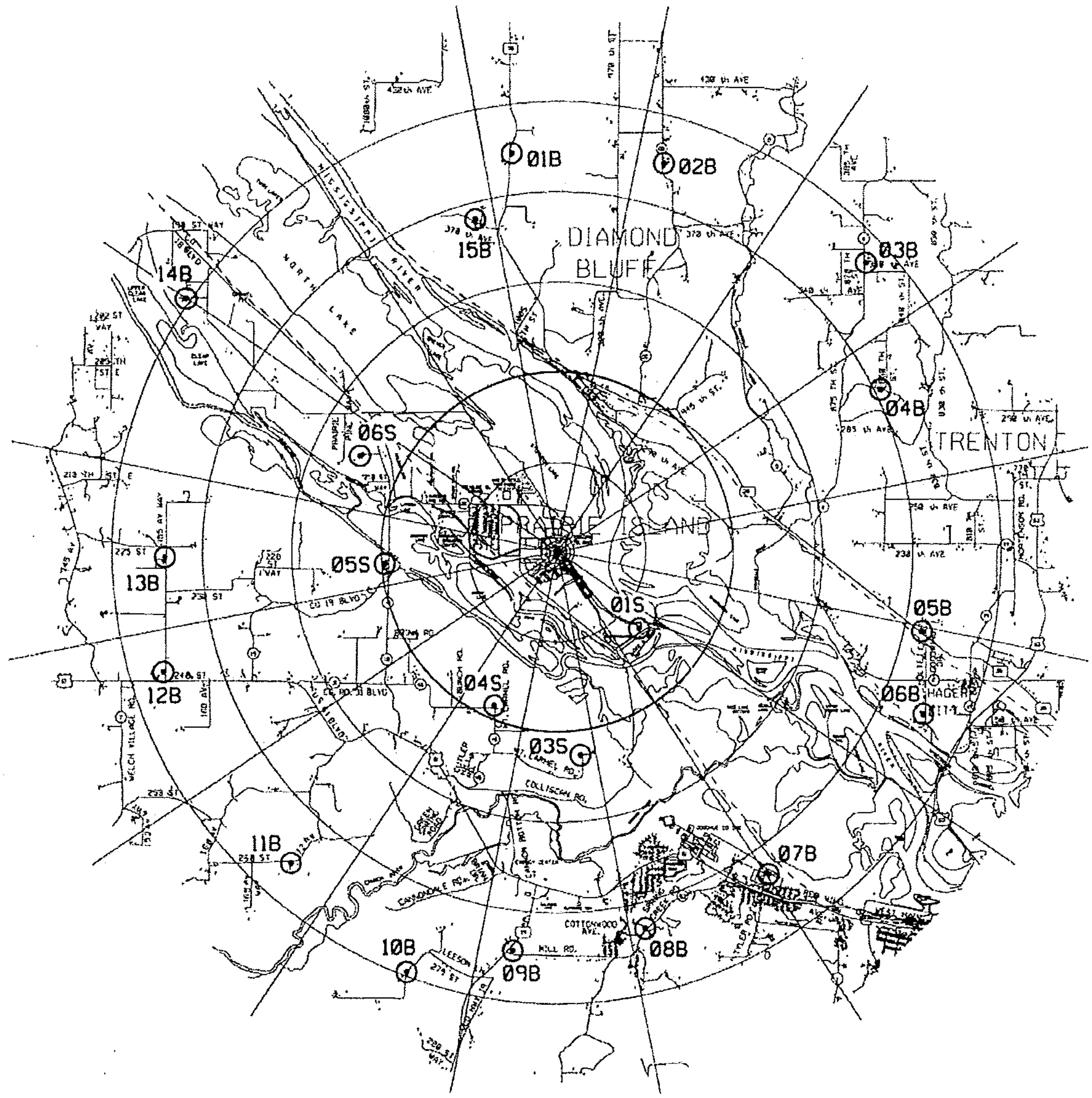
ISFSI AREA TLD LOCATIONS

MONITORING LEGEND:

