ATI Environmental, Inc.
Midwest Laboratory
700 Landwehr Road • Northbrook, IL 60062-2310
phone (847) 564-0700 • fax (847) 564-4517

DUANE ARNOLD ENERGY CENTER
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REPORT

to the

UNITED STATES
NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

Annual Radiological Environmental Operating Report

January 1 to December 31, 2015

Prepared by

ATI ENVIRONMENTAL, Inc.
Midwest Laboratory

Project No. 8001

Approved : ______________________

Bronia Grob, M.S.
Laboratory Manager

PREFACE

Staff members of the Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory were responsible for the acquisition of data presented in this report, with the exception of Appendices D and E which were completed by DAEC personnel. All environmental samples, with the exception of aquatic, were collected by personnel of DAEC. Aquatic samples were collected by the University of Iowa Hygienic Laboratory.

The report was prepared by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory, with the exception of Appendices D and E, which were prepared by DAEC personnel.

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes and interprets results of the Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) conducted by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory at the Duane Arnold Energy Center, Palo, Iowa, during the period January - December, 2015. This Program monitors the levels of radioactivity in the air, terrestrial, and aquatic environments in order to assess the impact of the plant on its surroundings.

The REMP fulfills the requirements of Sections IV.B.2 and IV.B.3 of Appendix I to 10 CFR 50 for the operation of the plant. The REMP also fulfills the requirements of 10 CFR 72.44(d)(2) for operation of the ISFSI.

Tabulations of individual analyses made during the year are included in Part II of this report.

The Duane Arnold Energy Center (DAEC) is a boiling water reactor, located in Linn County, Iowa, on the Cedar River, and owned and operated by NextEra Energy Resources. Initial criticality was attained on March 23, 1974. The reactor reached 100% power on August 12, 1974. Commercial operation began on February 1, 1975.

2.0 SUMMARY

The Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program, as required by the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) Technical Specifications for the Duane Arnold Energy Center, is herein described. Results for the year 2015 are summarized and discussed.

Program findings show only background levels of radioactivity in the environmental samples collected in the vicinity of the Duane Arnold Energy Center.

No effect on the environment is indicated in the areas surrounding the site of the Duane Arnold Energy Center.

3.0 RADIOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM

3.1 Program Design and Data Interpretation

The purpose of the Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program at the Duane Arnold Energy Center (DAEC) is to assess the impact of the plant on its environment. For this purpose, samples are collected from the air, terrestrial, and aquatic environments and analyzed for radioactive content. In addition, ambient gamma radiation levels are monitored by thermoluminescent dosimeters (TLDs).

Sources of environmental radiation include the following:

(1) Natural background radiation arising from cosmic rays and primordial radionuclides;
(2) Fallout from atmospheric nuclear detonations;
(3) Releases from nuclear power plants; and
(4) Industrial and medical radioactive waste.

In interpreting the data, effects due to the DAEC operation must be distinguished from those due to other sources.

A major interpretive aid in assessment of these effects is the design of the monitoring program at the DAEC which is based on the indicator-control concept. Most types of samples are collected both at indicator locations (nearby, downwind, or downstream) and at control locations (distant, upwind, or upstream). A station effect would be indicated if the radiation level at an indicator location was significantly larger than that at the control location. The difference would have to be greater than could be accounted for by typical fluctuations in radiation levels arising from other sources.

An additional interpretive technique involves analyses for specific radionuclides present in the environmental samples collected from the DAEC site. The DAEC's monitoring program includes analyses for strontium-90 and iodine-131, which are fission products, and tritium, which is produced by cosmic rays, atmospheric nuclear detonations, and also by nuclear power plants. Most samples are also analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes with results for the following groups quantified: zirconium-95, cesium-137, and cerium-144. These three gamma-emitting isotopes were selected as radiological impact indicators because of the different characteristic proportions in which they appear in the fission product mix produced by a nuclear reactor and that produced by a nuclear detonation. Each of the three isotopes is produced in roughly equivalent amounts by a reactor: each constitutes about 10% of the total activity of fission products ten (10) days after reactor shutdown. On the other hand, ten (10) days after a nuclear explosion, the contributions of zirconium-95, cerium-144, and cesium-137 to the activity of the resulting debris are in the approximate ratio 4:1:0.03 (Eisenbud,1963). The other group quantified consists of niobium-95, ruthenium-103 and -106, cesium-134, barium-lanthanum-140, and cerium-141. These isotopes are released in small quantities by nuclear power plants, but to date their major source of injection into the general environment has been atmospheric nuclear testing. Nuclides of the next group, manganese-54, cobalt-58 and-60, and zinc-65, are activation products and arise from activation of corrosion products. They are typical components of nuclear power plant effluents, but are not produced in significant quantities by nuclear detonations. Nuclides of the final group, beryllium-7, which is of cosmogenic origin, and potassium-40, a naturally-occurring isotope, were chosen as calibration monitors and provide a comparison between levels of naturally occurring radionuclides and radionuclides that could be attributed to the operation of the plant.

Characteristic properties of isotopes quantified in gamma-spectroscopic analysis are presented in Table 5.1. Other means of distinguishing sources of environmental radiation can be employed in interpreting the data. Current radiation levels can be compared with previous levels, including those measured before the Plant became operational. Results of the DAEC's Monitoring Program can be related to those obtained in other parts of the world. Finally, results can be related to events known to cause elevated levels of radiation in the environment, e.g., atmospheric nuclear detonations.

3.2 Program Description

3.2.1 Environmental Monitoring

The sampling and analysis schedule for the Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) at the DAEC is summarized in Table 5.2 and is briefly reviewed below. Table 5.3 defines the sampling location codes used in Table 5.2 and specifies for each location its distance, direction, and sector relative to the reactor site. The types of samples collected at each location and the frequency of collections are presented in Table 5.4 using codes defined in Table 5.5.

To monitor the air environment, a continuous air sampler is employed. Airborne particulates and activated charcoal canisters are mounted on the intake of the air sampler to collect airborne particulates and airborne iodine respectively. 2015 began with nine sampling locations. Eight of the nine locations are indicators and one is a control (D-13). Filters are changed and counted weekly. Particulate filters are analyzed for gross beta activity. If gross beta activity exceeds ten times the yearly mean of the control samples, gamma isotopic analysis is performed. Quarterly composites of airborne particulates from each location are analyzed for gamma emitting isotopes. Charcoal canister samples are analyzed weekly for iodine-131.

Ambient gamma radiation is monitored at a total of 50 locations. A TLD is placed at each location and exchanged and analyzed quarterly. The TLD locations are distributed as follows:

- Two on-site locations
- Eighteen in a circle within a 0.5 mi. radius from the DAEC stack.
- Six in 22.5° sectors within 1 mi. from the DAEC stack.
- Ten in 22.5° sectors between 1 and 3 miles from the DAEC stack.
- Ten control locations greater than 3 miles from the DAEC stack.
- Four along sections of the Independent Spent Fuel Storage Installation (ISFSI) fenceline.

Surface water is collected monthly from four river locations, D-49 (Lewis Access, Control, 4 mi. upstream), D-50 (Inlet), D-51 (Discharge) and D-61 (downstream of Discharge) and also from Pleasant Creek Lake (D-99). The monthly samples are analyzed for tritium and gamma-emitting isotopes. Additional analyses are performed on samples collected from the control and indicator locations, D-49 and D-61. Analyses for low-level iodine-131 are performed on monthly collections and quarterly composites are prepared and analyzed for strontium-89 and strontium-90.

The aquatic environment is also monitored by upstream and downstream (D-49 and D-61) semiannual collections of fish. River bottom sediment is collected semiannually at the plant's intake and discharge (D-50 and D-51) and the site's north drainage ditch (D-107a). The samples are analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes.

Potable ground water is collected quarterly from a treated municipal water system (D-53), the inlet to the municipal water treatment system (D-54), three indicator locations (D-55, D-57, D-58) and one control location (D-72). The samples are analyzed for tritium and gamma emitting isotopes. Any positive identification of a reactor by-product material initiates analyses for hard to detect isotopes of Ni-63, Sr-89, Sr-90, Fe-55 and gross alpha. Beginning in the fourth quarter of 2014 all samples were analyzed to a lower MDA of 2 pCi/L for I-131.

Milk is collected monthly from one indicator and one control location during the non-grazing season, October through April, and biweekly during the grazing season, May 1 through September 30. The samples are analyzed for iodine-131 and gamma-emitting isotopes.

For additional monitoring of the terrestrial environment, grain, hay, grass and broadleaf vegetation samples are collected annually, as available, from nine locations: one control (D-138) and eight indicators (D-16, D-57, D-96, D-109, D-110 and D-118). Grain, hay and broadleaf (green leafy) vegetation samples are analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes and at least two broad leaf vegetation samples are analyzed for iodine-131.

If any of the cattle grazing on-site are slaughtered for home use, a meat sample is collected. The sample is analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes.

3.2.2 Ground Water Protection Program

Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory provides laboratory services for the Duane Arnold Energy Center Ground Water Protection Program. For results from these analyses, refer to the Duane Arnold Energy Center, 2015 Annual Radioactive Material Release Report.

3.3 Program Execution

The program was executed as described in the preceding section with the following exceptions:

(1) Airborne Particulates / Airborne Iodine:

No air particulate / air iodine sample available at location D-5, after 04/1/2015 due to D-5 air sampler power permanently removed by local utility. D-5 sampler suspended from ODAM as active air sampler location.

No air particulate / air iodine sample at location D-13, for the week ending 05/01/15 due to power outage at the sampler.

No air particulate / air iodine sample at location D-13, for the week ending 06/25/15 due to power outage at the sample.

(2) Thermoluminescent Dosimetry

The second quarter, 2015 TLD at location D-39 was missing in the field. The TLD was replaced. Whereabouts of missing D-39 and cause for loss are unknown; potentially due to theft or vandalism.

(3) Vegetation

Annual vegetation samples were not readily available from locations D-96 and D-109 for 2015 due to harvesting of crops prior to scheduled sample collection.

(4) Surface Water

Surface water was not available at locations D-49, D-50 and D-99 for the 1/19/15 collections due to frozen water conditions.

Surface water was not available at locations D-50 and D-99 for the 2/18/15 collections due to frozen water conditions.

Surface water was not sent for the expected collection date of 10/31/15. CE02088659 documents deviation to work order and auditing performance gaps.

(5) Well Water

Well water for locations D-53, D-54, D-55, D-57, D-58 and D-72(C) was analyzed late for I-131 resulting in a failure to reach the required LLD. Due to short half-life of I-131 and sampling/shipping constraints, samples arrived too late for effective I-131 analysis.

3.4 Laboratory Procedures

The Iodine-131 analyses in milk and water were made using a sensitive radiochemical procedure involving separation of iodine using an ion-exchange method, solvent extraction and subsequent beta counting. Levels of iodine-131 in vegetation and concentrations of airborne iodine-131 in charcoal samples were determined by gamma spectroscopy.

Gamma-spectroscopic analyses are performed using high-purity germanium (HPGe) detectors. The gamma isotopic analysis provides a spectrum with an energy range from 80 to 2048 KeV. Specific isotopes included in the gamma library are Mn-54, Fe-59, Co-58, Co-60, Zn-65, Zr-95, Nb-95, Ru-103, Ru-106, I-131, Ba-La-140, Cs-134, Cs-137, Ce-141, and Ce-144. Naturally occurring gamma-emitters, such as Be-7, K-40 and Ra daughters, are frequently detected but may not be listed.

Tritium was measured by liquid scintillation spectrometry.

Analytical Procedures used by Environmental, Inc. are on file and are available for inspection. Procedures are based on those prescribed by the Health and Safety Laboratory of the U.S. Dep't of Energy, Edition 28, 1997, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water, 1980, and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, EERF, Radiochemical Procedures Manual, 1984.

Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory has a comprehensive quality control/quality assurance program designed to assure the reliability of data obtained. Details of the QA Program are presented elsewhere (Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory, 2014). The QA Program includes participation in Interlaboratory Comparison (crosscheck) Programs. Results obtained in crosscheck programs are presented in Appendix A.

3.5 Program Modifications

There were several changes to the REMP program in 2015. Analyses for low level I-131 on quarterly REMP well water samples were added. Vegetation sampling was removed from locations 58 and 72. Additionally, the requirement to analyze precipitation samples for gamma emitters was removed in 2015.

4.0 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

All collections and analyses were made as scheduled, except for those listed in Table 5.6.

Results are summarized in Table 5.7 as recommended by the Nuclear Regulatory Commission. For each type of analysis and sample medium, the table lists the mean and range of all indicator and control locations, as well as that location with the highest mean and range.

Tabulated results of measurements are not included in this section, although reference to these results will be made in discussion. A complete tabulation of results for 2015 is contained in Part II of the Annual Report on the Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program for the Duane Arnold Energy Center.

4.1 Atmospheric Nuclear Detonations and Nuclear Accidents

There were no reported accidents involving significant release to the environment at nuclear reactor facilities in 2015. The Fukushima Daiichi nuclear accident occurred March 11, 2011.

There were no reported atmospheric nuclear tests in 2015. The last reported test was conducted on October 16, 1980 by the People's Republic of China.

4.2 Program Findings

Results obtained show background levels of radioactivity in the environmental samples collected outside of the Owner Controlled Area in 2015. The trace levels of strontium-90 and cesium-137, still measurable in soil and sediments are attributed to deposition of fallout from previous decades.

Airborne Particulates

The average annual gross beta concentrations in airborne particulates were similar at indicator and control locations (0.027 and 0.024 pCi/m^3, respectively) and similar to levels observed from 1995 through 2014. The results are tabulated below.

Year	Indicators	Controls		Year	Indicators	Controls
Concentration (pCi/m^3)				Concentration (pCi/m^3)		
1999	0.026	0.027		2008	0.029	0.029
2000	0.026	0.027		2009	0.031	0.030
2001	0.026	0.026		2010	0.028	0.028
2002	0.027	0.027		2011	0.030	0.029
2003	0.029	0.029		2012	0.030	0.029
2004	0.028	0.028		2013	0.028	0.025
2005	0.031	0.031		2014	0.026	0.025
2006	0.029	0.027		2015	0.027	0.024
2007	0.031	0.031				

Average annual gross beta concentrations in airborne particulates.

4.2 Program Findings, Airborne Particulates (continued)

Gamma spectroscopic analysis of quarterly composites of air particulate filters yielded similar results for indicator and control locations. Beryllium-7, produced continuously in the upper atmosphere by cosmic radiation (Arnold and Al-Salih, 1955), was detected in all samples, with an average activity of 0.040 pCi/m3 for indicator locations and 0.059 pCi/m3 for the control location. No reactor by-product radionuclides were identified. All samples met required lower limits of detection as specified in the DAEC Offsite Dose Assessment Manual.

Airborne Iodine

Levels of airborne iodine-131 measured below the required limit of 0.030 pCi/m^3 with the exception of two samples collected at location D-13 for the weeks ending 4/23/15 and 06/17/15 and one sample at location D-15 for the week ending 5/21/15. The failure to reach the LLD was due to reduced sample volume as a result of power failures to the air sampling pumps.

Ambient Radiation (TLDs)

At ten control locations, thermoluminescent dosimeter (TLD) readings averaged 15.9 mR/quarter. At locations within a half mile, one mile and three mile radius of the stack, the measurements averaged 18.4, 18.5 and 15.5 mR/quarter, respectively. The two on-site locations D-15 and D-16 averaged 16.7 and 14.2 mR/quarter respectively. These average measurements are similar to the estimated average natural background radiation for Middle America, 19.5 mR/quarter, which is based on data on Pages 71 and 108 of the report, "Natural Background Radiation in the United States" (National Council on Radiation Protection and Measurements, 1975). The terrestrial absorbed dose (uncorrected for structural and body shielding) ranges from 8.8 to 18.8 mrad/quarter and averages 11.5 mrad/quarter for Middle America. Cosmic radiation and cosmogenic radionuclides contribute 8.0 mrad/quarter for a total average of 19.5 mrad/quarter. No plant effect is indicated.

ISFSI Facility Operations Monitoring

Four TLDs, placed directionally along the ISFSI fenceline, averaged 32.8 mR/quarter. The TLD site D-30, located between the nearest residence and the ISFSI site averaged 19.3 mR/quarter. Calculated dose rates indicate the site is in compliance with 10 CFR 72.104 and 40 CFR 190.

Milk

Iodine-131 concentrations in milk samples were less than the LLD level of 0.5 pCi/L.

No gamma-emitting isotopes, excepting naturally occurring potassium-40, were detected in any milk samples. This is consistent with findings that most radiocontaminants in feed do not find their way into milk due to the selective metabolism of the cow. The common exceptions are radioisotopes of potassium, cesium, strontium, barium, and iodine (National Center for Radiological Health, 1968).

No reactor by-product radionuclides were identified. All samples met required lower limits of detection as specified in the DAEC Offsite Dose Assessment Manual.

Ground Water (potable)

Tritium concentrations in ground water samples were less than the LLD of 147 pCi/L in all samples analyzed. Gamma-emitting isotopes were below detection limits.

No reactor by-product radionuclides could be identified. All samples met required lower limits of detection as specified in the DAEC Offsite Dose Assessment Manual.

4.2 Program Findings (continued)

Vegetation

Iodine-131 concentrations in vegetation samples were less than the LLD level of 0.03 pCi/g wet weight in all samples analyzed.

With the exception of potassium-40, which was observed in all vegetation samples, all other gamma-emitting isotopes were below detection limits. No reactor by-product radionuclides were identified. All samples met required lower limits of detection as specified in the DAEC Offsite Dose Assessment Manual.

Surface Water

Surface water was tested for tritium and gamma emitting isotopes in fifty samples from five locations. No measurable tritium activity was detected above an LLD of 173 pCi/L.

Analyses for I-131 were performed on samples from locations D-49 (control) and D-61 (0.5 mi. downstream, indicator). No measurable I-131 was detected above an LLD of 0.5 pCi/L.

Quarterly composites were also prepared from the samples collected at locations D-49 and D-61 and tested for strontium-89 and strontium-90. All samples tested below detection limits.

No plant effect on surface water is indicated.

Fish

Fish were collected in May and September, 2015, and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes. With the exception of naturally-occurring potassium-40, no gamma-emitting isotopes were identified in edible portions of fish. The potassium-40 level was similar at both the indicator and control locations (3.30 and 3.43 pCi/g wet, respectively).

No reactor by-product radionuclides were identified. All samples met required lower limits of detection as specified in the DAEC Offsite Dose Assessment Manual.

River Sediments

Seven river sediments were collected in 2015 during the months of June, August and November, and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes. Potassium-40 activity ranged from 3.32 to 7.80 pCi/g dry weight and averaged 6.29 pCi/ g dry weight at the indicator locations and 7.58 pCi/g dry weight at the control location.

No reactor by-product radionuclides were identified. All samples met required lower limits of detection as specified in the DAEC Offsite Dose Assessment Manual.

Ground Water Protection Program

Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory provides laboratory services for the Duane Arnold Energy Center Ground Water Protection Program. For results from these analyses, refer to the Duane Arnold Energy Center, 2015 Annual Radioactive Material Release Report.

5.0 TABLES AND FIGURES

Table 5.1 Characteristic properties of isotopes quantified in gamma-spectroscopic analyses.

Designation	Comment	Isotope	Half-life [a]
Naturally Occurring			
A. Cosmogenic	Produced by interaction of cosmic rays with atmosphere	Be-7	53.2 d
B. Terrestrial	Primordial	K-40	1.26×10^9 y
II. Fission Products [b]	Nuclear accidents and detonations constitute the major environmental source.		
A. Short-lived		I-131 Ba-140	8.04 d 12.8 d
B. Other than Short-lived		Nb-95 Zr-95 Ru-103 Ru-106 Cs-134 Cs-137 Ce-141 Ce-144	35.15 d 65 d 39.35 d 368.2 d 2.061 y 30.174 y 32.5 d 284.31 d
III. Activation Products	Typically found in nuclear power plant effluents	Mn-54 Fe-59 Co-58 Co-60 Zn-65	312.5 d 45.0 d 70.78 d 5.26 y 245 d

[a] Half-lives are taken from Appendix E of Environmental Quarterly, 1 January 1978, EML-334 (U. S. Department of Energy, 1978).

[b] Includes fission-product daughters.

Table 5.2 Sample collection and analysis program.

Sampling Location [a]				
Exposure Pathway and/or Sample Type	Sample Point	Description	Sampling and Collection Frequency	Type and Frequency of Analysis [b]
Airborne Particulates	3 5 6 7 11 13 15 16 40	Hiawatha Palo[c] Center Point Shellsburg Toddville Alburnett (C) On-site North On-site South Wickiup Hill	Continuous operation of sampler with sample collection at least once per week or as required by dust loading	Analyze for gross beta activity more than 72 hours after filter change. Perform gamma isotopic analysis on each sample having gross beta activity greater than ten times the yearly mean of the control samples. Composite weekly samples to form a quarterly composite (by location). Analyze quarterly composite for gamma isotopic.
Airborne Iodine	3 5 6 7 11 13 15 16 40	Hiawatha Palo[c] Center Point Shellsburg Toddville Alburnett (C) On-site North On-site South Wickiup Hill	Continuous operation of sampler with sample collection at least once per week.	Analyze each cartridge for iodine-131.
Ambient Radiation	1-3, 5-8 10, 11, 13 15-23, 28-32, 33-42 43-48 82-86, 91 161-164	(Controls) (Indicators) Within 0.5 mile of Stack Within 3.0 miles of Stack Within 1.0 mile of Stack ISFSI Fence line	One dosimeter continuously at each location. Dosimeters are changed at least quarterly.	Read gamma radiation dose quarterly.
Surface Water	49 50 51 61 99	Lewis Access (C) Plant Intake Plant Discharge ~ ½ mi. downstream from Plant Discharge Pleasant Creek Lake	Once per month.	Gamma isotopic and tritium analysis for each sample (by location). Locations 49 and 61, analyses for low-level I-131. Quarterly composites for Sr-89, Sr-90.

Table 5.2 Sample collection and analysis program, (continued).

Sampling Location [a]				
Exposure Pathway and/or Sample Type	Sample Point	Description	Sampling and Collection Frequency	Type and Frequency of Analysis [b]
Ground Water	53 54 55 57, 58 72 (C)	Treated Municipal Water Inlet to Municipal Water Treatment System On-site well Wells off-site and within 4 km of DAEC	Grab sample at least once per quarter	Analysis gamma emitting isotopes, iodine-131 and tritium on quarterly samples. If reactor by-product gamma emitters are identified, or if tritium concentrations measure > MDA, then analyze for Ni-63, Sr-89, Sr-90 and alpha emitters.
River Sediment	50 51 107a	Plant Intake (C) Plant Discharge North Drainage Ditch (on-site)	At least once every six months.	Gamma isotopic analysis of each sample
Vegetation	16,57 96,109 110,118 138 (C)	Farms raising food crops	Annually at harvest time. Two samples of each: grain, green leafy, and forage.	Gamma isotopic analysis, including iodine-131, on each sample.
Fish	49 61	Cedar River upstream of DAEC not influenced by effluent (C) Downstream of DAEC in influence of effluent	One sample per 6 months (once during January through June and once during July through December).	Gamma isotopic analysis on edible portions.
Milk [d]	138 (C) 110	Farm near Newhall, IA Dairy Farm within 7.8 miles from Site	At least once per two weeks during the grazing season. At least once per month during the non-grazing season.	<u>During the grazing season</u>: Gamma isotopic and iodine-131 analyses of each sample. <u>During the non-grazing season</u>: Gamma isotopic and iodine-131 analyses of each sample.

[a] (C) denotes control location. All other locations are indicators.
[b] Gamma isotopic analysis and analysis for gamma-emitting nuclides refer to high resolution gamma ray spectrum analysis.
[c] Sample not available after April 1, 2015.
[d] The grazing season is considered to be May 1 through September 30.

Table 5.3 Sampling locations, Duane Arnold Energy Center.

Sampling Location		
Code	Location Description	Distance and Direction from Site Stack
D-1	Cedar Rapids	20,800 meters SE
D-2	Marion	16,900 meters ESE
D-3	Hiawatha	10,800 meters SE
D-5	Palo	4,500 meters SSW
D-6	Center Point	9,660 meters N
D-7	Shellsburg	7,950 meters W
D-8	Urbana	15,000 meters NNW
D-10	Atkins	13,600 meters SSW
D-11	Toddville	4,980 meters E
D-13	Alburnett	14,500 meters ENE
D-15	On-site, North-Northwest	1,050 meters NNW
D-16	On-site, South-Southeast	520 meters SSE
D-17	On-site, N	1,050 meters N
D-18	On-site, NNE	630 meters NNE
D-19	On-site, NE	590 meters NE
D-20	On-site, ENE	550 meters ENE
D-21	On-site, ENE	515 meters ENE
D-22	On-site, ESE	535 meters ESE
D-23	On-site, SE	490 meters SE
D-28	On-site, WSW	730 meters WSW
D-29	On-site, W	630 meters W
D-30	On-site, WNW	640 meters WNW
D-31	On-site, NW	1,020 meters NW
D-32	On-site, NNW	1,110 meters NNW
D-33	3 mile ring	4,340 meters N
D-34	3 mile ring	3,930 meters NNE
D-35	3 mile ring	2,800 meters NE
D-36	3 mile ring	3,500 meters ENE
D-37	3 mile ring	2,960 meters E
D-38	3 mile ring	3,180 meters ESE
D-39	3 mile ring	2,510 meters SE
D-40	3 mile ring	2,430 meters SSE
D-41	3 mile ring	5,680 meters S
D-42	3 mile ring	4,380 meters SSE
D-43	1 mile ring	1,590 meters SSW
D-44	1 mile ring	1,580 meters WSW
D-45	1 mile ring	1,420 meters W
D-46	1 mile ring	1,580 meters WNW
D-47	1 mile ring	1,760 meters NW
D-48	1 mile ring	1,680 meters NNW

Table 5.3 Sampling locations, Duane Arnold Energy Center (continued).

Sampling Location		
Code	Location Description	Distance and Direction from Site Stack
D-49	Lewis Access, upstream of DAEC	6,750 meters NNW
D-50	Plant Intake	560 meters SE
D-51	Plant Discharge	600 meters SE
D-53	Treated Municipal Water	13,900 meters SE
D-54	Inlet, Municipal Water Treatment System	13,900 meters SE
D-55	Production Well	
D-57	Farm (Off-site Well)	805 meters W
D-58	Farm (Off-site Well)	974 meters WSW-SW
D-61	Downstream of plant discharge	670 meters SSE
D-72	Farm	3,200 meters SSW
D-82	On-site, SSE	660 meters SSE
D-83	On-site, SSE	620 meters SSE
D-84	On-site, S	610 meters S
D-85	On-site, SSW	660 meters SSW
D-86	On-site, SW	850 meters SW
D-91	On-site, NNW	1,090 meters NNW
D-96	Farm	11,400 meters SSW
D-99	Pleasant Creek Lake	3,880 meters WNW
D-107a	North Drainage Ditch	
D-109	Farm	5,890 meters SW
D-110	Farm	12,700 meters SW
D-118	Farm	2,230 meters NW
D-138	Farm	21,600 meters WSW
D-161	ISFSI Fence East	On-site
D-162	ISFSI Fence South	On-site
D-163	ISFSI Fence West	On-site
D-164	ISFSI Fence North	On-site

Table 5.4 Type and Frequency of collection.

Location	Weekly	Monthly	Quarterly	Semiannually	Annually
D-1			TLD		
D-2			TLD		
D-3	AP, AI		TLD		
D-5	AP, AI		TLD		
D-6	AP, AI		TLD		
D-7	AP, AI		TLD		
D-8			TLD		
D-10			TLD		
D-11	AP, AI		TLD		
D-13	AP, AI		TLD		
D-15	AP, AI		TLD		
D-16	AP, AI		TLD		G
D-17 to D-23			TLD		
D-28 to D-39			TLD		
D-40	AP, AI		TLD		
D-41 to D-48			TLD		
D-49		SW		F	
D-50		SW		BS	
D-51		SW		BS	
D-53			WW		
D-54			WW		
D-55			WW		
D-57			WW		G
D-58			WW		
D-61		SW		F	
D-72			WW		
D-82 to D-86			TLD		
D-91			TLD		
D-96					G
D-99		SW			
D-107A				BS	
D-109					G
D-110		MI*			
D-118					G
D-138		MI*			G
D-161 to D-164			TLD		
On-site					

* Biweekly during the grazing season.

Table 5.5. Sample codes used in Table 5.4 and Table 5.6.

Code	Description
AP	Airborne Particulates
AI	Airborne Iodine
TLD	Thermoluminescent Dosimeter
MI	Milk
WW	Well Water
G	Vegetation
ME	Meat
SW	Surface Water
F	Fish
BS	River Sediment

Table 5.6. Program Deviations, Duane Arnold Energy Center.

Sample Type	Analysis	Location(s)	Collection Date or Period	Comments
SW	H-3/ I-131/ Gamma	D-49	01-19-15	Water frozen.
SW	H-3/ Gamma	D-50	01-19-15	Water frozen.
SW	H-3 / Gamma	D-99	01-19-15	Water frozen.
SW	H-3/ Gamma	D-50	02-18-15	Water frozen.
SW	H-3/ Gamma	D-99	2-18-15	Water frozen.
AP/AI	Gross Beta/ I-131	D-5	04-10-15	No power to D-5 air sampler due to permanent loss of power when local utility disconnected power to source utility pole.
AP/AI	Gross Beta/ I-131	D-5	04-17-15	No power to D-5 air sampler due to permanent loss of power when local utility disconnected power to source utility pole.
AP/AI	Gross Beta/ I-131	D-13	05-01-15	No power to sampler.
AP/AI	Gross Beta/ I-131	D-13	06-25-15	No power to sampler.
AP/AI	Gross Beta/ I-131	D-15	07-11-14	Low volume due to power outage.
TLD	Ambient Gamma	D-39	07-14-15	Missing in field potentially due to theft or vandalism.
SW	H-3/ I-131/Gamma	D-49	10-31-15	CE02088659 documents missed sample. Sample required per ODAM 6.3.2
SW	H-3/Gamma	D-50	10-31-15	CE02088659 documents missed sample. Sample required per ODAM 6.3.2
SW	H-3/Gamma	D-51	10-31-15	CE02088659 documents missed sample. Sample required per ODAM 6.3.2
SW	H-3/I-131/Gamma	D-61	10-31-15	CE02088659 documents missed sample. Sample required per ODAM 6.3.2
SW	Gamma	D-99	10-31-15	CE02088659 documents missed sample. Sample required per ODAM 6.3.2

Table 5.7 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary.

Name of Facility	Duane Arnold Energy Center	Docket No.	50-331
Location of Facility	Linn, Iowa (County, State)	Reporting Period	January-December, 2015

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses [a]		LLD [b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F) [c] Range [c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Location [d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Mean (F) [c] Range [c]	Control Locations Mean (F) [c] Range [c]	Number Non-Routine Results [e]
Airborne Pathway								
Airborne Particulates (pCi/m^3)	GB	427	0.003	0.027 (377/377) (0.001-0.142)	D-50 Plant Intake	0.031 (13/13) (0.018-0.054)	0.024 (50/50) (0.008-0.058)	0
	GS	33						
	Be-7		0.020	0.040 (29/29) (0.044-0.090)	D-50 Plant Intake	0.067 (1/1) (0.067-0.067)	0.059 (4/4) (0.051-0.068)	0
	Mn-54		0.0690	< LLD			< LLD	0
	Fe-59		0.0023	< LLD			< LLD	0
	Co-58		0.0043	< LLD			< LLD	0
	Co-60		0.0012	< LLD			< LLD	0
	Zn-65		0.0015	< LLD			< LLD	0
	Nb-95		0.0034	< LLD			< LLD	0
	Zr-95		0.0022	< LLD			< LLD	0
	Ru-103		0.0022	< LLD			< LLD	0
	Ru-106		0.0093	< LLD			< LLD	0
	Cs-134		0.0106	< LLD			< LLD	0
	Cs-137		0.0013	< LLD			< LLD	0
	Ce-141		0.0024	< LLD			< LLD	0
	Ce-144		0.0054	< LLD			< LLD	0
Airborne Iodine (pCi/m^3)	I-131	427	0.030	< LLD			< LLD	0
Direct Radiation								
TLDs (mR/quarter)								
Control Locations	Gamma	40	1.0	None	D-8,Urbana 10 mi. NW	17.5 (4/4) (15.6-20.5)	15.9 (40/40) (11.1-21.1)	0
Within 0.5 mi. of Stack	Gamma	80	1.0	18.4 (80/80) (10.5-26.7)	D-29,On-site 0.5 mi. W	23.4 (4/4) (20-26.7)	None	0
Within 1.0 mi. of Stack	Gamma	24	1.0	18.5 (24/24) (12.1-24.6)	D-47 1760 m NW	20.7 (4/4) (17-23.5)	None	0
Within 3.0 mi. of Stack	Gamma	39	1.0	15.5 (39/39) (9.7-25.2)	D-41, 3.5 mi. S	18.2 (3/4) (16-25.2)	None	0
ISFSI border	Gamma	16	1.0	32.8 (16/16) (12.7-56.8)	D-161 ISFSI Fence	50.5 (4/4) (43.1-56.8)	None	0

Table 5.7 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary.