⊙ PRAIRIE ISLAND TLD POINTS

TLD LOCATIONS

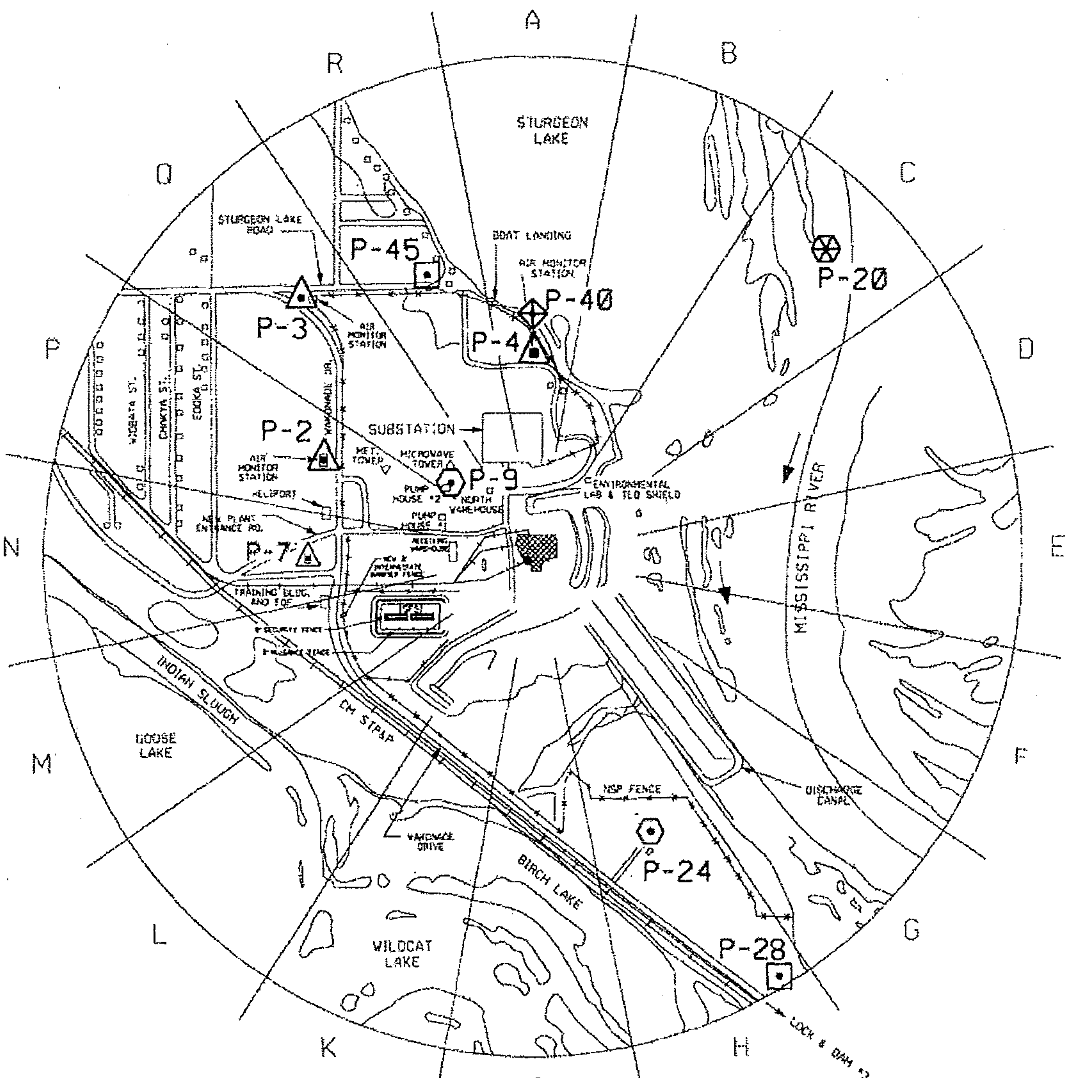
FIVE MILE RADIUS



MONITORING LEGEND:

⊙ PRAIRIE ISLAND TLD POINTS

ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLING POINTS
ONE MILE RADIUS



PLANT AREA ENLARGED PLAN [1.00 MILE RADIUS]
[NO SCALE]

MONITORING LEGEND

AIR SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS P-1, P-2, P-3, P-4, P-6, P-7

WATER SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS P-5, P-6, P-8, P-9, P-11, P-24, P-43