Name of Facility	Duane Arnold Energy Center	Docket No.	50-331
Location of Facility	Linn, Iowa (County, State)	Reporting Period	January-December, 2015

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses [a]		LLD [b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F) [c] Range [c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Location [d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Mean (F) [c] Range [c]	Control Locations Mean (F) [c] Range [c]	Number Non-Routine Results [e]
Waterborne Pathway								
Surface Water (pCi/L)	H-3	50	173	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	I-131	21	0.5	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
					-			
	Sr-89	8	0.8	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Sr-90	8	0.6	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	GS	50						
	Mn-54		4.3	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59		7.7	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58		4.8	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60		3.7	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65		8.9	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Nb-95		4.4	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-95		8.1	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	I-131		9.8	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134		5.1	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137		5.1	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-140		25.9	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	La-140		5.2	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Sediments (pCi/g dry)	GS	7						
	K-40		1.0	6.29 (5/5) (3.32-7.80)	D-51, Plant Discharge	7.75 (2/2) (7.70-7.80)	7.58 (2/2) (7.52-7.65)	0
	Mn-54		0.014	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59		0.070	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58		0.022	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60		0.014	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65		0.044	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Nb-95		0.029	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-95		0.043	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-103		0.032	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-106		0.12	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134		0.013	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137		0.015	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-141		0.064	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144		0.13	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

Table 5.7 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary.

Name of Facility	Duane Arnold Energy Center	Docket No.	50-331
Location of Facility	Linn, Iowa (County, State)	Reporting Period	January-December, 2015

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses [a]	LLD [b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F) [c] Range [c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean		Control Locations Mean (F) [c] Range [c]	Number Non-Routine Results [e]
				Location [d]	Mean (F) [c] Range [c]		
Waterborne Pathway							
Ground Water, potable (pCi/L)	I-131[f] 18	0.5	< LLD	- -	- -	< LLD	0
	H-3 24	147	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	GS 24						
	Mn-54	4.5	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59	7.1	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	3.7	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	3.0	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	8.6	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Nb-95	4.7	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-95	6.2	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	I-131	22.3	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	4.9	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	4.4	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-140	29.2	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	La-140	6.5	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Ingestion Pathway							
Milk (pCi/L)	I-131 36	0.5	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	GS 36						
	K-40	100	1412 (18/18) (1273-1631)	D-110, Farm 7.9 mi. SW	1412 (18/18) (1273-1631)	1396 (18/18) (1273-1552)	0
	Cs-134	5	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	5	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-140	60	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	La-140	5	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Broadleaf Vegetation (pCi/g wet)	GS 4						
	K-40	0.5	3.98 (4/4) (2.10-5.27)	D-57, Farm 0.5 mi W	3.69 (2/2) (2.10-5.27)	none	0
	Mn-54		< LLD	-	-	none	0
	Fe-59		< LLD	-	-	none	0
	Co-58		< LLD	-	-	none	0
	Co-60		< LLD	-	-	none	0
	Zn-65		< LLD	-	-	none	0
	Nb-95		< LLD	-	-	none	0
	Zr-95		< LLD	-	-	none	0
	Ru-103		< LLD	-	-	none	0
	Ru-106		< LLD	-	-	none	0
	I-131		< LLD	-	-	none	0
	Cs-134		< LLD	-	-	none	0
	Cs-137		< LLD	-	-	none	0
	Ce-141		< LLD	-	-	none	0
	Ce-144		< LLD	-	-	none	0

Table 5.7 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary.

Name of Facility	Duane Arnold Energy Center	Docket No.	50-331
Location of Facility	Linn, Iowa (County, State)	Reporting Period	January-December, 2015

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses [a]	LLD [b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F) [c] Range [c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Location [d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Mean (F) [c] Range [c]	Control Locations Mean (F) [c] Range [c]	Number Non-Routine Results [e]
Ingestion Pathway (cont.)							
Vegetation	GS 6						
(Grain and Forage)	K-40	0.5	8.93 (3/3)	D-138, Farm	12.92 (3/3)	12.92 (3/3)	0
(pCi/g wet)			(2.62-13.98)	13.4 mi WSW	(2.38-21.05)	(2.38-21.05)	
	Mn-54		< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59		< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58		< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60		< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65		< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Nb-95		< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-95		< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-103		< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-106		< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	I-131		< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134		< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137		< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-141		< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144		< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Fish	GS 8						
(pCi/g wet)	K-40	1.0	3.30 (4/4)	D-49, Upstream,	3.43 (4/4)	3.43 (4/4)	0
			(3.12-3.53)	4.0 mi. NNW	(3.25-3.73)	(3.25-3.73)	
	Mn-54	0.028	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59	0.055	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	0.024	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	0.017	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	0.035	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Nb-95	0.048	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-95	0.046	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-103	0.046	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-106	0.26	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.026	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	0.027	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-141	0.058	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	0.137	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

[a] GB = Gross beta; GS = Gamma spectroscopy

[b] LLD = Nominal lower limit of detection based on 4.66 sigma counting error for the background sample.

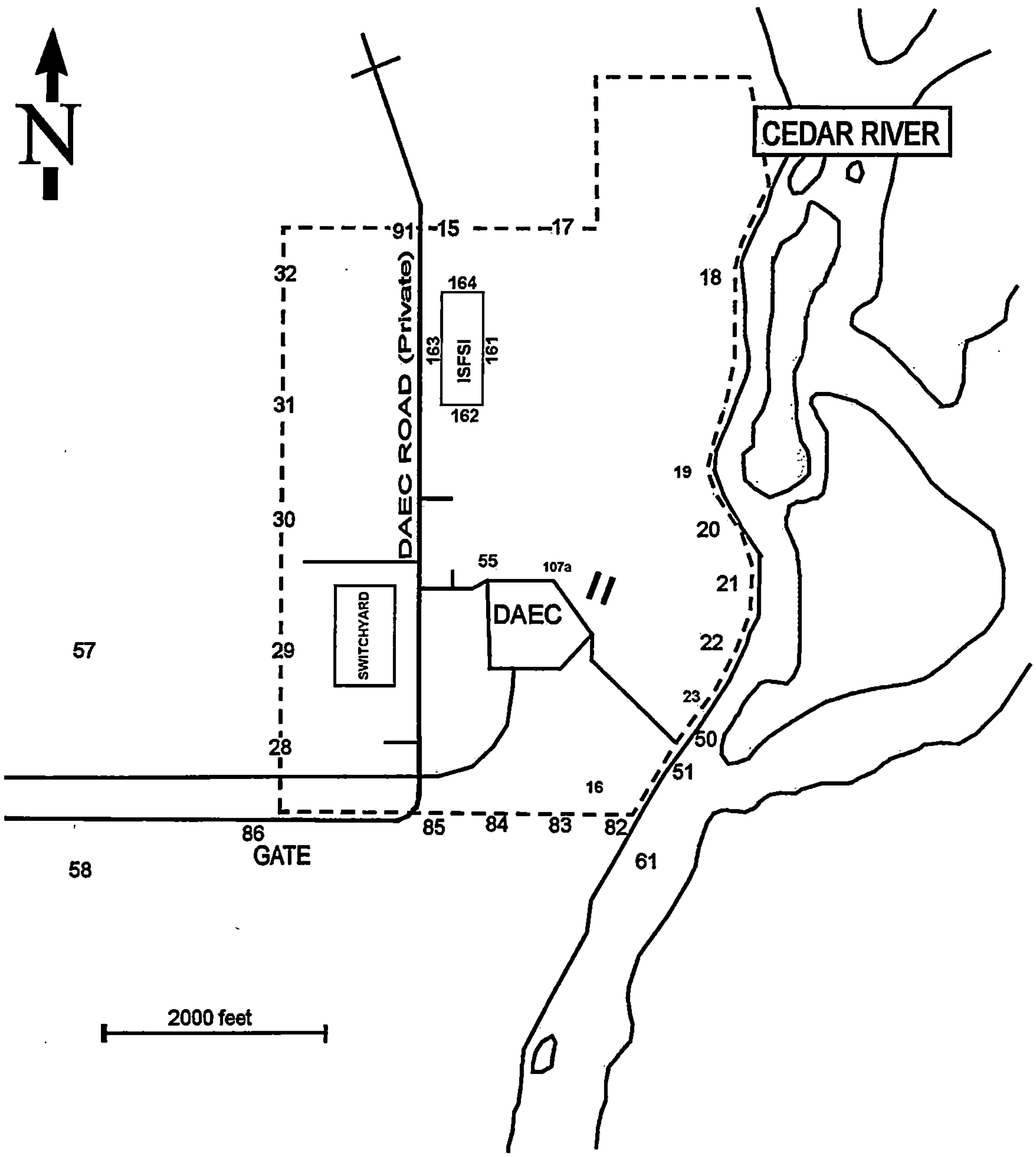
[c] Mean and range based upon detectable measurements only. Fraction of detectable measurements at specified locations is indicated in parentheses (F).

[d] Locations are specified by: (1) Name and code (Table 5.3); and (2) distance, direction and sector relative to reactor site.

[e] Non-routine results are those which exceed ten times the control station value for the location. If a control station value is not available, the result is considered non-routine if it exceeds ten times the preoperational value for the location.

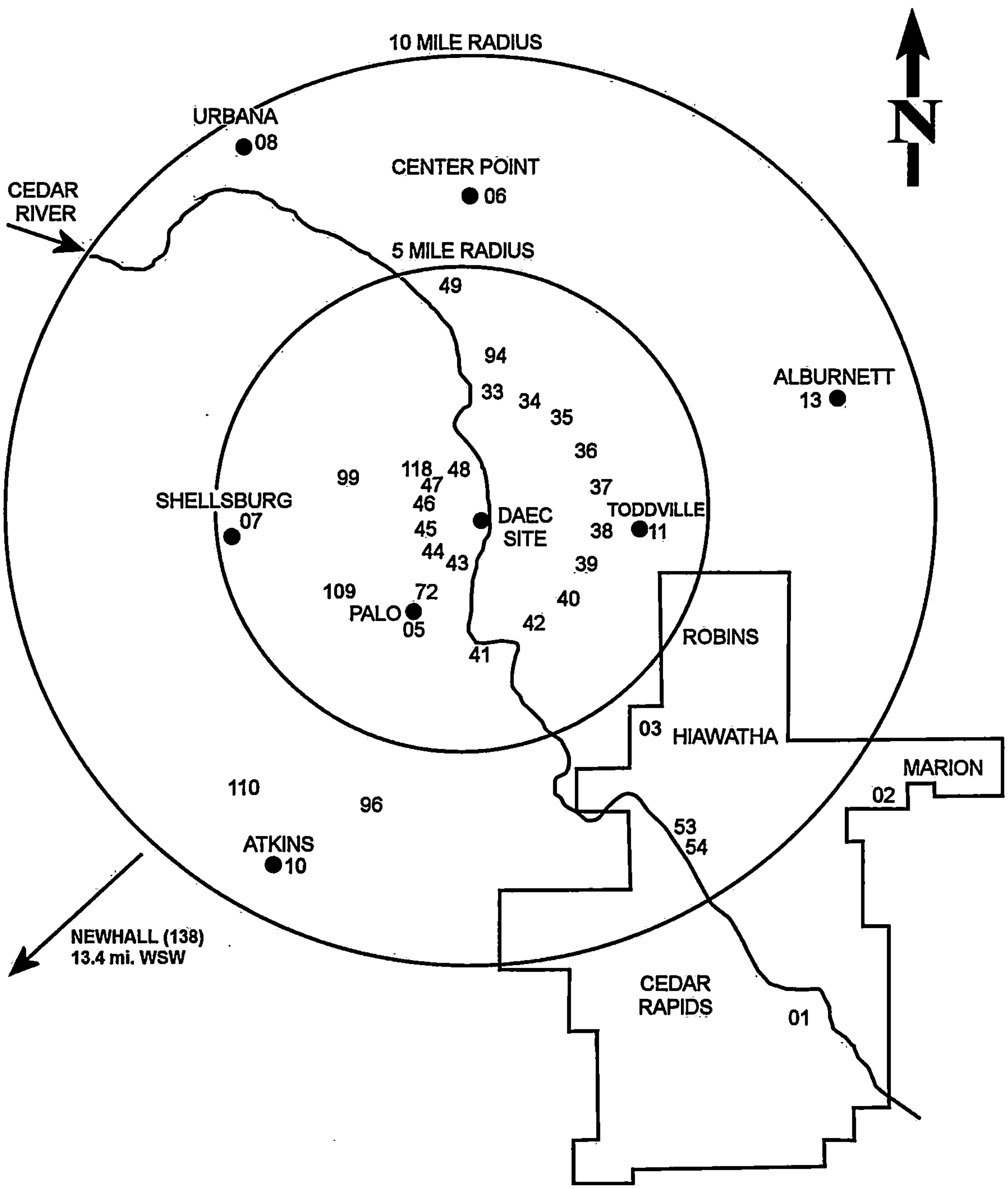
[f] Laboratory received 24 well water samples in 2015 but 6 samples were analyzed for I-131 after 3 half-lives causing the results to fail to reach the required LLD and so are not included on this table. (see table 5.6 Program deviations)

Figure 5.1 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Sampling Stations near the Duane Arnold Energy Center.



See Table 5.3 for sampling locations and Table 5.4 for Type and Frequency of collection.

Figure 5.2. Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Sampling Stations Outside 0.5 Miles.



See Table 5.3 for sampling locations and Table 5.4 for Type and Frequency of collection.

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ATI Environmental, Inc.
Midwest Laboratory
700 Landwehr Road • Northbrook, IL 60062-2310
phone (847) 564-0700 • fax (847) 564-4517

APPENDIX A

INTERLABORATORY COMPARISON PROGRAM RESULTS

NOTE: Environmental Inc., Midwest Laboratory participates in intercomparison studies administered by Environmental Resources Associates, and serves as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the U.S. EPA Environmental Monitoring Systems Laboratory, Las Vegas, Nevada. Results are reported in Appendix A. TLD Intercomparison results, in-house spikes, blanks, duplicates and mixed analyte performance evaluation program results are also reported. Appendix A is updated four times a year; the complete Appendix is included in March, June, September and December monthly progress reports only.

January, 2015 through December, 2015

Appendix A

Interlaboratory Comparison Program Results

Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory has participated in interlaboratory comparison (crosscheck) programs since the formulation of it's quality control program in December 1971. These programs are operated by agencies which supply environmental type samples containing concentrations of radionuclides known to the issuing agency but not to participant laboratories. The purpose of such a program is to provide an independent check on a laboratory's analytical procedures and to alert it of any possible problems.

Participant laboratories measure the concentration of specified radionuclides and report them to the issuing agency. Several months later, the agency reports the known values to the participant laboratories and specifies control limits. Results consistently higher or lower than the known values or outside the control limits indicate a need to check the instruments or procedures used.

Results in Table A-1 were obtained through participation in the environmental sample crosscheck program administered by Environmental Resources Associates, serving as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the U.S. EPA Environmental Monitoring Systems Laboratory, Las Vegas, Nevada.

Table A-2 lists results for thermoluminescent dosimeters (TLDs), via internal laboratory testing and by irradiation and evaluation by the University of Wisconsin-Madison Radiation Calibration Laboratory at the University of Wisconsin Medical Radiation Research Center.

Table A-3 lists results of the analyses on in-house "spiked" samples for the past twelve months. All samples are prepared using NIST traceable sources. Data for previous years available upon request.

Table A-4 lists results of the analyses on in-house "blank" samples for the past twelve months. Data for previous years available upon request.

Table A-5 lists REMP specific analytical results from the in-house "duplicate" program for the past twelve months. Acceptance is based on the difference of the results being less than the sum of the errors. Complete analytical data for duplicate analyses is available upon request.

The results in Table A-6 were obtained through participation in the Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program.

Results in Table A-7 were obtained through participation in the environmental sample crosscheck program administered by Environmental Resources Associates, serving as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the Environmental Measurement Laboratory Quality Assessment Program (EML).

Attachment A lists the laboratory precision at the 1 sigma level for various analyses. The acceptance criteria in Table A-3 is set at ± 2 sigma.

Out-of-limit results are explained directly below the result.

Attachment A

ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA FOR "SPIKED" SAMPLES

LABORATORY PRECISION: ONE STANDARD DEVIATION VALUES FOR VARIOUS ANALYSES[a]

Analysis	Level	One standard deviation for single determination
Gamma Emitters	5 to 100 pCi/liter or kg > 100 pCi/liter or kg	5.0 pCi/liter 5% of known value
Strontium-89[b]	5 to 50 pCi/liter or kg > 50 pCi/liter or kg	5.0 pCi/liter 10% of known value
Strontium-90[b]	2 to 30 pCi/liter or kg > 30 pCi/liter or kg	5.0 pCi/liter 10% of known value
Potassium-40	≥ 0.1 g/liter or kg	5% of known value
Gross alpha	≤ 20 pCi/liter > 20 pCi/liter	5.0 pCi/liter 25% of known value
Gross beta	≤ 100 pCi/liter > 100 pCi/liter	5.0 pCi/liter 5% of known value
Tritium	≤ 4,000 pCi/liter > 4,000 pCi/liter	$\pm 1\sigma = 169.85 \times (\text{known})^{0.0933}$ 10% of known value
Radium-226,-228	≥ 0.1 pCi/liter	15% of known value
Plutonium	≥ 0.1 pCi/liter, gram, or sample	10% of known value
Iodine-131, Iodine-129[b]	≤ 55 pCi/liter > 55 pCi/liter	6 pCi/liter 10% of known value
Uranium-238, Nickel-63[b] Technetium-99[b]	≤ 35 pCi/liter > 35 pCi/liter	6 pCi/liter 15% of known value
Iron-55[b]	50 to 100 pCi/liter > 100 pCi/liter	10 pCi/liter 10% of known value
Other Analyses [b]	---	20% of known value

[a] From EPA publication, "Environmental Radioactivity Laboratory Intercomparison Studies Program, Fiscal Year, 1981-1982, EPA-600/4-81-004.

[b] Laboratory limit.

TABLE A-1. Interlaboratory Comparison Crosscheck program, Environmental Resource Associates (ERA)[a].

Lab Code	Date	Concentration (pCi/L) Analysis	Laboratory Result [b]	ERA Result [c]	Control Limits	Acceptance
ERW-1444	4/6/2015	Sr-89	59.71 ± 5.44	63.20	51.10 - 71.20	Pass
ERW-1444	4/6/2015	Sr-90	43.41 ± 2.43	41.90	30.80 - 48.10	Pass
ERW-1448	4/6/2015	Ba-133	77.75 ± 4.69	82.50	69.30 - 90.80	Pass
ERW-1448	4/6/2015	Cs-134	68.82 ± 3.08	75.70	61.80 - 83.30	Pass
ERW-1448	4/6/2015	Cs-137	191.9 ± 5.9	189.0	170.0 - 210.0	Pass
ERW-1448	4/6/2015	Co-60	85.05 ± 4.59	84.50	76.00 - 95.30	Pass
ERW-1448	4/6/2015	Zn-65	196.0 ± 12.0	203.0	183.0 - 238.0	Pass
ERW-1450	4/6/2015	Gr. Alpha	34.05 ± 1.90	42.60	22.10 - 54.00	Pass
ERW-1450	4/6/2015	G. Beta	26.93 ± 1.12	32.90	21.30 - 40.60	Pass
ERW-1453	4/6/2015	I-131	22.47 ± 0.83	23.80	19.70 - 28.30	Pass
ERW-1456	4/6/2015	Ra-226	8.20 ± 0.56	8.43	6.33 - 9.90	Pass
ERW-1456	4/6/2015	Ra-228	5.00 ± 0.67	4.39	2.56 - 6.01	Pass
ERW-1456	4/6/2015	Uranium	5.98 ± 0.31	6.59	4.99 - 7.83	Pass
ERW-1461	4/6/2015	H-3	3,254 ± 180	3280	2,770 - 3,620	Pass
ERW-5528	10/5/2015	Sr-89	34.76 ± 0.06	35.70	26.70 - 42.50	Pass
ERW-5528	10/5/2015	Sr-90	29.23 ± 0.06	31.10	22.70 - 36.10	Pass
ERW-5531	10/5/2015	Ba-133	30.91 ± 0.53	32.50	25.90 - 36.70	Pass
ERW-5531	10/5/2015	Cs-134	57.40 ± 2.57	62.30	50.69 - 68.50	Pass
ERW-5531	10/5/2015	Cs-137	163.1 ± 4.8	157.0	141.0 - 175.0	Pass
ERW-5531	10/5/2015	Co-60	73.41 ± 1.72	71.10	64.00 - 80.70	Pass
ERW-5531	10/5/2015	Zn-65	138.9 ± 5.7	126.0	113.0 - 149.0	Pass
ERW-5534	10/5/2015	Gr. Alpha	29.99 ± 0.08	51.60	26.90 - 64.70	Pass
ERW-5534	10/5/2015	G. Beta	27.52 ± 0.04	36.60	24.10 - 44.20	Pass
ERW-5537	10/5/2015	I-131	25.54 ± 0.60	26.30	21.90 - 31.00	Pass
ERW-5540	10/5/2015	Ra-226	7.32 ± 0.37	7.29	5.49 - 8.63	Pass
ERW-5540 [d]	10/5/2015	Ra-228	7.80 ± 0.02	4.25	2.46 - 5.85	Fail
ERW-5540 [e]	10/5/2015	Ra-228	4.45 ± 0.96	4.25	2.46 - 5.85	Pass
ERW-5540	10/5/2015	Uranium	53.30 ± 0.55	56.20	45.70 - 62.40	Pass
ERW-5543	10/5/2015	H-3	21,260 ± 351	21,300	18,700 - 23,400	Pass

[a] Results obtained by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory as a participant in the crosscheck program for proficiency testing in drinking water conducted by Environmental Resources Associates (ERA).

[b] Unless otherwise indicated, the laboratory result is given as the mean ± standard deviation for three determinations.

[c] Results are presented as the known values, expected laboratory precision (1 sigma, 1 determination) and control limits as provided by ERA.

[d] Ra-228 spike was at a level close to the detection level. The high result was likely caused by interference from short-lived Rn-222 daughters.

[e] The result of reanalysis (Compare to original result, footnoted "e" above).

TABLE A-2.1. Thermoluminescent Dosimetry, (TLD, $CaSO_4$: Dy Cards). [a]

			mR			
Lab Code	Irradiation Date	Description	Known Value	Lab Result	Control Limits	Acceptance
Environmental, Inc.						
2015-1	6/24/2015	30 cm.	98.81	103.67 ± 6.05	69.20 - 128.50	Pass
2015-1	6/24/2015	30 cm.	98.81	111.32 ± 15.97	69.20 - 128.50	Pass
2015-1	6/24/2015	60 cm.	24.70	27.23 ± 1.33	17.30 - 32.10	Pass
2015-1	6/24/2015	60 cm.	24.70	26.98 ± 4.98	17.30 - 32.10	Pass
2015-1	6/24/2015	120 cm.	6.18	6.71 ± 1.77	4.30 - 8.00	Pass
2015-1	6/24/2015	120 cm.	6.18	6.78 ± 0.38	4.30 - 8.00	Pass
2015-1	6/24/2015	120 cm.	6.18	6.43 ± 2.00	4.30 - 8.00	Pass
2015-1	6/24/2015	150 cm.	3.95	4.13 ± 0.72	2.80 - 5.10	Pass
2015-1	6/24/2015	150 cm.	3.95	4.12 ± 1.36	2.80 - 5.10	Pass
2015-1	6/24/2015	150 cm.	3.95	4.50 ± 1.51	2.80 - 5.10	Pass
2015-1	6/24/2015	180 cm.	2.74	3.27 ± 0.28	1.90 - 3.60	Pass
2015-1	6/24/2015	180 cm.	2.74	3.05 ± 1.11	1.90 - 3.60	Pass
2015-1	6/24/2015	180 cm.	2.74	3.14 ± 0.18	1.90 - 3.60	Pass

TABLE A-2.2 Thermoluminescent Dosimetry, (TLD, $CaSO_4$: Dy Cards). [b]

				mrem		
Lab Code	Irradiation Date	Description	Delivered Dose	Reported Dose	Performance [c] Quotient (P)	Acceptance [d]
Environmental, Inc.						
2015-2	12/15/2015	Spike 1	138.0	118.5 ± 2.1	-0.14	Pass
2015-2	12/15/2015	Spike 2	138.0	120.0 ± 1.6	-0.13	Pass
2015-2	12/15/2015	Spike 3	138.0	121.9 ± 1.9	-0.12	Pass
2015-2	12/15/2015	Spike 4	138.0	124.5 ± 3.3	-0.10	Pass
2015-2	12/15/2015	Spike 5	138.0	126.5 ± 3.2	-0.08	Pass
2015-2	12/15/2015	Spike 6	138.0	140.0 ± 4.2	0.01	Pass
2015-2	12/15/2015	Spike 7	138.0	128.2 ± 1.2	-0.07	Pass
2015-2	12/15/2015	Spike 8	138.0	128.0 ± 4.0	-0.07	Pass
2015-2	12/15/2015	Spike 9	138.0	124.9 ± 5.1	-0.09	Pass
2015-2	12/15/2015	Spike 10	138.0	122.9 ± 3.0	-0.11	Pass
2015-2	12/15/2015	Spike 11	138.0	123.3 ± 3.0	-0.11	Pass
2015-2	12/15/2015	Spike 12	138.0	119.0 ± 3.4	-0.14	Pass
2015-2	12/15/2015	Spike 13	138.0	123.0 ± 2.7	-0.11	Pass
2015-2	12/15/2015	Spike 14	138.0	125.4 ± 2.0	-0.09	Pass
2015-2	12/15/2015	Spike 15	138.0	122.0 ± 3.1	-0.12	Pass
2015-2	12/15/2015	Spike 16	138.0	120.8 ± 2.0	-0.12	Pass
2015-2	12/15/2015	Spike 17	138.0	118.8 ± 1.1	-0.14	Pass
2015-2	12/15/2015	Spike 18	138.0	117.0 ± 2.3	-0.15	Pass
2015-2	12/15/2015	Spike 19	138.0	120.8 ± 2.6	-0.12	Pass
2015-2	12/15/2015	Spike 20	138.0	122.6 ± 3.0	-0.11	Pass
Mean (Spike 1-20)				123.4	0.11	Pass
Standard Deviation (Spike 1-20)				5.0	0.04	Pass

[a] TLD's were irradiated at Environmental Inc. Midwest Laboratory. (Table A-2.1)

[b] TLD's were irradiated by the University of Wisconsin-Madison Radiation Calibration Laboratory following ANSI N13.37 protocol from a known air kerma rate. TLD's were read and the results were submitted by Environmental Inc. to the University of Wisconsin-Madison Radiation Calibration Laboratory for comparison to the delivered dose.(Table A-2.2)

[c] Performance Quotient (P) is calculated as ((reported dose - conventially true value) ÷ conventially true value) where the conventially true value is the delivered dose.

[d] Acceptance is achieved when neither the absolute value of mean of the P values, nor the standard deviation of the P values exceed 0.15.

e Tables A2.1 and A2.2 assume 1 roentgen = 1 rem (per NRC -Health Physics Positions Based on 10 CFR Part 20 - Question 96 - Page Last Reviewed/Updated Thursday, October 01, 2015).

TABLE A-3. In-House "Spiked" Samples

Lab Code [b]	Date	Concentration (pCi/L)[a]				
		Analysis	Laboratory results 2s, n=1 [c]	Known Activity	Control Limits [d]	Acceptance
W-020315	2/3/2015	Ra-226	16.19 ± 0.42	16.70	13.36 - 20.04	Pass
W-021215	2/12/2015	Gr. Alpha	18.38 ± 0.39	20.10	16.08 - 24.12	Pass
W-021215	2/12/2015	Gr. Beta	27.98 ± 0.32	30.90	24.72 - 37.08	Pass
SPW-687	2/27/2015	Ni-63	239.6 ± 3.5	202.4	161.9 - 242.9	Pass
SPAP-689	3/2/2015	Gr. Beta	42.37 ± 3.50	43.61	34.89 - 52.33	Pass
SPAP-691	3/2/2015	Cs-134	1.77 ± 0.61	1.90	1.52 - 2.28	Pass
SPAP-691	3/2/2015	Cs-137	83.02 ± 2.60	97.20	77.76 - 116.64	Pass
SPW-693	3/2/2015	Cs-134	44.30 ± 2.53	53.40	42.72 - 64.08	Pass
SPW-693	3/2/2015	Cs-137	74.82 ± 3.50	73.80	59.04 - 88.56	Pass
SPW-693	3/2/2015	Sr-89	87.45 ± 3.62	87.48	69.98 - 104.98	Pass
SPW-693	3/25/2015	Sr-90	37.22 ± 1.55	38.10	30.48 - 45.72	Pass
SPMI-697	3/2/2015	Cs-134	96.67 ± 7.74	107.00	85.60 - 128.40	Pass
SPMI-697	3/2/2015	Cs-137	78.51 ± 7.02	73.84	59.07 - 88.61	Pass
SPMI-697	3/2/2015	Sr-89	72.98 ± 4.86	87.48	69.98 - 104.98	Pass
SPMI-697	3/2/2015	Sr-90	39.17 ± 1.51	38.10	30.48 - 45.72	Pass
SPW-699	3/2/2015	H-3	59,592 ± 703	58,445	46,756 - 70,134	Pass
W-031115	3/11/2015	Ra-226	13.73 ± 0.35	16.70	13.36 - 20.04	Pass
W-030215	3/2/2015	Ra-228	32.79 ± 2.31	31.44	25.15 - 37.73	Pass
SPF-1040	3/16/2015	Cs-134	787.5 ± 9.2	840.0	672.0 - 1,008.0	Pass
SPF-1040	3/16/2015	Cs-137	2,599 ± 24	2,360	1,888 - 2,832	Pass
SPW-1036	3/25/2015	Fe-55	1,792 ± 63	1961	1,569 - 2,353	Pass
SPW-1374	4/6/2015	U-238	46.03 ± 2.25	41.70	25.02 - 58.38	Pass
W-040815	4/8/2015	Gr. Alpha	20.18 ± 0.42	20.10	16.08 - 24.12	Pass
W-040815	4/8/2015	Gr. Beta	29.70 ± 0.33	30.90	24.72 - 37.08	Pass
SPW-1038	4/13/2015	C-14	3,497 ± 9	4,734	2,840 - 6,628	Pass
W-2165	4/20/2015	H-3	5550 ± 226	5,780	3,468 - 8,092	Pass
W-2165	4/20/2015	Sr-89	90.70 ± 8.20	108.70	65.22 - 152.18	Pass
W-2165	4/20/2015	Sr-90	76.80 ± 2.00	75.90	45.54 - 106.26	Pass
W-2165	4/20/2015	Cs-134	62.40 ± 6.40	57.30	34.38 - 80.22	Pass
W-2165	4/20/2015	Cs-137	91.30 ± 7.70	84.00	50.40 - 117.60	Pass
W-2392	4/13/2015	H-3	5032 ± 214	5780	3468 - 8092	Pass
W-2392	4/13/2015	Ni-63	222.4 ± 3.8	202.0	121.2 - 282.8	Pass
W-2392	4/13/2015	Cs-134	53.26 ± 5.01	57.30	34.38 - 80.22	Pass
W-2392	4/13/2015	Cs-137	91.90 ± 7.76	84.20	50.52 - 117.88	Pass
W-042415	4/24/2015	Ra-226	12.52 ± 0.39	16.70	10.02 - 23.38	Pass
W-050715	5/7/2015	Gr. Alpha	19.05 ± 0.41	20.10	12.06 - 28.14	Pass
W-050715	5/7/2015	Gr. Beta	27.30 ± 0.32	30.90	18.54 - 43.26	Pass
W-061215	6/12/2015	Gr. Alpha	20.72 ± 0.44	20.10	12.06 - 28.14	Pass
W-061215	6/12/2015	Gr. Beta	28.51 ± 0.33	30.90	18.54 - 43.26	Pass
U-2982	6/9/2015	Gr. Beta	500.1 ± 5.1	604.0	362.4 - 845.6	Pass
U-3200	6/9/2015	H-3	2229 ± 424	2346	1408 - 3284	Pass
W-70915	7/9/2015	Gr. Alpha	18.76 ± 0.40	20.10	12.1 - 28.1	Pass
W-70915	7/9/2015	Gr. Beta	29.71 ± 0.33	30.90	18.5 - 43.3	Pass
SPAP-3859	7/21/2015	Gr. Beta	41.59 ± 0.12	43.61	26.17 - 61.05	Pass
SPAP-3861	7/21/2015	Cs-134	1.69 ± 0.60	1.69	1.0 - 2.4	Pass