VEGETATION / VEGETABLES ID NUMBERS P-28, P-38, P-45

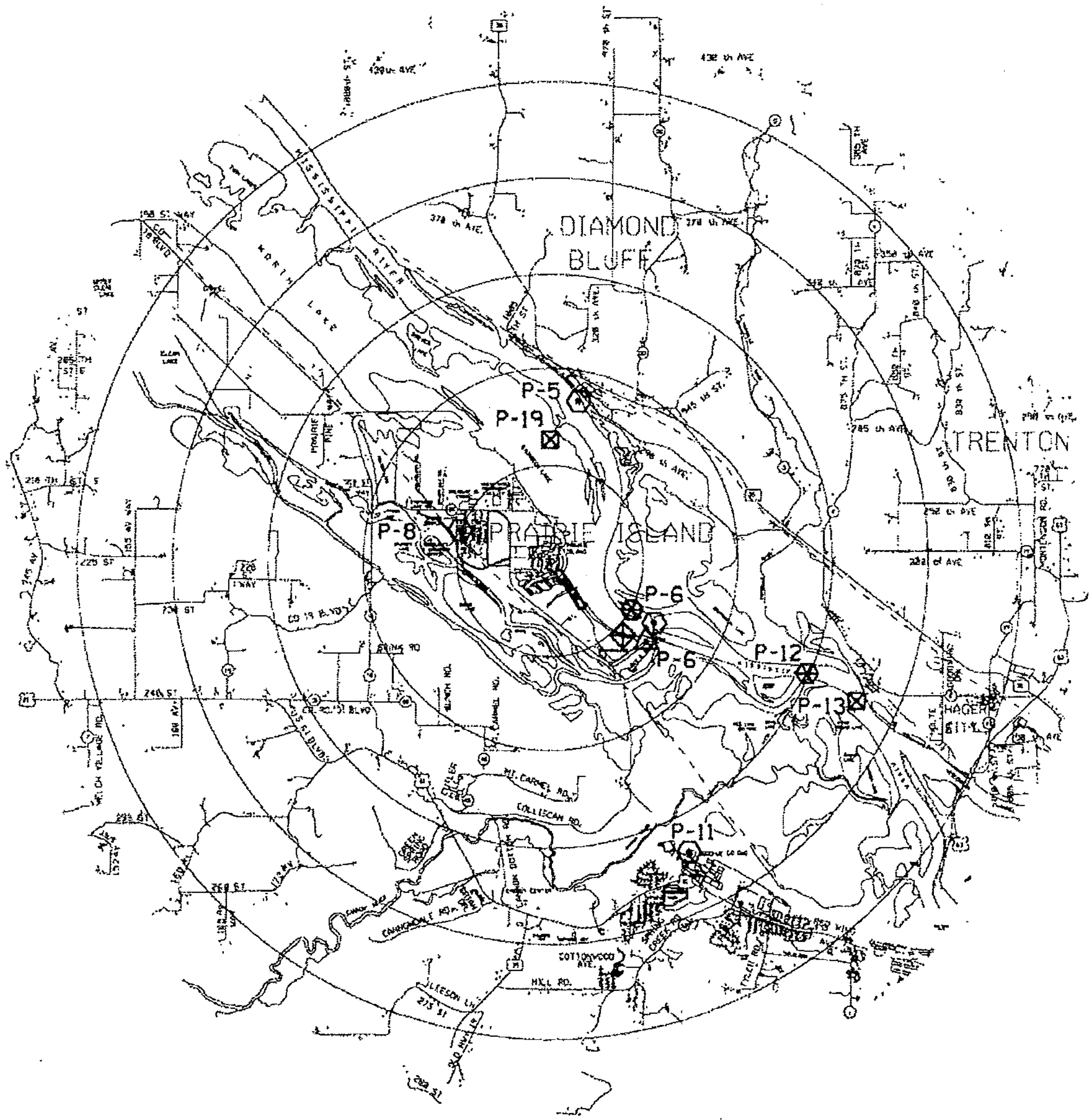
FISH SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS P-13, P-19

INVERTEBRATES POINT ID NUMBERS P-6, P-40

SEDIMENT SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS P-6, P-12, P-20

ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLING POINTS

FIVE MILE RADIUS



MONITORING LEGEND

AIR SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
P-1, P-2, P-3, P-4, P-6, P-7

WATER SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
P-5, P-6, P-8, P-9, P-11, P-24, P-43

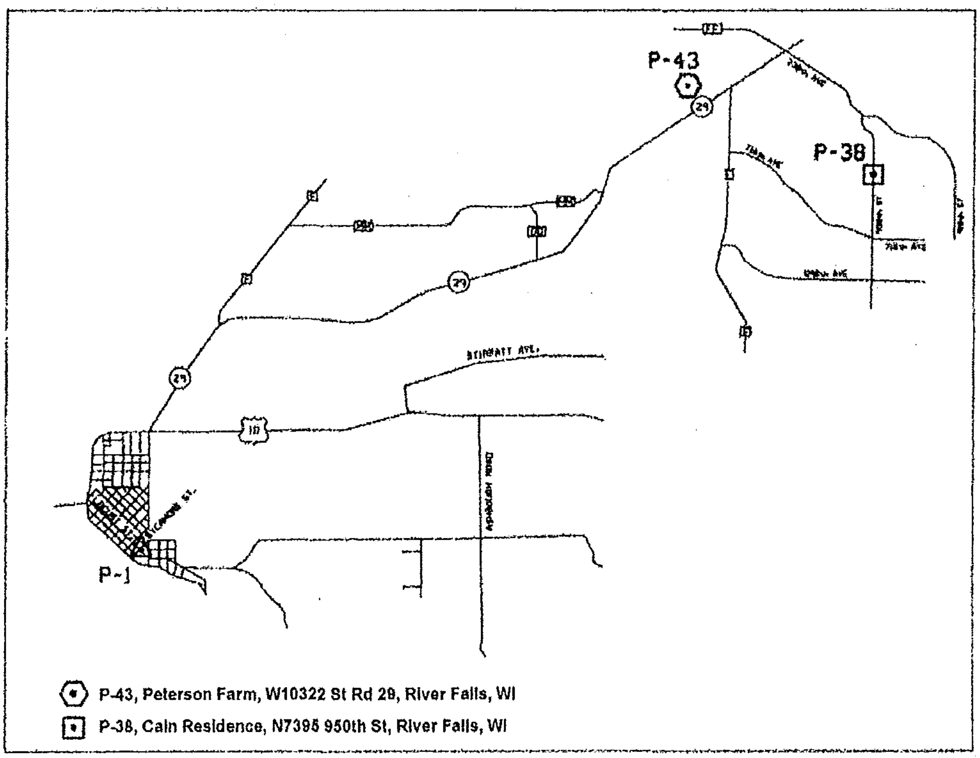
VEGETATION / VEGETABLES ID NUMBERS
P-28, P-38, P-45