TABLE A-3. In-House "Spiked" Samples

Lab Code [b]	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] Laboratory results 2s, n=1 [c]	Known Activity	Control Limits [d]	Acceptance
SPAP-3861	7/21/2015	Cs-137	93.71 ± 2.64	96.45	57.87 - 135.03	Pass
SPMI-3863	7/21/2015	Cs-134	38.21 ± 5.12	47.02	28.21 - 65.83	Pass
SPMI-3863	7/21/2015	Cs-137	78.65 ± 7.94	73.18	43.91 - 102.45	Pass
SPMI-3863	7/21/2015	Sr-90	41.05 ± 1.62	37.78	22.67 - 52.89	Pass
SPW-3871	7/21/2015	Cs-134	45.59 ± 6.39	47.02	28.21 - 65.83	Pass
SPW-3871	7/21/2015	Cs-137	78.73 ± 7.03	73.18	43.91 - 102.45	Pass
SPW-3871	7/21/2015	Sr-90	38.36 ± 1.58	37.78	22.67 - 52.89	Pass
SPW-3873	7/21/2015	H-3	60,034 ± 671	57,199	34,319 - 80,079	Pass
SPW-3875	7/21/2015	Ni-63	451.3 ± 3.3	403.7	242.2 - 565.2	Pass
SPW-3877	7/21/2015	Tc-99	483.0 ± 8.3	539.1	323.5 - 754.7	Pass
SPMI-3879	7/21/2015	C-14	4,921 ± 19	4,736	2,842 - 6,630	Pass
SPSO-4037	7/21/2015	Ni-63	42,458 ± 309	40,370	24,222 - 56,518	Pass
SPW-072515	7/17/2015	Ra-228	35.48 ± 3	31.44	18.86 - 44.02	Pass
SPF-4104	7/29/2015	Cs-134	661.5 ± 115.9	740.0	444.0 - 1036.0	Pass
SPF-4104	7/29/2015	Cs-137	2,469 ± 59	2,340	1,404 - 3,276	Pass
SPW-81015	8/10/2015	Gr. Alpha	21.59 ± 0.46	20.10	12.06 - 28.14	Pass
SPW-81015	8/10/2015	Gr. Beta	27.58 ± 0.32	30.90	18.54 - 43.26	Pass
SPW-81315	8/13/2015	Ra-226	15.05 ± 0.36	16.70	10.02 - 23.38	Pass
SPW-90615	9/6/2015	Gr. Alpha	18.32 ± 0.40	20.10	12.06 - 28.14	Pass
SPW-90615	9/6/2015	Gr. Beta	29.43 ± 0.33	30.90	18.54 - 43.26	Pass
W-091415	9/14/2016	Gr. Alpha	19.35 ± 0.51	20.10	12.06 - 28.14	Pass
W-091415	9/14/2016	Gr. Beta	31.53 ± 0.35	30.90	18.54 - 43.26	Pass
W-100815	10/8/2015	Ra-228	12.27 ± 0.33	16.70	10.02 - 23.38	Pass
W-100615	10/6/2016	Gr. Alpha	20.62 ± 0.43	20.10	12.06 - 28.14	Pass
W-100615	10/6/2016	Gr. Beta	29.35 ± 0.33	30.90	18.54 - 43.26	Pass
W-5277	10/16/2015	H-3	5,224 ± 218	5,466	3,280 - 7,652	Pass
W-5277	10/16/2015	Cs-134	99.40 ± 6.64	99.20	59.52 - 138.88	Pass
W-5277	10/16/2015	Cs-137	89.60 ± 6.64	83.20	49.92 - 116.48	Pass
W-110415	11/4/2015	Ra-226	12.27 ± 0.33	16.70	10.02 - 23.38	Pass
W-111115	11/11/2015	Ra-228	31.78 ± 2.48	31.44	18.86 - 44.02	Pass
W-6086,6087	11/18/2015	H-3	10,882 ± 309	11,231	6,738 - 15,723	Pass
W-6086,6087	11/18/2015	Cs-134	92.98 ± 7.29	96.25	57.75 - 134.75	Pass
W-6086,6087	11/18/2015	Cs-137	76.65 ± 7.81	82.94	49.76 - 116.12	Pass
W-112515	11/25/2015	Gr. Alpha	20.91 ± 0.52	20.10	12.06 - 28.14	Pass
W-112515	11/25/2015	Gr. Beta	31.59 ± 0.35	30.90	18.54 - 43.26	Pass
W-120715	12/7/2015	Fe-55	2,431 ± 97	2,319	1,391 - 3,247	Pass
W-120815	12/8/2015	Gr. Alpha	20.72 ± 0.43	20.10	12.06 - 28.14	Pass
W-120815	12/8/2015	Gr. Beta	29.50 ± 0.33	30.90	18.54 - 43.26	Pass
W-121515	12/15/2015	Ra-226	14.77 ± 0.42	16.70	10.02 - 23.38	Pass

[a] Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters(pCi/m3), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/kg).

[b] Laboratory codes : W (Water), MI (milk), AP (air filter), SO (soil), VE (vegetation), CH (charcoal canister), F (fish), U (urine).

[c] Results are based on single determinations.

[d] Control limits are established from the precision values listed in Attachment A of this report, adjusted to ± 2s.

NOTE: For fish, Jello is used for the spike matrix. For vegetation, cabbage is used for the spike matrix.

TABLE A-4. In-House "Blank" Samples

Lab Code	Sample Type	Date	Analysis[b]	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] Laboratory results (4.66σ) LLD	Activity[c]	Acceptance Criteria (4.66 σ)
W-020315	Water	2/3/2015	Ra-226	0.03	0.03 ± 0.02	1
W-021215	Water	2/12/2015	Gr. Alpha	0.47	-0.37 ± 0.30	2
W-021215	Water	2/12/2015	Gr. Beta	0.76	-0.62 ± 0.51	4
SPW-686	Water	2/27/2015	Ni-63	2.36	-0.74 ± 1.42	20
SPAP-688	Air Particulate	3/2/2015	Gr. Beta	0.003	-0.001 ± 0.002	0.01
SPAP-690	Air Particulate	3/2/2015	Cs-134	0.006	0.428 ± 0.927	0.05
SPAP-690	Air Particulate	3/2/2015	Cs-137	0.006	-0.785 ± 1.146	0.05
W-030215	Water	3/2/2015	Ra-228	0.76	0.22 ± 0.38	2
SPW-692	Water	3/2/2015	Cs-134	6.70	-1.57 ± 3.55	10
SPW-692	Water	3/2/2015	Cs-137	6.18	-0.15 ± 3.20	10
SPW-692	Water	3/2/2015	Sr-89	0.61	-0.51 ± 0.51	5
SPW-692	Water	3/2/2015	Sr-90	0.60	0.38 ± 0.33	1
SPMI-696	Milk	3/2/2015	Cs-134	3.75	-0.25 ± 2.24	10
SPMI-696	Milk	3/2/2015	Cs-137	4.36	-0.25 ± 2.24	10
SPMI-696	Milk	3/2/2015	Sr-89	0.80	-0.40 ± 0.84	5
SPMI-696	Milk	3/2/2015	Sr-90	0.49	0.98 ± 0.32	1
SPW-698	Water	3/2/2015	H-3	144.0	28.6 ± 88.9	200
SPW-1035	Water	3/16/2015	Fe-55	599.7	72.6 ± 368.1	1000
SPW-1037	Water	3/16/2015	C-14	8.94	2.16 ± 5.47	200
SPF-1039	Fish	3/16/2015	Cs-134	13.54	-1.00 ± 6.80	100
SPF-1039	Fish	3/16/2015	Cs-137	9.80	4.87 ± 7.00	100
W-040615	Water	4/6/2015	Ra-226	0.04	0.01 ± 0.03	2
W-1373	Water	4/6/2015	U-238	0.08	0.01 ± 0.01	1
W-1375	Water	4/6/2015	Pu-238	0.03	0.00 ± 0.01	1
W-050715	Water	5/7/2015	Gr. Alpha	0.38	-0.10 ± 0.25	2
W-050715	Water	5/7/2015	Gr. Beta	0.74	-0.14 ± 0.51	4
W-061215	Water	6/12/2015	Gr. Alpha	0.42	-0.10 ± 0.29	2
W-061215	Water	6/12/2015	Gr. Beta	0.75	-0.04 ± 0.53	4
SPW-3858	Water	7/21/2015	Gr. Beta	0.003	0.004 ± 0.002	2
SPAP-3860	Air Particulate	7/21/2015	Cs-134	0.011	0.010 ± 0.005	0.05
SPAP-3860	Air Particulate	7/21/2015	Cs-137	0.009	0.000 ± 0.005	0.05
SPMI-3862	Milk	7/21/2015	Cs-134	3.13	1.56 ± 1.74	10
SPMI-3862	Milk	7/21/2015	Cs-137	3.20	1.69 ± 1.89	10
SPMI-3862	Milk	7/21/2015	Sr-89	2.17	-1.30 ± 2.05	5
SPMI-3862	Milk	7/21/2015	Sr-90	0.90	0.74 ± 0.50	1
SPW-3870	Water	7/21/2015	Cs-134	3.01	0.71 ± 1.66	10
SPW-3870	Water	7/21/2015	Cs-137	3.94	0.81 ± 1.86	10
SPW-3870	Water	7/21/2015	Sr-89	2.28	-0.42 ± 1.80	5
SPW-3870	Water	7/21/2015	Sr-90	0.84	0.25 ± 0.42	1

TABLE A-4. In-House "Blank" Samples

Lab Code	Sample Type	Date	Analysis[b]	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] Laboratory results (4.66σ) LLD	Activity[c]	Acceptance Criteria (4.66 σ)
SPW-3872	Water	7/21/2015	H-3	142.6	82.7 ± 79.4	200
SPW-3874	Water	7/21/2015	Ni-63	2.98	0.77 ± 1.82	20
SPW-3876	Water	7/21/2015	Tc-99	5.49	-3.81 ± 3.26	10
SPW-3878	Water	7/21/2015	C-14	17.06	8.52 ± 10.54	200
SPSO-4036	Soil	7/21/2015	Ni-63	135.7	51.3 ± 83.0	1000
SPF-4103	Fish	7/29/2015	Cs-134	14.17	-37.70 ± 9.67	100
SPF-4103	Fish	7/29/2015	Cs-137	12.39	1.13 ± 8.06	100
W-081015	Water	8/10/2015	Gr. Alpha	0.48	-0.10 ± 0.33	2
W-081015	Water	8/10/2015	Gr. Beta	0.78	-0.18 ± 0.54	4
W-081815	Water	8/18/2015	Ra-226	0.03	0.03 ± 0.02	2
W-090615	Water	9/6/2015	Gr. Alpha	0.40	0.00 ± 0.28	2
W-090615	Water	9/6/2015	Gr. Beta	0.77	0.22 ± 0.54	4
W-091415	Water	9/14/2015	Gr. Alpha	0.41	0.10 ± 0.30	2
W-091415	Water	9/14/2015	Gr. Beta	0.77	0.04 ± 0.54	4
W-100615	Water	10/6/2015	Gr. Alpha	0.41	-0.15 ± 0.27	2
W-100615	Water	10/6/2015	Gr. Beta	0.75	-0.12 ± 0.52	4
W-112515	Water	11/25/2015	Gr. Alpha	0.42	0.05 ± 0.30	2
W-112515	Water	11/25/2015	Gr. Beta	0.78	-0.31 ± 0.54	4
W-120815	Water	12/8/2015	Gr. Alpha	0.42	-0.08 ± 0.29	2
W-120815	Water	12/8/2015	Gr. Beta	0.76	0.17 ± 0.54	4
W-121515	Water	12/15/2015	Ra-226	0.01	0.01 ± 0.01	2

[a] Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters(pCi/m^3), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/kg).

[b] I-131(G); iodine-131 as analyzed by gamma spectroscopy.

[c] Activity reported is a net activity result.

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

			Concentration (pCi/L)[a]			
Lab Code	Date	Analysis	First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
CF-62,63	1/7/2015	Gr. Beta	5.72 ± 0.12	5.78 ± 0.12	5.75 ± 0.42	Pass
CF-62,63	1/7/2015	Be-7	0.915 ± 0.135	0.919 ± 0.102	0.917 ± 0.15	Pass
CF-62,63	1/7/2015	K-40	3.97 ± 0.28	3.88 ± 0.23	3.92 ± 0.33	Pass
CF-62,63	1/7/2015	Sr-90	0.017 ± 0.006	0.011 ± 0.006	0.014 ± 0.004	Pass
SG-83,84	1/12/2015	K-40	10.11 ± 1.42	9.69 ± 1.20	9.90 ± 1.16	Pass
SG-83,84	1/12/2015	Tl-208	0.57 ± 0.07	0.56 ± 0.06	0.57 ± 0.05	Pass
SG-83,84	1/12/2015	Pb-212	1.73 ± 0.10	1.58 ± 0.09	1.65 ± 0.13	Pass
SG-83,84	1/12/2015	Pb-214	13.33 ± 0.33	13.88 ± 0.28	13.61 ± 0.22	Pass
SG-83,84	1/12/2015	Bi-214	13.48 ± 0.39	13.45 ± 0.29	13.47 ± 0.24	Pass
SG-83,84	1/12/2015	Ra-226	25.68 ± 2.19	26.22 ± 1.53	25.95 ± 1.34	Pass
SG-83,84	1/12/2015	Ac-228	13.33 ± 0.59	12.86 ± 0.43	13.09 ± 0.36	Pass
AP-011215A/B	1/12/2015	Gr. Beta	0.025 ± 0.004	0.023 ± 0.004	0.024 ± 0.003	Pass
WW-315,316	1/27/2015	H-3	1,961 ± 178	1,868 ± 174	1,915 ± 124	Pass
DW-60010,60011	1/28/2015	Ra-226	1.25 ± 0.14	1.40 ± 0.15	1.33 ± 0.10	Pass
DW-60010,60011	1/28/2015	Ra-228	2.00 ± 0.66	1.39 ± 0.60	1.70 ± 0.45	Pass
SG-336,337	1/30/2015	Bi-214	6.63 ± 0.20	6.45 ± 0.45	6.54 ± 0.21	Pass
SG-336,337	1/30/2015	Pb-214	6.45 ± 0.19	6.45 ± 0.37	6.45 ± 0.21	Pass
SG-336,337	1/30/2015	Ac-228	4.43 ± 0.24	4.20 ± 0.58	4.32 ± 0.31	Pass
AP-020415A/B	2/4/2015	Gr. Beta	0.021 ± 0.004	0.019 ± 0.035	0.035 ± 0.020	Pass
AP-021115A/B	2/11/2015	Gr. Beta	0.034 ± 0.004	0.040 ± 0.047	0.037 ± 0.003	Pass
DW-60023,60024	2/26/2015	Ra-226	1.52 ± 0.15	1.51 ± 0.15	1.52 ± 0.11	Pass
DW-60023,60024	2/26/2015	Ra-228	0.97 ± 0.48	1.66 ± 0.58	1.32 ± 0.38	Pass
S-799,800	2/26/2015	K-40	11.96 ± 0.98	11.49 ± 0.82	11.72 ± 0.64	Pass
S-799,800	2/26/2015	Tl-208	0.36 ± 0.04	0.31 ± 0.04	0.34 ± 0.03	Pass
S-799,800	2/26/2015	Pb-212	0.92 ± 0.06	0.91 ± 0.06	0.91 ± 0.05	Pass
S-799,800	2/26/2015	Bi-212	1.26 ± 0.45	1.50 ± 0.40	1.38 ± 0.30	Pass
S-799,800	2/26/2015	Ac-228	1.35 ± 0.22	1.23 ± 0.17	1.29 ± 0.14	Pass
SG-834,835	2/2/2015	Gr. Alpha	113.3 ± 6.3	117.2 ± 2.8	115.2 ± 3.4	Pass
SG-834,835	2/2/2015	Gr. Beta	82.27 ± 2.79	84.33 ± 2.74	83.30 ± 1.96	Pass
DW-60031,60032	3/4/2015	Gr. Alpha	185.4 ± 7.4	177.0 ± 7.2	181.2 ± 5.2	Pass
DW-60036,60037	3/4/2015	Ra-226	6.89 ± 0.34	6.88 ± 0.32	6.89 ± 0.23	Pass
DW-60036,60037	3/4/2015	Ra-228	4.43 ± 0.73	4.41 ± 0.72	4.42 ± 0.51	Pass
DW-60048,60049	3/4/2015	Ra-226	0.84 ± 0.10	0.94 ± 0.11	0.89 ± 0.07	Pass
DW-60048,60049	3/4/2015	Ra-228	0.68 ± 0.41	1.42 ± 0.58	1.05 ± 0.36	Pass
AP-1169,1170	3/19/2015	Be-7	0.20 ± 0.02	0.24 ± 0.10	0.22 ± 0.07	Pass
DW-60069,60070	4/8/2015	Gr. Alpha	3.58 ± 0.88	3.92 ± 0.88	3.75 ± 0.62	Pass
AP-040915	4/9/2015	Gr. Beta	0.027 ± 0.005	0.023 ± 0.005	0.025 ± 0.003	Pass
WW-2394,2395	4/13/2015	H-3	1,628 ± 139	1,695 ± 141	1,662 ± 99	Pass
SG-1847,1848	4/20/2015	K-40	3.24 ± 1.18	1.99 ± 0.76	2.62 ± 0.70	Pass
SG-1847,1848	4/20/2015	Pb-214	5.80 ± 0.22	6.23 ± 0.76	6.02 ± 0.40	Pass
SG-1847,1848	4/20/2015	Ac-228	5.26 ± 0.51	5.00 ± 0.42	5.13 ± 0.33	Pass
XWW-2267,2268	4/23/2015	H-3	6,584 ± 244	6,164 ± 237	6,374 ± 170	Pass
XWW-2078,2079	4/27/2015	H-3	359.0 ± 89.6	418.7 ± 92.3	388.9 ± 64.3	Pass

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
XWW-2162,2163	4/28/2015	H-3	4,408 ± 201	4,242 ± 198	4,325 ± 141	Pass
SG-1868,1869	4/28/2015	Gr. Alpha	47.57 ± 3.63	43.61 ± 3.58	45.59 ± 2.55	Pass
SG-1868,1869	4/28/2015	Gr. Beta	50.90 ± 1.94	51.90 ± 2.02	51.40 ± 1.40	Pass
SG-1868,1869	4/28/2015	Pb-214	13.80 ± 0.52	13.54 ± 0.62	13.67 ± 0.40	Pass
SG-1868,1869	4/28/2015	Ra-228	20.10 ± 0.92	22.10 ± 1.29	21.10 ± 0.79	Pass
AP-042915	4/29/2015	Gr. Beta	0.014 ± 0.003	0.014 ± 0.003	0.014 ± 0.002	Pass
DW-60076,60077	5/4/2015	Ra-228	2.89 ± 0.61	2.45 ± 0.57	2.67 ± 0.42	Pass
AP-050515	5/5/2015	Gr. Beta	0.026 ± 0.004	0.025 ± 0.004	0.026 ± 0.003	Pass
AP-051115	5/11/2015	Gr. Beta	0.006 ± 0.005	0.010 ± 0.005	0.008 ± 0.004	Pass
DW-60087,60088	5/14/2015	Ra-226	1.58 ± 0.17	1.52 ± 0.17	1.55 ± 0.12	Pass
DW-60087,60088	5/14/2015	Ra-228	0.94 ± 0.50	0.94 ± 0.50	0.94 ± 0.35	Pass
SG-2436,2437	5/15/2015	Pb-214	22.90 ± 2.31	24.10 ± 2.43	23.50 ± 1.68	Pass
SG-2436,2437	5/15/2015	Ra-228	47.95 ± 0.61	47.80 ± 0.71	47.88 ± 0.47	Pass
SG-2436,2437	5/15/2015	Gr. Alpha	267.8 ± 7.9	254.6 ± 7.6	261.2 ± 5.5	Pass
SG-2458,2459	5/19/2015	Pb-214	75.00 ± 1.66	77.70 ± 1.75	76.35 ± 1.21	Pass
SG-2458,2459	5/19/2015	Ra-228	41.10 ± 0.92	40.80 ± 0.83	40.95 ± 0.62	Pass
DW-60095,60096	5/26/2015	Gr. Alpha	1.34 ± 0.69	0.91 ± 0.62	1.13 ± 0.46	Pass
AP-052715	5/27/2015	Gr. Beta	0.010 ± 0.003	0.010 ± 0.003	0.010 ± 0.002	Pass
S-2627,2628	5/29/2015	Pb-214	0.85 ± 0.07	0.85 ± 0.07	0.85 ± 0.05	Pass
S-2627,2628	5/29/2015	Ac-228	0.85 ± 0.14	1.08 ± 0.12	0.97 ± 0.09	Pass
S-2627,2628	5/29/2015	Cs-137	0.07 ± 0.02	0.07 ± 0.02	0.07 ± 0.01	Pass
S-2605,2606	6/1/2015	Ac-228	0.42 ± 0.06	0.38 ± 0.07	0.40 ± 0.05	Pass
S-2605,2606	6/1/2015	Ra-226	0.44 ± 0.03	0.49 ± 0.03	0.47 ± 0.02	Pass
S-2605,2606	6/1/2015	K-40	10.89 ± 0.51	11.40 ± 0.48	11.15 ± 0.35	Pass
S-2605,2606	6/1/2015	Cs-137	0.05 ± 0.01	0.05 ± 0.01	0.05 ± 0.01	Pass
S-2858,2859	6/2/2015	Cs-137	34.30 ± 16.05	40.66 ± 17.79	37.48 ± 11.98	Pass
S-2858,2859	6/2/2015	Be-7	1501 ± 264	1171 ± 214	1336 ± 170	Pass
S-2858,2859	6/2/2015	K-40	22,122 ± 658	20,987 ± 600	21,555 ± 445	Pass
AP-060315	6/3/2015	Gr. Beta	0.022 ± 0.004	0.021 ± 0.004	0.022 ± 0.003	Pass
DW-30107,30108	6/8/2015	Gr. Alpha	1.34 ± 0.82	1.47 ± 0.85	1.41 ± 0.59	Pass
SG-2900,2901	6/9/2015	Ac-228	10.22 ± 1.36	8.32 ± 1.07	9.27 ± 0.87	Pass
SG-2900,2901	6/9/2015	Pb-214	7.55 ± 0.43	7.27 ± 0.41	7.41 ± 0.30	Pass
AP-061515	6/15/2015	Gr. Beta	0.022 ± 0.004	0.021 ± 0.004	0.022 ± 0.003	Pass
XWW-3173,3174	6/18/2015	H-3	841.9 ± 123.6	799.3 ± 122.4	820.6 ± 87.0	Pass
AP-062215	6/22/2015	Gr. Beta	0.023 ± 0.004	0.018 ± 0.004	0.020 ± 0.003	Pass
S-3216,3217	6/24/2015	K-40	10.38 ± 0.51	10.51 ± 0.53	10.45 ± 0.37	Pass
S-3216,3217	6/24/2015	Be-7	3.65 ± 0.24	3.38 ± 0.27	3.52 ± 0.18	Pass
VE-3300,3301	6/24/2015	Be-7	0.78 ± 0.15	0.83 ± 0.23	0.81 ± 0.14	Pass
VE-3300,3301	6/24/2015	K-40	29.12 ± 0.62	29.36 ± 0.64	29.24 ± 0.45	Pass
AP-062915	6/29/2015	Gr. Beta	0.023 ± 0.005	0.023 ± 0.005	0.023 ± 0.003	Pass
WW-3632,3633	6/30/2015	H-3	5,169 ± 225	5,058 ± 223	5,114 ± 158	Pass

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

			Concentration (pCi/L)[a]			
Lab Code	Date	Analysis	First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
AP-3822, 3823	7/1/2015	Be-7	0.075 ± 0.011	0.068 ± 0.012	0.072 ± 0.008	Pass
AP-3969, 3970	7/1/2015	Be-7	0.063 ± 0.008	0.064 ± 0.010	0.063 ± 0.006	Pass
WW-3632, 3633	7/6/2015	H-3	5,169 ± 225	5,058 ± 223	5,114 ± 159	Pass
W-4368, 4369	7/6/2015	Gr. Alpha	26.70 ± 4.00	24.10 ± 3.90	25.40 ± 2.79	Pass
W-4368, 4369	7/6/2015	Gr. Beta	34.62 ± 2.10	33.30 ± 2.02	33.96 ± 1.46	Pass
DW-60138, 60139	7/7/2015	Ra-226	0.07 ± 0.04	0.11 ± 0.05	0.09 ± 0.03	Pass
DW-60138, 60139	7/7/2015	Ra-228	1.04 ± 0.41	1.15 ± 0.47	1.10 ± 0.31	Pass
WW-4158, 4159	7/9/2015	H-3	138.8 ± 82.4	174.0 ± 84.1	156.4 ± 58.9	Pass
MI-2902, 2903	7/10/2015	K-40	1271 ± 118	1308 ± 115	1289 ± 82	Pass
SG-3533, 3534	7/10/2015	Gr. Alpha	238.0 ± 8.2	249.5 ± 8.5	243.8 ± 5.9	Pass
DW-60150, 60151	7/10/2015	Ra-226	1.53 ± 0.16	1.49 ± 0.12	1.51 ± 0.10	Pass
DW-60150, 60151	7/10/2015	Ra-228	2.68 ± 0.68	1.89 ± 0.62	2.29 ± 0.46	Pass
VE-3716, 3717	7/14/2015	K-40	3.85 ± 0.33	3.71 ± 0.31	3.78 ± 0.23	Pass
MI-3759, 3760	7/15/2015	K-40	1819 ± 127	1764 ± 140	1791 ± 94	Pass
MI-3759, 3760	7/15/2015	Sr-90	1.00 ± 0.36	0.61 ± 0.32	0.80 ± 0.24	Pass
AP-072115	7/21/2015	Gr. Beta	0.022 ± 0.004	0.027 ± 0.004	0.024 ± 0.003	Pass
VE-4053, 4054	7/21/2015	Be-7	0.52 ± 0.15	0.49 ± 0.11	0.50 ± 0.09	Pass
VE-4053, 4054	7/21/2015	K-40	8.00 ± 0.42	7.61 ± 0.31	7.81 ± 0.26	Pass
AP-4200, 4201	7/29/2015	Be-7	1.06 ± 0.12	0.96 ± 0.11	1.01 ± 0.08	Pass
AP-4200, 4201	7/29/2015	K-40	5.03 ± 0.24	4.96 ± 0.23	4.99 ± 0.16	Pass
W-4137, 4138	7/31/2015	Ra-226	0.58 ± 0.13	0.45 ± 0.14	0.52 ± 0.10	Pass
XWW-4431, 4432	8/5/2015	H-3	4,773 ± 213	4,915 ± 216	4,844 ± 152	Pass
SG-4305, 4306	8/6/2015	Ra-228	10.34 ± 0.58	11.46 ± 0.62	10.90 ± 0.42	Pass
AP-081015	8/10/2015	Gr. Beta	0.038 ± 0.005	0.039 ± 0.005	0.039 0.004	Pass
AP-081115	8/11/2015	Gr. Beta	0.024 ± 0.004	0.020 ± 0.004	0.022 0.003	Pass
VE-4452, 4453	8/11/2015	K-40	3.77 ± 0.29	3.78 ± 0.26	3.77 ± 0.20	Pass
AP-081715	8/17/2015	Gr. Beta	0.030 ± 0.005	0.030 ± 0.005	0.030 ± 0.003	Pass
DW-60195, 60196	8/17/2015	Ra-226	0.39 ± 0.10	0.37 ± 0.10	0.38 ± 0.07	Pass
DW-60195, 60196	8/17/2015	Ra-228	1.43 ± 0.51	1.97 ± 0.61	1.70 ± 0.40	Pass
DW-60198, 60199	8/17/2015	Gr. Alpha	2.93 ± 0.94	2.11 ± 0.96	2.52 ± 0.67	Pass
VE-4578, 4579	8/18/2015	K-40	4.14 ± 0.25	4.32 ± 0.24	4.23 ± 0.17	Pass
SW-4662, 4663	8/25/2015	H-3	351.3 ± 89.8	415.6 ± 92.8	383.4 ± 64.6	Pass
DW-60212, 60213	8/25/2015	Ra-226	0.09 ± 0.07	0.10 ± 0.08	0.10 ± 0.05	Pass
LW-4788, 4789	8/27/2015	Gr. Beta	0.97 ± 0.51	1.68 ± 0.59	1.32 ± 0.39	Pass
AP-083115	8/31/2015	Gr. Beta	0.032 ± 0.005	0.031 ± 0.005	0.031 ± 0.003	Pass
AP-4875, 4876	9/3/2015	Be-7	0.294 ± 0.125	0.202 ± 0.109	0.248 ± 0.083	Pass
VE-5083, 5084	9/14/2015	Be-7	0.47 ± 0.23	0.56 ± 0.19	0.52 ± 0.15	Pass
VE-5083, 5084	9/14/2015	K-40	6.20 ± 0.51	6.36 ± 0.50	6.28 ± 0.36	Pass
VE-5167, 5168	9/16/2015	Be-7	0.40 ± 0.11	0.41 ± 0.10	0.41 ± 0.07	Pass
VE-5167, 5168	9/16/2015	K-40	3.56 ± 0.27	3.91 ± 0.24	3.74 ± 0.18	Pass
BS-5188, 5189	9/16/2015	K-40	9.69 ± 0.51	10.51 ± 0.52	10.10 ± 0.36	Pass
F-5419, 5420	9/17/2015	K-40	3.48 ± 0.47	3.49 ± 0.56	3.49 ± 0.36	Pass
DW-60238, 60239	9/18/2015	Ra-226	1.93 ± 0.23	2.31 ± 0.26	2.12 ± 0.17	Pass
DW-60238, 60239	9/18/2015	Ra-228	4.44 ± 0.78	5.61 ± 0.84	5.03 ± 0.57	Pass
AP-092215A/B	9/22/2015	Gr. Beta	0.021 ± 0.004	0.025 ± 0.004	0.023 ± 0.00	Pass
WW-5398, 5399	9/22/2015	H-3	1,857 ± 145	1,846 ± 144	1,852 ± 102	Pass
AP-6007, 6008	9/28/2015	Be-7	0.08 ± 0.01	0.08 ± 0.01	0.08 ± 0.01	Pass

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

			Concentration (pCi/L)[a]			
Lab Code	Date	Analysis	First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
XW-7490, 7491	9/29/2015	Ni-63	2,332 ± 233	2,108 ± 211	2,220 ± 157	Pass
WW-5377, 5378	9/30/2015	H-3	220.0 ± 84.6	197.0 ± 83.5	208.5 ± 59.4	Pass
AP-6028, 6029	9/30/2015	Be-7	0.073 ± 0.009	0.083 ± 0.012	0.078 ± 0.007	Pass
G-5461,2	10/1/2015	Be-7	2.02 ± 0.32	1.98 ± 0.25	2.00 ± 0.20	Pass
G-5461,2	10/1/2015	K-40	8.77 ± 0.66	9.31 ± 0.59	9.04 ± 0.44	Pass
SO-5482, 5483	10/1/2015	Ac-228	0.76 ± 0.12	0.74 ± 0.30	0.75 ± 0.16	Pass
SO-5482, 5483	10/1/2015	Bi-214	0.53 ± 0.04	0.52 ± 0.04	0.52 ± 0.03	Pass
SO-5482, 5483	10/1/2015	Cs-137	0.12 ± 0.03	0.12 ± 0.03	0.12 ± 0.02	Pass
SO-5482, 5483	10/1/2015	K-40	2.17 ± 0.73	2.10 ± 0.72	2.13 ± 0.51	Pass
SO-5482, 5483	10/1/2015	Pb-214	0.57 ± 0.04	0.55 ± 0.04	0.56 ± 0.03	Pass
SO-5482, 5483	10/1/2015	Ra-226	1.45 ± 0.27	1.46 ± 0.30	1.45 ± 0.20	Pass
SO-5482, 5483	10/1/2015	Tl-208	0.24 ± 0.03	0.25 ± 0.03	0.24 ± 0.02	Pass
WW-5524, 5525	10/5/2015	H-3	1,192 ± 123	1,318 ± 127	1,255 ± 89	Pass
AP-5881, 5882	10/5/2015	Be-7	0.078 ± 0.008	0.085 ± 0.011	0.082 ± 0.007	Pass
AP-5881, 5882	10/5/2015	K-40	0.009 ± 0.004	0.010 ± 0.006	0.010 ± 0.004	Pass
SG-6400,1	10/5/2015	Gr. Alpha	19.09 ± 3.14	19.45 ± 3.25	19.27 ± 2.26	Pass
SG-6400,1	10/5/2015	Gr. Beta	31.36 ± 2.08	29.80 ± 2.13	30.58 ± 1.49	Pass
VE-5923, 5924	10/12/2015	K-40	4.29 ± 0.29	4.13 ± 0.33	4.21 ± 0.22	Pass
SS-5818, 5819	10/14/2015	Ac-228	0.20 ± 0.06	0.24 ± 0.06	0.22 ± 0.04	Pass
SS-5818, 5819	10/14/2015	Cs-137	0.03 ± 0.02	0.02 ± 0.01	0.03 ± 0.01	Pass
SS-5818, 5819	10/14/2015	Gr. Beta	8.10 ± 0.87	8.08 ± 0.96	8.09 ± 0.65	Pass
SS-5818, 5819	10/14/2015	Pb-212	0.19 ± 0.03	0.17 ± 0.02	0.18 ± 0.02	Pass
SS-5818, 5819	10/14/2015	Ra-226	0.47 ± 0.24	0.45 ± 0.19	0.46 ± 0.15	Pass
SS-5818, 5819	10/14/2015	Tl-208	0.06 ± 0.02	0.06 ± 0.02	0.06 ± 0.01	Pass
DW-60251, 60252	10/15/2015	Ra-226	0.56 ± 0.12	0.50 ± 0.08	0.53 ± 0.07	Pass
DW-60251, 60252	10/15/2015	Ra-228	0.79 ± 0.48	1.16 ± 0.59	0.98 ± 0.38	Pass
SO-5944, 5945	10/21/2015	Ac-228	1.08 ± 0.15	1.14 ± 0.15	1.11 ± 0.10	Pass
SO-5944, 5945	10/21/2015	Bi-214	0.89 ± 0.08	0.82 ± 0.06	0.85 ± 0.05	Pass
SO-5944, 5945	10/21/2015	Cs-137	0.06 ± 0.02	0.08 ± 0.03	0.07 ± 0.02	Pass
SO-5944, 5945	10/21/2015	Pb-212	1.06 ± 0.06	0.99 ± 0.05	1.03 ± 0.04	Pass
SO-5944, 5945	10/21/2015	Pb-214	1.00 ± 0.09	0.89 ± 0.06	0.95 ± 0.05	Pass
SO-5944, 5945	10/21/2015	Ra-226	2.13 ± 0.43	2.16 ± 0.37	2.14 ± 0.28	Pass
SO-5944, 5945	10/21/2015	Tl-208	0.36 ± 0.04	0.34 ± 0.04	0.35 ± 0.03	Pass
S-6175, 6176	10/23/2015	K-40	16.86 ± 1.92	14.28 ± 1.66	15.57 ± 1.27	Pass
XWW-6196, 6197	10/26/2015	H-3	2,856 ± 170	2,815 ± 169	2,836 ± 120	Pass
SO-6259, 6260	10/28/2015	Ac-228	0.60 ± 0.10	0.53 ± 0.08	0.57 ± 0.07	Pass
SO-6259, 6260	10/28/2015	Bi-214	0.40 ± 0.06	0.50 ± 0.05	0.45 ± 0.04	Pass
SO-6259, 6260	10/28/2015	Cs-137	0.17 ± 0.03	0.19 ± 0.03	0.18 ± 0.02	Pass
SO-6259, 6260	10/28/2015	Gr. Beta	21.6 ± 1.1	23.36 ± 1.21	22.48 ± 0.82	Pass
SO-6259, 6260	10/28/2015	Pb-212	0.53 ± 0.04	0.49 ± 0.04	0.51 ± 0.03	Pass
SO-6259, 6260	10/28/2015	Tl-208	0.16 ± 0.03	0.19 ± 0.04	0.18 ± 0.02	Pass

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

			Concentration (pCi/L)[a]			
Lab Code	Date	Analysis	First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
LW-6280, 6281	10/29/2015	Gr. Beta	2.03 ± 0.91	1.97 ± 0.97	2.00 ± 0.67	Pass
MI-6484, 6485	11/11/2015	K-40	1,384 ± 82	1,432 ± 89	1,408 ± 60	Pass
SO-6841, 6842	11/24/2015	Cs-137	0.18 ± 0.03	0.16 ± 0.03	0.17 ± 0.02	Pass
SO-6841, 6842	11/24/2015	K-40	13.62 ± 0.76	13.67 ± 0.69	13.64 ± 0.51	Pass
WW-6978, 6979	11/30/2015	H-3	569.0 ± 97.7	480.3 ± 93.9	524.7 ± 67.8	Pass
SW-6936, 6937	12/10/2015	H-3	151.9 ± 80.0	176.2 ± 81.2	164.0 ± 57.0	Pass
SW-7017, 7018	12/10/2015	H-3	584.3 ± 98.7	451.6 ± 93.9	518.0 ± 68.1	Pass
LW-7020, 7021	12/10/2015	H-3	236.9 ± 84.2	285.6 ± 86.5	261.2 ± 60.3	Pass
AP-7351, 7352	12/29/2015	Be-7	0.099 ± 0.020	0.084 ± 0.018	0.091 ± 0.014	Pass
AP-7414, 7415	12/30/2015	Be-7	0.049 ± 0.013	0.048 ± 0.011	0.048 ± 0.008	Pass

Note: Duplicate analyses are performed on every twentieth sample received in-house. Results are not listed for those analyses with activities that measure below the LLD.