FISH SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
P-13, P-19

INVERTEBRATES POINT ID NUMBERS
P-6, P-40

SEDIMENT SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
P-6, P-12, P-20

ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLING POINTS



CONTROL POINTS

PRESCOTT, WISCONSIN

MONITORING LEGEND

AIR SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
P-1, P-2, P-3, P-4, P-6, P-7

WATER SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
P-5, P-6, P-8, P-9, P-11, P-43

VEGETATION / VEGETABLES ID NUMBERS
P-28, P-38, P-45

APPENDIX E

Special Well and

Surface Water Samples

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This appendix to the Radiation Environmental Monitoring Program Annual Report to the United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission summarizes and interprets results of the special well and surface water samples taken at the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, Red Wing, Minnesota, during the period January - December, 2017. This supplemental special sampling program was established in December of 1989 when higher than expected levels of tritium were detected in a nearby residence well sample.

Tabulations of the special sampling program individual analyses made during the year are included in this appendix. A summary table of tritium analyses is also included in this appendix.

2.0 SUMMARY

This special sampling program was established following the detection of tritium in a residence well water sample south of the PINGP during 1989. This program is described and the results for 2017 are summarized and discussed.

Program findings for 2017 detected low levels of tritium in nearby residence wells, ground water, surface samples, and storage tanks at or near the expected natural background levels with the exception of ground water sample well MW-8, D5 tank vault, S-7 surface water, and the septic system. The 2017 sample results (except for MW-8, D5 tank vault, S-7 surface water, and the septic system) ranged from <19 pCi/L to 193 pCi/L. Sample well MW-8 ranged from 143 pCi/L to 523 pCi/L. D5 tank vault was 1176 pCi/L. S-7 surface water ranged from 23 pCi/L to 315 pCi/L. The septic system sample ranged from 49 pCi/L to 1490 pCi/L. All tritium results are far below the Environmental Protection Agency's drinking water standard of 20,000 pCi/L and present no harm to any members of the public.

None of the water samples monitored for gamma-emitting isotopes showed any activity greater than the LLD.

3.0 Special Tritium Sampling Program

3.1 Program Design and Data Interpretation

The purpose of this sampling program is to assess the impact of any tritium leaching into the environment (ground water system) from the PINGP. For this purpose, special water samples are collected and analyzed for tritium content.

3.2 Program Description

The sampling and analysis schedule for the special water sampling program is summarized in Table E-4.1 and briefly reviewed below. Table E-4.2 defines the additional sample locations and codes for the special water sampling program.

Special well, tank, and surface water samples were collected quarterly (spring, summer, fall) at seven locations, quarterly at one location, monthly at six locations, semi-annually at five locations, and annually at thirty-six locations. The Peterson (P-43) and Hanson (SW-1) farm wells are used as control locations for these special samples.

To detect low levels of tritium at or below natural background levels, analyses of the samples have been contracted to a laboratory (University of Waterloo Laboratories) capable of detecting tritium concentrations down to 19 pCi/L. Waterloo Laboratories report tritium analyses results in Tritium Units (1 TU = 3.2 pCi/L). The tritium results in this report are indicated in pCi/L.

3.3 Program Execution

The special water sampling was executed as described in the preceding section.

3.4 Program Modifications

Changes to the program in 2017 include:

- samples were taken from monitoring wells P-10, and MW-8 and snow from S-6, S-7, S-8, S-9, and P-43 and were sent to Environmental Incorporated for analysis for hard-to-detect nuclides in accordance with American Nuclear Insurers recommendation
- samples were taken from the D5 Fuel Oil Storage Tank vault because the area was accessible in 2017

3.5 Results and Discussion

Results show tritium in well water and ground water samples at or near expected natural background levels except the MW-8 ground water sample well. Table E-4.4 provides the complete data table of results for each period and sampling location.

The tritium level annual averages have shown a downward trend since the special sampling began in 1989.

Except for sample well MW-8, D5 tank vault, S-7 surface water, and the septic system, the 2017 sample results are within the range of expected background tritium levels in shallow ground water and surface water due to tritium concentrations measured in precipitation. Sampling points in North America have shown tritium concentrations in precipitation ranging from 5 pCi/L to 157 pCi/L (Environmental Isotope Data No. 10; World Survey of Isotope Concentration in Precipitation (1988-1991)).

The higher level results at the Suter residence and Birch Lake in 1989 were possibly due to seepage from the PINGP discharge canal water into the ground water. This is thought to occur due to the elevation difference between the Vermillion River and the discharge canal. The Suter residence is located between the discharge canal and Birch Lake, which connects to the Vermillion River. The PINGP discharge canal piping was lengthened during 1991, so that liquid discharges from the plant are released near the end of the discharge canal, diffused and discharged to the Mississippi River. In 1992, the underground liquid discharge pipe from the plant to the discharge canal piping was replaced with a double walled leak detectable piping system. This year's sample results continue to indicate that these modifications have eliminated the suspected radioactive effluent flow into the local ground water.