[a] Results are reported in units of pCi/L, except for air filters (pCi/Filter or pCi/m3), food products, vegetation, soil, sediment (pCi/g).

TABLE A-6. Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP).

			Concentration [a]			
Lab Code [b]	Date	Analysis	Laboratory result	Known Activity	Control Limits [c]	Acceptance
MASO-975	2/1/2015	Ni-63	341 ± 18	448	314 - 582	Pass
MASO-975	2/1/2015	Sr-90	523 ± 12	653	457 - 849	Pass
MASO-975	2/1/2015	Tc-99	614 ± 12	867	607 - 1,127	Pass
MASO-975	2/1/2015	Cs-134	533 ± 6	678	475 - 881	Pass
MASO-975	2/1/2015	Cs-137	0.8 ± 2.5	0.0	NA [c]	Pass
MASO-975	2/1/2015	Co-57	0.5 ± 1.0	0.0	NA [c]	Pass
MASO-975	2/1/2015	Co-60	741 ± 8	817	572 - 1,062	Pass
MASO-975	2/1/2015	Mn-54	1,153 ± 9	1,198	839 - 1,557	Pass
MASO-975	2/1/2015	Zn-65	892 ± 18	1064	745 - 1,383	Pass
MAW-969	2/1/2015	Am-241	0.650 ± 0.078	0.654	0.458 - 0.850	Pass
MAW-969	2/1/2015	Cs-134	21.1 ± 0.3	23.5	16.5 - 30.6	Pass
MAW-969	2/1/2015	Cs-137	19.6 ± 0.3	19.1	13.4 - 24.8	Pass
MAW-969 [d]	2/1/2015	Co-57	10.2 ± 0.4	29.9	20.9 - 38.9	Fail
MAW-969	2/1/2015	Co-60	0.02 ± 0.05	0.00	NA [c]	Pass
MAW-969	2/1/2015	H-3	569 ± 13	563	394 - 732	Pass
MAW-969	2/1/2015	Fe-55	6.00 ± 6.60	6.88	4.82 - 8.94	Pass
MAW-969	2/1/2015	Mn-54	0.02 ± 0.07	0.00	NA [c]	Pass
MAW-969	2/1/2015	Ni-63	2.9 ± 3.0	0.00	NA [c]	Pass
MAW-969	2/1/2015	Zn-65	16.5 ± 0.9	18.3	12.8 - 23.8	Pass
MAW-969	2/1/2015	Tc-99	3.40 ± 0.60	3.18	2.23 - 4.13	Pass
MAW-969	2/1/2015	Pu-238	0.02 ± 0.03	0.01	NA [e]	Pass
MAW-969	2/1/2015	Pu-239/240	0.81 ± 0.10	0.83	0.58 - 1.08	Pass
MAW-969	2/1/2015	U-233/234	0.150 ± 0.040	0.148	0.104 - 0.192	Pass
MAW-969	2/1/2015	U-238	0.84 ± 0.09	0.97	0.68 - 1.26	Pass
MAW-969	2/1/2015	Sr-90	9.40 ± 1.30	9.48	6.64 - 12.32	Pass
MAW-950	2/1/2015	Gr. Alpha	0.66 ± 0.05	1.07	0.32 - 1.81	Pass
MAW-950	2/1/2015	Gr. Beta	2.72 ± 0.06	2.79	1.40 - 4.19	Pass
MAW-947	2/1/2015	I-129	1.26 ± 0.12	1.49	1.04 - 1.94	Pass
MAAP-978	2/1/2015	Am-241	0.069 ± 0.200	0.068	0.048 - 0.089	Pass
MAAP-978	2/1/2015	Cs-134	1.00 ± 0.04	1.15	0.81 - 1.50	Pass
MAAP-978	2/1/2015	Cs-137	0.004 ± 0.023	0.00	NA [c]	Pass
MAAP-978 [f]	2/1/2015	Co-57	0.04 ± 0.04	1.51	1.06 - 1.96	Fail
MAAP-978	2/1/2015	Co-60	0.01 ± 0.02	0.00	NA [c]	Pass
MAAP-978	2/1/2015	Mn-54	1.11 ± 0.08	1.02	0.71 - 1.33	Pass
MAAP-978	2/1/2015	Zn-65	0.83 ± 0.10	0.83	0.58 - 1.08	Pass
MAAP-978	2/1/2015	Pu-238	-0.003 ± 0.010	0.000	NA [c]	Pass
MAAP-978	2/1/2015	Pu-239/240	0.090 ± 0.022	0.085	0.059 - 0.110	Pass
MAAP-978	2/1/2015	U-233/234	0.020 ± 0.010	0.016	0.011 - 0.020	Pass
MAAP-978	2/1/2015	U-238	0.073 ± 0.018	0.099	0.069 - 0.129	Pass

TABLE A-6. Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP).

			Concentration [a]			
Lab Code [b]	Date	Analysis	Laboratory result	Known Activity	Control Limits [c]	Acceptance
MAAP-981	2/1/2015	Sr-89	38.1 ± 1.0	47.5	33.3 - 61.8	Pass
MAAP-981	2/1/2015	Sr-90	1.22 ± 0.13	1.06	0.74 - 1.38	Pass
MAAP-984	2/1/2015	Gr. Alpha	0.59 ± 0.06	1.77	0.53 - 3.01	Pass
MAAP-984	2/1/2015	Gr. Beta	0.95 ± 0.07	0.75	0.38 - 1.13	Pass
MAVE-972	2/1/2015	Cs-134	6.98 ± 0.13	7.32	5.12 - 9.52	Pass
MAVE-972	2/1/2015	Cs-137	9.73 ± 0.21	9.18	6.43 - 11.93	Pass
MAVE-972	2/1/2015	Co-57	0.01 ± 0.04	0.00	NA [c]	Pass
MAVE-972	2/1/2015	Co-60	3.89 ± 0.20	5.55	3.89 - 7.22	Pass
MAVE-972	2/1/2015	Mn-54	0.04 ± 0.07	0.00	NA [c]	Pass
MAVE-972	2/1/2015	Zn-65	0.09 ± 0.12	0.00	NA [c]	Pass
MAAP-978	2/1/2015	Pu-238	-0.003 ± 0.010	0.000	NA [c]	Pass
MAAP-978	2/1/2015	Pu-239/240	0.090 ± 0.022	0.085	0.059 - 0.110	Pass
MAAP-978	2/1/2015	U-233/234	0.020 ± 0.010	0.016	0.011 - 0.020	Pass
MAAP-978	2/1/2015	U-238	0.073 ± 0.018	0.099	0.069 - 0.129	Pass
MAAP-981	2/1/2015	Sr-89	38.1 ± 1.0	47.5	33.3 - 61.8	Pass
MAAP-981	2/1/2015	Sr-90	1.22 ± 0.13	1.06	0.74 - 1.38	Pass
MAAP-984	2/1/2015	Gr. Alpha	0.59 ± 0.06	1.77	0.53 - 3.01	Pass
MAAP-984	2/1/2015	Gr. Beta	0.95 ± 0.07	0.75	0.38 - 1.13	Pass
MAVE-972	2/1/2015	Cs-134	6.98 ± 0.13	7.32	5.12 - 9.52	Pass
MAVE-972	2/1/2015	Cs-137	9.73 ± 0.21	9.18	6.43 - 11.93	Pass
MAVE-972	2/1/2015	Co-57	0.01 ± 0.04	0.00	NA [c]	Pass
MAVE-972	2/1/2015	Co-60	3.89 ± 0.20	5.55	3.89 - 7.22	Pass
MAVE-972	2/1/2015	Mn-54	0.04 ± 0.07	0.00	NA [c]	Pass
MAVE-972	2/1/2015	Zn-65	0.09 ± 0.12	0.00	NA [c]	Pass
MASO-4903	8/1/2015	Ni-63	556 ± 18	682	477 - 887	Pass
MASO-4903 [g]	8/1/2015	Sr-90	231 ± 7	425	298 - 553	Fail
MASO-4903 [g]	8/1/2015	Sr-90	352 ± 10	425	298 - 553	Pass
MASO-4903 [h]	8/1/2015	Tc-99	411 ± 11	631	442 - 820	Fail
MASO-4903	8/1/2015	Cs-134	833 ± 10	1,010	707 - 1,313	Pass
MASO-4903	8/1/2015	Cs-137	808 ± 11	809.00	566 - 1,052	Pass
MASO-4903	8/1/2015	Co-57	1,052 ± 10	1,180	826 - 1,534	Pass
MASO-4903	8/1/2015	Co-60	2 ± 2	1.3	NA [e]	Pass
MASO-4903	8/1/2015	Mn-54	1,331 ± 13	1,340	938 - 1,742	Pass
MASO-4903	8/1/2015	Zn-65	686 ± 15	662	463 - 861	Pass

TABLE A-6. Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP).

			Concentration [a]			
Lab Code [b]	Date	Analysis	Laboratory result	Known Activity	Control Limits [c]	Acceptance
MAW-5007	8/1/2015	Cs-134	16.7 ± 0.4	23.1	16.2 - 30.0	Pass
MAW-5007	8/1/2015	Cs-137	-0.4 ± 0.1	0.0	NA [c]	Pass
MAW-5007	8/1/2015	Co-57	21.8 ± 0.4	20.8	14.6 - 27.0	Pass
MAW-5007	8/1/2015	Co-60	17.3 ± 0.3	17.1	12.0 - 22.2	Pass
MAW-5007	8/1/2015	H-3	227.5 ± 8.9	216.0	151.0 - 281.0	Pass
MAW-5007 [i]	8/1/2015	Fe-55	4.2 ± 14.1	13.1	9.2 - 17.0	Fail
MAW-5007	8/1/2015	Mn-54	16.6 ± 0.5	15.6	10.9 - 20.3	Pass
MAW-5007	8/1/2015	Ni-63	9.1 ± 2.6	8.6	6.0 - 11.1	Pass
MAW-5007	8/1/2015	Zn-65	15.5 ± 0.9	13.9	9.7 - 18.1	Pass
MAW-5007	8/1/2015	Tc-99	6.80 ± 0.60	7.19	5.03 - 9.35	Pass
MAW-5007	8/1/2015	Sr-90	4.80 ± 0.50	4.80	3.36 - 6.24	Pass
MAW-5007	8/1/2015	Gr. Alpha	0.41 ± 0.04	0.43	0.13 - 0.73	Pass
MAW-5007	8/1/2015	Gr. Beta	3.45 ± 0.07	3.52	1.76 - 5.28	Pass
MAW-5007	8/1/2015	I-129	1.42 ± 0.13	1.49	1.04 - 1.94	Pass
MAAP-4911	8/1/2015	Sr-89	3.55 ± 0.67	3.98	2.79 - 5.17	Pass
MAAP-4911	8/1/2015	Sr-90	0.94 ± 0.16	1.05	0.74 - 1.37	Pass
MAAP-4907	8/1/2015	Gr. Alpha	0.30 ± 0.04	0.90	0.27 - 1.53	Pass
MAAP-4907	8/1/2015	Gr. Beta	1.85 ± 0.09	1.56	0.78 - 2.34	Pass
MAVE-4901	8/1/2015	Cs-134	5.56 ± 0.16	5.80	4.06 - 7.54	Pass
MAVE-4901	8/1/2015	Cs-137	-0.02 ± 0.06	0.00	NA [c]	Pass
MAVE-4901	8/1/2015	Co-57	7.74 ± 0.18	6.62	4.63 - 8.61	Pass
MAVE-4901	8/1/2015	Co-60	4.84 ± 0.15	4.56	3.19 - 5.93	Pass
MAVE-4901	8/1/2015	Mn-54	8.25 ± 0.25	7.68	5.38 - 9.98	Pass
MAVE-4901	8/1/2015	Zn-65	5.78 ± 0.29	5.46	3.82 - 7.10	Pass

[a] Results are reported in units of Bq/kg (soil), Bq/L (water) or Bq/total sample (filters, vegetation).

[b] Laboratory codes as follows: MAW (water), MAAP (air filter), MASO (soil), MAVE (vegetation).

[c] MAPEP results are presented as the known values and expected laboratory precision (1 sigma, 1 determination) and control limits as defined by the MAPEP. A known value of "zero" indicates an analysis was included in the testing series as a "false positive". MAPEP does not provide control limits.

[d] Lab result was 27.84. Data entry error resulted in a non-acceptable result.

[e] Provided in the series for "sensitivity evaluation". MAPEP does not provide control limits.

[f] Lab result was 1.58. Data entry error resulted in a non-acceptable result.

[g] The incomplete separation of calcium from strontium caused a failed low result. The result of reanalysis acceptable.

[h] The complex sample matrix is interfering with yield calculations causing a failed low result. An investigation is in process to determine a more reliable yield determination.

[i] The known activity was below the routine laboratory detection limits for the available aliquot fraction.

TABLE A-7. Interlaboratory Comparison Crosscheck program, Environmental Resource Associates (ERA)[a].

Lab Code [b]	Concentration (pCi/L) [b]					
	Date	Analysis	Laboratory Result [c]	ERA Result [d]	Control Limits	Acceptance
ERAP-1091	3/16/2015	Am-241	46.8 ± 2.2	49.8	30.7 - 67.4	Pass
ERAP-1091	3/16/2015	Co-60	85.1 ± 2.9	79.1	61.2 - 98.8	Pass
ERAP-1091	3/16/2015	Cs-134	825.6 ± 34.7	909.0	578.0 - 1,130.0	Pass
ERAP-1091	3/16/2015	Cs-137	1,312 ± 12	1,170	879 - 1,540	Pass
ERAP-1091	3/16/2015	Fe-55	760.6 ± 48.2	836.0	259.0 - 1630.0	Pass
ERAP-1091	3/16/2015	Mn-54	<2.7	<50	0.0 - 50.0	Pass
ERAP-1091	3/16/2015	Pu-238	51.0 ± 3.9	52.1	35.7 - 68.5	Pass
ERAP-1091	3/16/2015	Pu-239/240	38.3 ± 1.3	40.3	29.20 - 52.70	Pass
ERAP-1091	3/16/2015	Sr-90	95.3 ± 11.4	96.6	47.2 - 145.0	Pass
ERAP-1091	3/16/2015	U-233/234	29.0 ± 1.2	34.3	21.3 - 51.7	Pass
ERAP-1091	3/16/2015	U-238	31.0 ± 1.1	34.0	22.0 - 47.0	Pass
ERAP-1091	3/16/2015	Zn-65	1099.3 ± 146.5	986.0	706.0 - 1360.0	Pass
ERAP-1094	3/16/2015	Gr. Alpha	73.7 ± 0.7	62.2	20.8 - 96.6	Pass
ERAP-1094	3/16/2015	Gr. Beta	69.6 ± 0.8	58.4	36.9 - 85.1	Pass
ERSO-1098	3/16/2015	Am-241	1571.8 ± 209.6	1,500	878 - 1,950	Pass
ERSO-1098	3/16/2015	Ac-228	1198.8 ± 140.4	1,250	802 - 1,730	Pass
ERSO-1098	3/16/2015	Bi-212	1420.1 ± 455.7	1,780	474 - 2,620	Pass
ERSO-1098	3/16/2015	Bi-214	3466.9 ± 86.9	4,430	2,670 - 6,380	Pass
ERSO-1098	3/16/2015	Co-60	1779.8 ± 41.0	1,880	1,270 - 2,590	Pass
ERSO-1098	3/16/2015	Cs-134	5204.6 ± 64.5	6,390	4,180 - 7,680	Pass
ERSO-1098	3/16/2015	Cs-137	1417.1 ± 41.9	1,490	1,140 - 1,920	Pass
ERSO-1098	3/16/2015	K-40	10,597 ± 380	10,700	7,810 - 14,400	Pass
ERSO-1098	3/16/2015	Mn-54	<62.2	< 1000	0.0 - 1,000	Pass
ERSO-1098	3/16/2015	Pb-212	1,032 ± 41	1,230	806 - 1,710	Pass
ERSO-1098	3/16/2015	Pb-214	3,629 ± 93	4,530	2,640 - 6,760	Pass
ERSO-1098	3/16/2015	Pu-238	942.9 ± 128.8	998.0	600.0 - 1,380.0	Pass
ERSO-1098	3/16/2015	Pu-239/240	1,185 ± 140	1,210	791 - 1,670	Pass
ERSO-1098	3/16/2015	Sr-90	1,724 ± 125	1,940	740 - 3,060	Pass
ERSO-1098	3/16/2015	Th-234	3,666 ± 948	3,890	1,230 - 7,320	Pass
ERSO-1098	3/16/2015	U-233/234	3,474 ± 226	3,920	2,400 - 5,020	Pass
ERSO-1098	3/16/2015	U-238	3,620 ± 232	3,890	2,410 - 4,930	Pass
ERSO-1098	3/16/2015	Zn-65	7,362 ± 145	7,130	5,680 - 9,470	Pass
ERW-1095	3/16/2015	Gr. Alpha	93.4 ± 11.5	119.0	42.2 - 184.0	Pass
ERW-1095	3/16/2015	Gr. Beta	145.2 ± 4.8	158.0	90.5 - 234.0	Pass
ERW-1110	3/16/2015	H-3	10,573 ± 78	10,300	6,900 - 14,700	Pass
ERVE-1100	3/16/2015	Am-241	4,537 ± 266	4,340	2,650 - 5,770	Pass
ERVE-1100	3/16/2015	Cm-244	1,338 ± 146	1,360	666 - 2,120	Pass

TABLE A-7. Interlaboratory Comparison Crosscheck program, Environmental Resource Associates (ERA)[a].

Lab Code [b]	Concentration (pCi/L) [b] Date	Analysis	Laboratory Result [c]	ERA Result [d]	Control Limits	Acceptance
ERVE-1100 [e]	3/16/2015	Co-60	1,030 ± 29	1,540	1,060 - 2,150	Fail
ERVE-1100 [f]	3/16/2015	Co-60	1,684 ± 48	1,540	1,060 - 2,150	Pass
ERVE-1100 [e]	3/16/2015	Cs-134	1,615 ± 27	2,650	1,700 - 3,440	Fail
ERVE-1100 [f]	3/16/2015	Cs-134	2,554 ± 49	2,650	1,700 - 3,440	Pass
ERVE-1100 [e]	3/16/2015	Cs-137	1,248 ± 29	1,810	1,310 - 2,520	Fail
ERVE-1100 [f]	3/16/2015	Cs-137	2,078 ± 68	1,810	1,310 - 2,520	Pass
ERVE-1100 [e]	3/16/2015	K-40	22,037 ± 463	30,900	22,300 - 43,400	Fail
ERVE-1100 [f]	3/16/2015	K-40	34,895 ± 764	30,900	22,300 - 43,400	Pass
ERVE-1100 [e]	3/16/2015	Mn-54	<13.8	<300	0.0 - 300.0	Pass
ERVE-1100 [f]	3/16/2015	Mn-54	<24.4	<300	0.0 - 300.0	Pass
ERVE-1100	3/16/2015	Pu-238	3,232 ± 232	3,680	2,190 - 5,040	Pass
ERVE-1100	3/16/2015	Pu-239/240	3,606 ± 240	4,180	2,570 - 5,760	Pass
ERVE-1100	3/16/2015	Sr-90	6,023 ± 326	6,590	3,760 - 8,740	Pass
ERVE-1100	3/16/2015	U-233/234	2,653 ± 153	3,150	2,070 - 4,050	Pass
ERVE-1100	3/16/2015	U-238	2,717 ± 163	3,130	2,090 - 3,980	Pass
ERVE-1100 [e]	3/16/2015	Zn-65	<94.6	1,090	786 - 1,530	Fail
ERVE-1100 [f]	3/16/2015	Zn-65	1,306 ± 75	1,090	786 - 1,530	Pass
ERW-1103	3/16/2015	Am-241	47.1 ± 4.0	46.0	31.0 - 61.7	Pass
ERW-1103	3/16/2015	Co-60	1,217 ± 17	1,250	1,090 - 1,460	Pass
ERW-1103	3/16/2015	Cs-134	1,121 ± 18	1,260	925 - 1,450	Pass
ERW-1103	3/16/2015	Cs-137	1,332 ± 31	1,360	1,150 - 1,630	Pass
ERW-1103	3/16/2015	Mn-54	<3.7	<100	0.00 - 100.00	Pass
ERW-1103	3/16/2015	Pu-238	54.5 ± 1.6	72.4	53.6 - 90.1	Pass
ERW-1103 [g]	3/16/2015	Pu-239/240	140.2 ± 7.8	184.0	143.0 - 232.0	Fail
ERW-3742 [h]	9/27/2012	Pu-239/240	89.3 ± 4.9	97.7	66.6 - 108.0	Pass
ERW-1103	3/16/2015	U-233/234	56.5 ± 6.4	61.8	46.4 - 79.7	Pass
ERW-1103	3/16/2015	U-238	58.4 ± 5.8	61.3	46.7 - 75.2	Pass
ERW-1103	3/16/2015	Zn-65	1,191 ± 136	1,180	984 - 1,490	Pass
ERW-1103	3/16/2015	Fe-55	1,149 ± 144	1,070	638 - 1,450	Pass
ERW-1103	3/16/2015	Sr-90	860.0 ± 37.0	912.0	594.0 - 1,210.0	Pass

[a] Results obtained by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory as a participant in the crosscheck program for proficiency testing administered by Environmental Resources Associates, serving as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the Environmental Measurements Laboratory Quality Assessment Program (EML).

[b] Laboratory codes as follows: ERW (water), ERAP (air filter), ERSO (soil), ERVE (vegetation). Results are reported in units of pCi/L, except for air filters (pCi/Filter), vegetation and soil (pCi/kg).

[c] Unless otherwise indicated, the laboratory result is given as the mean ± standard deviation for three determinations.

[d] Results are presented as the known values, expected laboratory precision (1 sigma, 1 determination) and control limits as provided by ERA. A known value of "zero" indicates an analysis was included in the testing series as a "false positive". Control limits are not provided.

[e] Technician error weighing sample caused submitted gamma results to be understated and outside the control limits.(low)

[f] The result of reanalysis with the correct sample volume (Compare to original result, footnoted "e" above).

[g] The results of reanalysis were outside the control limits (low).

[h] Sample ERW-3742 was ordered from ERA to determine why ERW-1103 results for Pu-239 were outside the acceptable range. The results for ERW-3742 were acceptable. No reason for the unacceptable results for ERW-1103 was determined.

APPENDIX B. DATA REPORTING CONVENTIONS

Data Reporting Conventions

1.0. All activities, except gross alpha and gross beta, are decay corrected to collection time or the end of the collection period.

2.0. Single Measurements

Each single measurement is reported as follows: $x \pm s$

where: x = value of the measurement;
s = 2σ counting uncertainty (corresponding to the 95% confidence level).

In cases where the activity is less than the lower limit of detection L, it is reported as: < L, where L = the lower limit of detection based on 4.66σ uncertainty for a background sample.

3.0. Duplicate analyses

If duplicate analyses are reported, the convention is as follows. :

3.1 Individual results: For two analysis results; $x_1 \pm s_1$ and $x_2 \pm s_2$

Reported result: $x \pm s$; where $x = (1/2)(x_1 + x_2)$ and $s = (1/2)\sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2}$

3.2. Individual results: $< L_1$, $< L_2$ Reported result: < L, where L = lower of L_1 and L_2

3.3. Individual results: $x \pm s$, < L Reported result: $x \pm s$ if $x \geq L$; < L otherwise.

4.0. Computation of Averages and Standard Deviations

4.1 Averages and standard deviations listed in the tables are computed from all of the individual measurements over the period averaged; for example, an annual standard deviation would not be the average of quarterly standard deviations. The average $\bar{x}$ and standard deviation "s" of a set of n numbers $x_1, x_2 \ldots x_n$ are defined as follows:

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{n}\sum x \qquad s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (x-\bar{x})^2}{n-1}}$$

4.2 Values below the highest lower limit of detection are not included in the average.

4.3 If all values in the averaging group are less than the highest LLD, the highest LLD is reported.

4.4 If all but one of the values are less than the highest LLD, the single value x and associated two sigma error is reported.

4.5 In rounding off, the following rules are followed:

4.5.1. If the number following those to be retained is less than 5, the number is dropped, and the retained numbers are kept unchanged. As an example, 11.443 is rounded off to 11.44.

4.5.2. If the number following those to be retained is equal to or greater than 5, the number is dropped and the last retained number is raised by 1. As an example, 11.445 is rounded off to 11.45.

APPENDIX C

Table C-1. Maximum permissible concentrations of radioactivity in air and water above natural background in unrestricted areas[a].

	Air (pCi/m^3)	Water (pCi/L)	
Gross alpha	1×10^{-3}	Strontium-89	8,000
Gross beta	1	Strontium-90	500
Iodine-131[b]	2.8×10^{-1}	Cesium-137	1,000
		Barium-140	8,000
		Iodine-131	1,000
		Potassium-40[c]	4,000
		Gross alpha	2
		Gross beta	10
		Tritium	1×10^{6}

[a] Taken from Table 2 of Appendix B to Code of Federal Regulations Title 10, Part 20, and appropriate footnotes. Concentrations may be averaged over a period not greater than one year.

[b] Value adjusted by a factor of 700 to reduce the dose resulting from the air-grass-cow-milk-child pathway.

[c] A natural radionuclide.

APPENDIX D

SUMMARY OF THE LAND USE CENSUS

Appendix D

Summary of the 2015 Land Use Census

The Duane Arnold Energy Center Land Use Census was completed during September and October 2015. All residences, milk animals, cattle, and gardens greater than 500 square feet were identified within three miles for each of the 16 meteorological sectors. If none were identified within three mile range, additional surveys were performed out to a distance of five miles. The 16 meteorological sectors were identified using Google Earth and digital compass rose overlay for accuracy and precision.

The 2015 Land Use Census identified 183 gardens, which is 29 more gardens than in 2014 and 35 more gardens than in 2013. Gardens were identified using Google Earth, field observation, and interviewing local residents. Ten meteorological sectors had garden changes.

There are ten nearest resident changes attributed to digital compass overlay correction and field observation verification. Unlike in 2014, the residence at 4318 Power Plant Road was occupied for 2015. In addition, 21 new residences in the SSW sector were included in the survey.

There are 14 nearest livestock changes attributed to digital compass overlay correction and field observation verification. The Iowa Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship provided a list of permitted commercial dairy farms located within Benton and Linn Counties. Based on distance from DAEC, some large production dairy farms were included in the survey, but none were located within three or five miles of the DAEC facility. DAEC continues to collect milk samples from two permitted dairy farms located beyond five miles from DAEC. The farm at 3217 Otterview Road had a livestock change from goats to dairy cows, which is a change from 2014.

The Cedar River was surveyed by boat on November 16th of 2015 for water use downstream of the DAEC to Cedar Rapids. The boat survey verified no additional withdraw sources of river water when compared to historical surveys. Recreational fishing is the only identified food pathway use of Cedar River water between the DAEC and the City of Cedar Rapids, eight miles down-river.

Benton County Public Health Department and Linn County Public Health Department provided groundwater well permit data. In 2015, no new drinking wells or industrial production wells were installed within two miles of the facility.

As a result of the 2015 Land Use Census, adjustments were made to the Meteorological Information and Dose Assessment System (MIDAS-NU) projection software model for changes in receptor distances. No significant annual dose corrections were necessary. The 2015 annual radiation dose assessment can be found in Appendix E.

In accordance with the DAEC's Environmental Sampling Procedure ESP 4.4, "Land Use Census", no changes in land use were identified that would adversely affect the safe operation of the DAEC, or that would warrant an update of the DAEC Updated Final Safety Analysis Report (UFSAR). Examples of land use that would warrant an UFSAR update include new hazards near the DAEC such as new gas pipelines or new installations utilizing toxic gases.

NextEra Energy Resources, Duane Arnold has committed to compliance with NEI 07-07, "Nuclear Energy Institute's Industry Ground Water Protection Initiative".
Per NEI 07-07, the following information is presented:

- No radioactive reactor by-product material was identified in samples collected by the DAEC's Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) or the site Ground Water Protection Program (GWPP) above the threshold concentration levels for reporting.

- Ground Water Protection Program results are detailed in the site's Annual Radioactive Material Release Report.

APPENDIX E

ANNUAL RADIATION DOSE ASSESSMENT

Appendix E

Annual Radiation Dose Assessment

The annual offsite radiation dose to a member of the public was determined by assessment of environmental dosimetry results and by calculations based on monitored effluent releases.

Section A. Dose Contribution from Direct Radiation

Direct radiation dose from the operation of the DAEC was reported by TLDs placed at locations in the surrounding environment as described in the Offsite Dose Assessment Manual (ODAM).

1. Pre-operational and 2015 TLD results were evaluated with a paired difference statistical test. The evaluation concluded that there were no significant differences in the TLD populations for the 0.5 mile and 1 mile TLD populations as per Environmental Sampling Procedure, ESP 4.5, Rev 6.

2. As stated in Part 1 of this report, no plant effect was indicated by the TLDs when dose results were compared to the estimated average natural background for the central United States.

Section B. Estimated Offsite Dose from Effluent Releases

1. The contribution of dose to a member of the public most likely to be exposed from liquid and gaseous effluent releases was calculated using the Meteorological Information and Dose Assessment System (MIDAS) computer program in accordance with the ODAM. The calculation methods follow those prescribed by Regulatory Guide 1.109, "Calculation of Annual Doses to Man from Routine Releases of Reactor Effluents for the Purpose of Evaluating Compliance with 10 CFR Part 50, Appendix I".

2. Following calculation of offsite doses, the appropriateness of REMP sampling station types and locations was reviewed. The current sampling scheme was determined to be adequate for the identified receptors.

Results of the MIDAS dose calculations are displayed below.

1.) There were no releases of radioactive material to liquid effluents in 2015.

2.) The maximum dose to air at the site boundary from noble gases released was 0.0107 mrad from gamma radiation at 1176 meters towards the North.

3.) The maximum dose to air at the site boundary from noble gases released was 0.0134 mrad beta radiation at 1176 meters towards the North.

4.) The whole body dose equivalent to the hypothetical maximally exposed individual from noble gases was 0.0041 mrem, at 1760 meters towards the North.

5.) The skin dose equivalent to the hypothetical maximally exposed individual from noble gases was 0.0097 mrem, at 1760 meters towards the North.

6.) The hypothetical maximally exposed organ due to airborne iodines and particulates with half-lives greater than eight days (excluding carbon-14) was the lungs of a child at 805 meters towards the West, with an estimated dose equivalent of 0.00385 mrem.

7.) The hypothetical maximally exposed organ due to airborne carbon-14 was the bone of a child located 1760 meters to the North of the site. The dose was 0.089 mrem.

Conclusion

No measurable dose due to the operation of the DAEC or the DAEC ISFSI was detected by environmental TLDs in 2015. The calculated doses are below the regulatory limits stated in Appendix I to 10CFR50, 40CFR190 and 10 CFR 72.104.

Estimated Maximum Offsite Individual Doses for 2015

Type	Age Group	Distance (meters)	Direction	Dose or Dose Equivalent (mrem)	Annual 10 CFR 50, Appendix I "Limit"
Direct Radiation (as measured by TLDs)				None	*
Liquid Releases					
Whole Body Dose	Child		S	0.000000 mrem	3 mrem
Organ Dose	Child - Liver		S	0.000000 mrem	10 mrem
Noble Gas					
Gamma Air Dose		588	SE	0.0107 mrad	10 mrad
Beta Air Dose		2416	SE	0.0134 mrad	20 mrad
Whole Body	All	1620	NNW	0.0041 mrem	5 mrem
Skin	Adult	1620	NNW	0.0097 mrem	15 mrem
Particulates & Iodines					
Organ Dose	Child – Lungs	2450	ESE	0.00385 mrem	15 mrem
Carbon 14					
Organ Dose	Child – Bone	2500	ENE	0.089 mrem	15 mrem

* There is no Appendix I limit for direct radiation. It is listed here to demonstrate compliance with 40 CFR 190 limits of 25 mrem whole body and 75 mrem thyroid.