The elevated tritium levels in sample well MW-8 in 2017 may be due to prior leakage from the PINGP liquid radwaste discharge pipe, discharge of turbine building sump water into the landlocked area, or discharge of heating steam condensate from the main warehouse in 1978/1979. The liquid radwaste discharge pipe was replaced in 1992 and the discharge to the landlocked area has been terminated, the last discharge took place on 11/14/09. The main warehouse heating system was repaired in 1979. The heating steam system has not been used in the outer plant buildings since the 2011 – 2012 heating season.

The elevated tritium levels in D5 tank vault and S-7 surface water are most likely due to tritium recaptured from effluent releases by precipitation. The levels found in the septic system have returned to background levels.

None of the water samples monitored for gamma-emitting isotopes showed any activity greater than the LLD.

Table E-4.1. Sample collection and analysis program for special well, storage tank, and surface water samples, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, 2017.

Medium	No.	Location codes and type [a]	Collection type and frequency [b]	Analysis type [c]
Well water Annual	26	P-8 post-treat, P-8 pre-treat, REMP P-6, REMP P-11, PIIC-22, PIIC-26, PIIC-28, PIIC-29, P-7, P-11, PZ-1, PZ-2, PZ-4, PZ-5, PZ-7, MW-6, P-26, P-30, SW-3, SW-4, SW-5, SW-6, SW-7, SW-8, SW-9, P-9	G/A	H-3
Well water quarterly	1	P-24D	G/Q	H-3
Well water quarterly'	7	P-2, P-3, P-5, P-6, PZ-8, MW-4, MW-5	G/Q'	H-3
Well water monthly	5	P-43(C), SW-1(C), MW-7, MW-8, P-10	G/M	H-3
Surface water	8	S-1, S-2, S-3, S-4, S-5, S-6, S-7, P-31	G/A[d]	H-3
Storage Tank	7	11 CST, 21 CST, 22 CST, U1/2 Demin Hdr, D5/6 vaults	G/S	H-3
Storage Tank	1	Septic System	G/M	H-3
Snow	5	S-6, S-7, S-8, S-9, P-43(C)	G/A	H-3

[a] Location codes are defined in table D-4.2. Control Stations are indicated by (C). All other stations are indicators.

[b] Collection type is codes as follows: G/ = grab. Collection frequency is coded as follows: M = monthly; Q = quarterly; Q' = quarterly (spring, summer, and fall), S= semiannually: A = annually.

[c] Analysis type is coded as follows: H-3 = tritium.

[d] Location S-6 and S-7 are sampled semi-annually.

Table E-4.2. Sampling locations for special well, storage tank, and surface water samples, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, 2017.

Code	Collection site	Type of sample [a]	Distance and direction from reactor
P-8	PI Community well post treat	DW	1.0 mi. @ 321°/WNW
P-8	PI Community well pre treat	DW	1.0 mi. @ 321°/WNW
REMP P-6	Lock & Dam #3 well	DW	1.6 mi. @ 129°/SE
REMP P-11	Red Wing Service Center	DW	3.3 mi @ 158°/SSE
PIIC-22	1773 Buffalo Slough Rd	DW	1 mi. @ 315°/NW
PIIC-26	1771 Buffalo Slough Rd	DW	1 mi. @ 315°/NW
PIIC-28	1960 Larson Lane	DW	1.5 mi @ 288°/WNW
PIIC-29	Buffalo Project	DW	4.3 mi @ 302°/WNW
P-24D	Suter residence	DW	0.6 mi. @ 158°/SSE
P-43	Peterson Farm (Control)	DW	13.9 mi. @ 355°/N
SW-1	Hanson Farm (Control)	DW	2.2 mi. @ 315°/NW
P-2	Sample well	WW	See map
P-3	Sample well	WW	See map
P-5	Sample well	WW	See map
P-6	Sample well	WW	See map
P-7	Sample well	WW	See map
P-10	Sample well	WW	See map
P-11	Sample well	WW	See map
PZ-1	Sample well	WW	See map
PZ-2	Sample well	WW	See map
PZ-4	Sample well	WW	See map
PZ-5	Sample well	WW	See map
PZ-7	Sample well	WW	See map
PZ-8	Sample well	WW	See map
MW-4	Sample well	WW	See map
MW-5	Sample well	WW	See map
MW-6	Sample well	WW	See map
MW-7	Sample well	WW	See map
MW-8	Sample well	WW	See map
P-26	PITC well	DW	0.4 mi. @ 258°/WSW
P-30	Environ lab well	DW	0.2 mi. @ 32°/NNE

Table E-4.2. Sampling locations for special well, storage tank, and surface water samples, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, 2017 (continued).

Code	Collection site	Type of sample [a]	Distance and direction from reactor
SW-3	Cooling Tower pump	WW	See map
SW-4	New Admin Bldg	DW	0.05 mi. @ 315°/NW
SW-5	Plant Screenhouse well	WW	0.05 mi. @ 0°/N
SW-6	Site Admin Building well	DW	0.2 mi @ 310°/NW
SW-7	Distribution Center	DW	0.35 mi @ 271°/W
SW-8	SGR Building	WW	0.2 mi @ 310°/NW
SW-9	FLEX Building	WW	0.2 mi @ 238°/WSW
P-9	Plant well # 2	DW	0.3 mi. @ 306°/NW
S-1	Upstream Miss. River	SW	See map
S-2	Recirc/Intake canal	SW	See map
S-3	Cooling water canal	SW	See map
S-4	Discharge Canal (end)	SW	See map
S-5	Mid Discharge Canal	SW	See map
S-6	Roof Stormwater Runoff (also snow)	SW	0.05 mi. @ 0°/N
S-7	Parking Lot Stormwater (also snow)	SW	0.3 mi @ 306°/NW
S-8	P-10 area snow	SW	See map
S-9	MW-7/8 area snow	SW	See map
P-31	Birch Lake Seepage	SW	0.69 mi. @ 172°/S
11 CST	Storage Tank	ST	Turbine Building
21 CST	Storage Tank	ST	Turbine Building
22 CST	Storage Tank	ST	Turbine Building
Unit 1/2 demin hdr	Storage Tank	ST	Turbine Building
Septic System	Storage Tank	ST	Outside #1 Warehouse
D5/6 Vault	Concrete Vault	ST	Outside Turbine Bldg

[a] Sample codes: DW = Drinking Water: WW = Well Water; SW = Surface Water: ST = Storage Tank.

Table E-4.3 Radiation Environmental Monitoring Program Summary: Special well, storage tank, and surface water samples.

Name of Facility Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station Docket No. 50-282, 50-306

Location of Facility Goodhue, Minnesota (County, State) Reporting Period January – December, 2017

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses [a]		LLD [b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F) [c] Range [c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Location [d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Mean (F) [c] Range [c]	Control Locations Mean (F) [c] Range [c]	Number Non-Routine Results [e]
Offsite Well Water (pCi/L)	H-3	13	19	34 (5/13) (26-44)	P-24D	36 (4/5) (29-44)	(See Control Below)	0
Onsite Well Water (pCi/L)	H-3	75	19	129 (63/75) (20-523)	MW-8	352 (12/12) (143-523)	(See Control Below)	8
Onsite Surface Water (pCi/L)	H-3	16	19	55 (15/16) (19-315)	S-7	131 (3/3) (23-315)	(See Control Below)	0
Onsite Storage Tank (pCi/L)	H-3	23	19	202 (22/23) (20-1490)	D-5 Fuel Oil Storage Tank Vault	1176 (1/1) (1176)	(See Control Below)	3
Control (offsite well water)	H-3	24	19	none	P-43	34 (6/12) (26-42)	33 (8/24) (26-42)	0
Control (offsite snow)	H-3	1	19	none	P-43	(0/1)	(0/1)	0

[a] H-3 = tritium

[b] LLD = Nominal lower limit of detection based on 4.66 sigma error for background sample. Value shown is lowest for the period.

[c] Mean and range are based on detectable measurements only. Fraction of detectable measurements at specified locations is indicated in parentheses (F).

[d] Locations are specified by code.

[e] Non-routine results are those which exceed ten times the control station mean value.

Table E-4.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program , Complete Data Table, 2017.

	SAMPLE DATES	JAN 2017	FEB 2017	MAR 2017	APR 2017	MAY 2017	JUN 2017	JUL 2017	AUG 2017	SEP 2017	OCT 2017	NOV 2017	DEC 2017
CODE	SAMPLE LOCATIONS	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L
	OFFSITE WELLS												
P-8 Post-treat	PI Comm. Well							<19					
P-8 Pre-treat	PI Comm. Well							<19					
REMP P-6	Lock & Dam #3 well							<19					
REMP P-11	Red Wing Service Center							<19					
PIIC-22	1773 Buffalo Slough Rd							<19					
PIIC-26	1771 Buffalo Slough Rd							26					
PIIC-28	1960 Larson Lane							<19					
PIIC-29	Buffalo Project							<19					
P-24D	Suter residence		44			29		32	37			<19	
P-43	Peterson Farm(Control	<19/ <19* *snow	27	42	39	<19	32	<19	35	<19	<19	<19	26
SW-1	Hanson Farm (Control)	<19	28	<19	<19	<19	<19	<19	<19	<19	<19	36	<19

Table E-4.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program , Complete Data Table, 2017 (continued).

	SAMPLE DATES	JAN 2017	FEB 2017	MAR 2017	APR 2017	MAY 2017	JUN 2017	JUL 2017	AUG 2017	SEP 2017	OCT 2017	NOV 2017	DEC 2017
CODE	SAMPLE LOCATIONS	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L
	ONSITE WELLS												
P-2	Sample well				22			50			53		
P-3	Sample well				<19			24			<19		
P-5	Sample well				99			56			48		
P-6	Sample well				<19			34			59		
P-7	Sample well							106					
P-10	Sample well	97	120	144	124	119	101	132	85	90	193	150	179
P-11	Sample well							102					
PZ-1	Sample well							20					
PZ-2	Sample well							59					
PZ-4	Sample well							<19					
PZ-5	Sample well							<19					
PZ-7	Sample well							55					
PZ-8	Sample well				21			<19			64		
MW-4	Sample well				26			29			60		
MW-5	Sample well				<19			31			39		
MW-6	Sample well							52					
MW-7	Sample well	76	76	113	87	69	80	101	88	86	96	77	106
MW-8	Sample well	419	523	317	396	266	143	420	408	366	194	398	378
P-26	PITC well							30					
P-30	Env. lab well							<19					
SW-3	CT pump							33					
P-9	Plant well # 2							38					
SW-4	New Admin							24					
SW-5	Plnt Scrnhs							62					
SW-6	RSG Bldg							<19					
SW-7	Dist Center							<19					

Table E-4.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program , Complete Data Table, 2017 (continued).

	SAMPLE DATES	JAN 2017	FEB 2017	MAR 2017	APR 2017	MAY 2017	JUN 2017	JUL 2017	AUG 2017	SEP 2017	OCT 2017	NOV 2017	DEC 2017
CODE	SAMPLE LOCATIONS	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L
	ONSITE WELLS												
SW-8	Site Admin Bldg							<19					
SW-9	FLEX Bldg							<19					

Table E-4.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program , Complete Data Table, 2017 (continued).

	SAMPLE DATES	JAN 2017	FEB 2017	MAR 2017	APR 2017	MAY 2017	JUN 2017	JUL 2017	AUG 2017	SEP 2017	OCT 2017	NOV 2017	DEC 2017
CODE	SAMPLE LOCATIONS	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L
	ONSITE SURFACE WATER												
S-1	Mississippi River upstream							26					
S-2	Recirculation/Intake canal							23					
S-3	Cooling water canal							20					
S-4	Discharge Canal (end)							40					
S-5	Discharge Canal (midway)							32					
S-6	Stormwater runoff	76*				19					37		
S-7	Parking Lot runoff	54*				23					315		
S-8	P-10 area snow	21*											
S-9	MW-7/8 area snow	53*											
P-31	Birch Lake Seepage				66			24		<19			

* snow samples

Table E-4.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program , Complete Data Table, 2017 (continued).

	SAMPLE DATES	JAN 2017	FEB 2017	MAR 2017	APR 2017	MAY 2017	JUN 2017	JUL 2017	AUG 2017	SEP 2017	OCT 2017	NOV 2017	DEC 2017
CODE	SAMPLE LOCATIONS	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L
	ONSITE STORAGE TANKS												
11 CST	Storage tank			66					20				
21 CST	Storage tank			45					<19				
22 CST	Storage tank			36					22				
U1/U2 Demin Header	Storage tank				41/66						38/61		
Septic System	Storage tank	81	118	49	108	81	134	96	87	172	1490	409	53
D5/6	D5/6 Fuel Oil Storage Tank Vaults									1176/ NA			

Table E-4.5. Results of the analyses for iron-55, nickel-63, strontium-90, isotopic plutonium, americium-241 and isotopic curium on five samples.

Location	S-8	P-43	S-9	S-6	S-7
Collection Date	01-17-17	01-11-17	01-17-17	01-11-17	01-11-17
Lab Code	PXW-258	PXW-259	PXW-260	PXW-261	PXW-262
Isotope			Concentration (µCi/mL)		
Fe-55	< 6.5 E-07	< 6.3 E-07	< 6.2 E-07	< 6.5 E-07	< 6.3 E-07
Ni-63	< 1.3 E-07	< 1.1 E-07	< 1.3 E-07	< 1.2 E-07	< 1.1 E-07
Sr-90	< 6.4 E-10	< 6.1 E-10	< 6.9 E-10	< 5.6 E-10	< 7.8 E-10
Pu-238	< 1.9 E-10	< 1.9 E-10	< 1.8 E-10	< 2.2 E-10	< 2.8 E-10
Pu-239/240	< 2.7 E-10	< 1.9 E-10	< 1.8 E-10	< 3.0 E-10	< 2.0 E-10
Am-241	< 9.0 E-11	< 7.9 E-11	< 1.3 E-10	< 5.8 E-11	< 9.9 E-11
Cm-242	< 1.6 E-10	< 1.4 E-10	< 1.7 E-10	< 1.3 E-10	< 3.6 E-10
Cm-243/244	< 2.0 E-10	< 7.9 E-10	< 7.7 E-11	< 5.8 E-11	< 9.9 E-11

Less than (<), value is based on a 4.66 sigma counting error for the background sample.

Table E-4.5. Results of the analyses for iron-55, nickel-63, strontium-90, isotopic plutonium, americium-241 and isotopic curium on two samples.

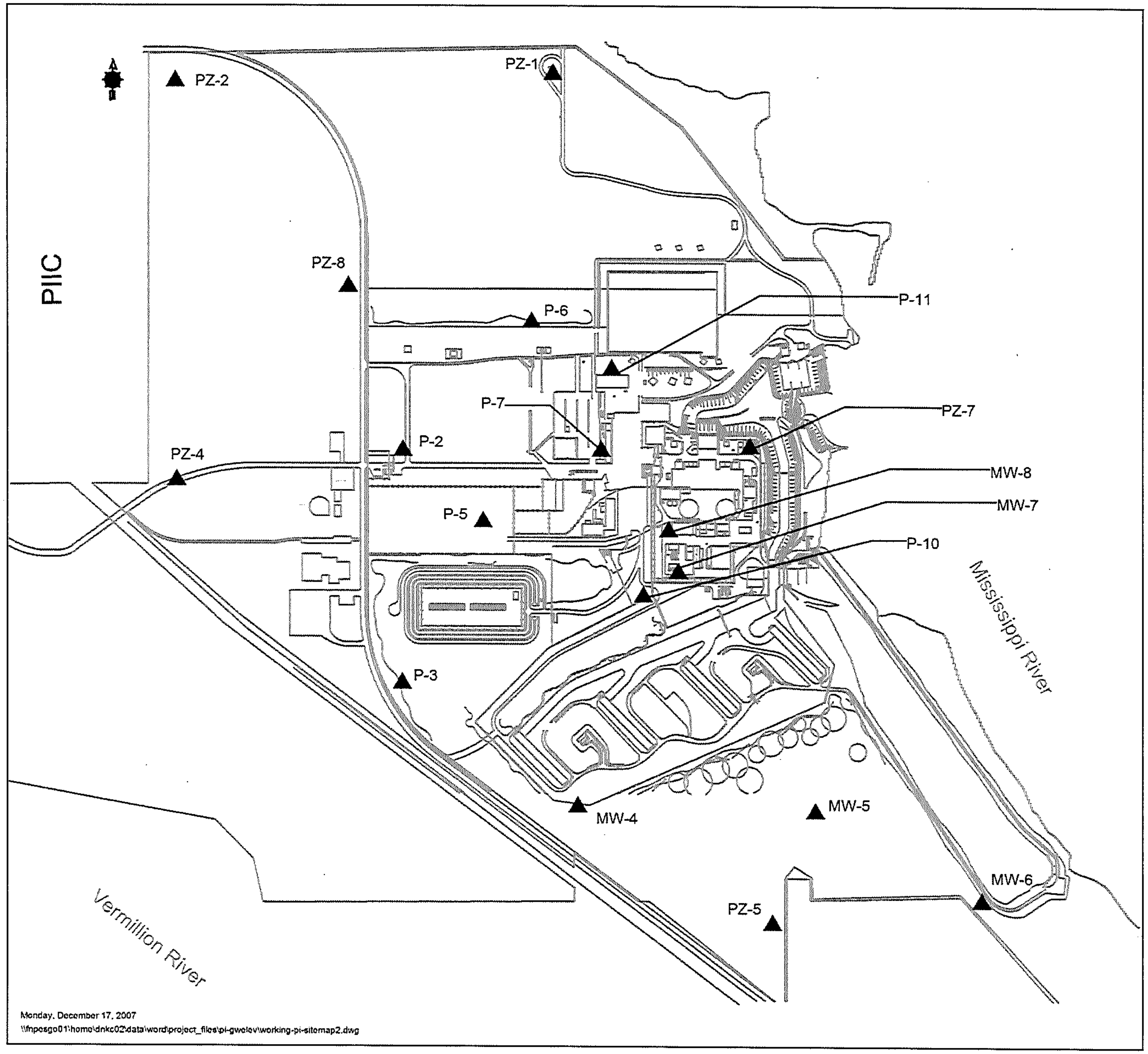
Location	S-6	S-7
Collection Date	05-02-17	05-02-17
Lab Code	PXW-2025	PXW-2026
Isotope	Concentration (µCi/mL)	
Fe-55	< 7.7 E-07	< 7.9 E-07
Ni-63	< 1.2 E-07	< 1.0 E-07
Sr-90	< 5.2 E-10	< 5.6 E-10
Pu-238	< 7.6 E-11	< 1.1 E-10
Pu-239/240	< 1.3 E-10	< 6.6 E-11
Am-241	< 4.5 E-11	< 4.4 E-11
Cm-242	< 7.9 E-11	< 1.7 E-10
Cm-243/244	< 4.5 E-11	< 7.6 E-11

Less than (<), value is based on a 4.66 sigma counting error for the background sample.

Table E-4.5. Results of the analyses for iron-55, nickel-63, strontium-90, isotopic plutonium, americium-241 and isotopic curium on two samples.

Location	P-10 Well	MW-8 Well
Collection Date	06-02-17	06-02-17
Lab Code	PXW-2939	PXW-2940
Isotope	Concentration (µCi/mL)	
Fe-55	< 7.8 E-07	< 7.8 E-07
Ni-63	< 9.0 E-08	< 9.2 E-08
Sr-90	< 5.2 E-10	< 4.9 E-10
Pu-238	< 3.1 E-10	< 4.6 E-10
Pu-239/240	< 3.1 E-10	< 4.6 E-10
Am-241	< 1.5 E-10	< 8.3 E-11
Cm-242	< 6.2 E-11	< 1.4 E-10
Cm-243/244	< 6.2 E-11	< 5.8 E-11

Less than (<), value is based on a 4.66 sigma counting error for the background sample.



Groundwater Monitoring Well Locations