MAY 13 2008

L-PI-08-033
TS 5.6.2
ISFSI TS 6.2

U S Nuclear Regulatory Commission
ATTN: Document Control Desk
Washington, DC 20555

Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant Units 1 and 2
Dockets 50-282, 50-306 and 72-10
License Nos. DPR-42, DPR-60 and SNM-2506

2007 Annual Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) Report

Pursuant to Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant (PINGP) Technical Specification (TS) 5.6.2, Appendix A to Operating Licenses DPR-42 and DPR-60, and PINGP Independent Spent Fuel Storage Installation Technical Specification (ISFSI TS) 6.2, Appendix A to Materials License SNM-2506, the Nuclear Management Company, LLC (NMC) submits one copy of the Annual Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program report for the period January 1, 2007 through December 31, 2007.

Summary of Commitments

This letter contains no new commitments and no revisions to existing commitments.

Michael D. Wadley
Site Vice President, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant
Nuclear Management Company, LLC

Enclosure

cc: Regional Administrator, USNRC, Region III
Project Manager, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, USNRC, NRR
NRC Resident Inspector, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant
Dr. John House, USNRC, Region III
Director of NMSS, USNRC
Tim Donakowski, State of Minnesota
PI Dakota Community Environmental Coordinator

IE25

NRR

ENCLOSURE 1

Annual Report to the United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission

Radiation Environmental Monitoring Program

January 1, 2007 through December 31, 2007

71 pages follow

Environmental, Inc.
Midwest Laboratory
an Allegheny Technologies Co.

700 Landwehr Road • Northbrook, IL 60062-2310
ph. (847) 564-0700 • fax (847) 564-4517

XCEL ENERGY CORPORATION

PRAIRIE ISLAND NUCLEAR GENERATING PLANT

ANNUAL REPORT
To the
UNITED STATES NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

Radiation Environmental Monitoring Program

January 1 to December 31, 2007

Docket No.	50-282	License No.	DPR-42
	50-306		DPR-60
ISFSI			
Docket No.72-10			SNM-2506

Prepared under Contract by

ENVIRONMENTAL, Inc.
MIDWEST LABORATORY

Project No. 8010

Approved: _____

Bronia Grob, M.S.
Laboratory Manager

PREFACE

The staff of Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory was responsible for the acquisition of data presented in this report. Samples were collected by members of the staff of the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, operated by Nuclear Management Company, LLC for XCEL Energy Corporation. The report was prepared by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

LIST OF TABLES

LIST OF FIGURES

In addition, the following figure can be found in the Appendices:

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes and interprets results of the Radiation Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) conducted by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory at the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, Red Wing, Minnesota, during the period January - December, 2007. This program monitors the levels of radioactivity in the air, terrestrial, and aquatic environments in order to assess the impact of the plant on its surroundings.

Tabulations of the individual analyses made during the year are not included in this report. These data are included in a reference document (Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory, 2008b) available at Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant is located on the Mississippi River in Goodhue County, Minnesota, owned by Xcel Energy Corporation and operated by Nuclear Management Company, LLC. The plant has two 575 MWe pressurized water reactors. Unit 1 achieved initial criticality on 1 December 1973. Commercial operation at full power began on 16 December 1973. Unit 2 achieved initial criticality on 17 December 1974. Commercial operation at full power began on 21 December 1974.

2.0 SUMMARY

The Radiation Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) required by the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) Technical Specifications for the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant and the Independent Spent Fuel Storage Installation (ISFSI) is described. Results for 2007 are summarized and discussed.

Program findings show background levels of radioactivity in the environmental samples collected in the vicinity of the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

3.0 RADIATION ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAM (REMP)

3.1 Program Design and Data Interpretation

The purpose of the Radiation Environmental Monitoring Program (REMP) at the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant is to assess the impact of the plant on its environment. For this purpose, samples are collected from the air, terrestrial, and aquatic environments and analyzed for radioactive content. In addition, ambient gamma radiation levels are monitored by thermoluminescent dosimeters (TLDs).

Sources of environmental radiation include the following:

(1) Natural background radiation arising from cosmic rays and primordial radionuclides;

(2) Fallout from atmospheric nuclear detonations;

(3) Releases from nuclear power plants;

(4) Industrial and medical radioactive waste; and

(5) Fallout from nuclear accidents.

In interpreting the data, effects due to the plant must be distinguished from those due to other sources.

A major interpretive aid in assessment of these effects is the design of the monitoring program at the Prairie Island Plant which is based on the indicator-control concept. Most types of samples are collected both at indicator locations (nearby, downwind, or downstream) and at control locations (distant, upwind, or upstream). A plant effect would be indicated if the radiation level at an indicator location was significantly larger than that at the control location. The difference would have to be greater than could be accounted for by typical fluctuations in radiation levels arising from other sources.

An additional interpretive technique involves analyses for specific radionuclides present in the environmental samples collected from the plant site. The plant's monitoring program includes analyses for tritium and iodine-131. Most samples are analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes with results for the following groups quantified: zirconium-95, cesium-137, cerium-144, beryllium-7, and potassium-40. The first three gamma-emitting isotopes were selected as radiological impact indicators because of the different characteristic proportions in which they appear in the fission product mix produced by a nuclear reactor and that produced by a nuclear detonation. Each of the three isotopes is produced in roughly equivalent amounts by a reactor: each constitutes about 10% of the total activity of fission products 10 days after reactor shutdown. On the other hand, 10 days after a nuclear explosion, the contributions of zirconium-95, cerium-144, and cesium-137 to the activity of the resulting debris are in the approximate ratio 4:1:0.03 (Eisenbud, 1963). Beryllium-7 is of cosmogenic origin and potassium-40 is a naturally-occurring isotope. They were chosen as calibration monitors and should not be considered radiological impact indicators.

The other group quantified consists of niobium-95, ruthenium-103 and -106, cesium-134, barium-lanthanum-140, and cerium-141. These isotopes are released in small quantities by nuclear power plants, but to date their major source of injection into the general environment has been atmospheric nuclear testing. Nuclides of the final group, manganese-54, iron-59, cobalt-58 and -60, and zinc-65, are activation products and arise from activation of corrosion products. They are typical components of a nuclear power plant's effluents, but are not produced in significant quantities by nuclear detonations.

3.1 Program Design and Data Interpretation (continued)

Other means of distinguishing sources of environmental radiation are employed in interpreting the data. Current radiation levels are compared with previous levels, including those measured before the Plant became operational. Results of the plant's monitoring program can be related to those obtained in other parts of the world. Finally, results can be related to events known to cause elevated levels of radiation in the environment, e.g., atmospheric nuclear detonations.

3.2 Program Description

The sampling and analysis schedule for the radiation environmental monitoring program at Prairie Island is summarized in Table 5.1 and briefly reviewed below. Table 5.2 defines the sampling location codes used in Table 5.1 and specifies for each location its type (indicator or control) and its distance, direction, and sector relative to the reactor site or ISFSI facility, as appropriate. To assure that sampling is carried out in a reproducible manner, detailed sampling procedures have been prescribed (Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, 2007). Maps of fixed sampling locations are included in Appendix D.

To monitor the air environment, airborne particulates are collected on membrane filters by continuous pumping at five locations. Airborne iodine is collected by continuous pumping through charcoal filters at these same locations. Filters are changed and counted weekly. Particulate filters are analyzed for gross beta activity and charcoal filters for iodine-131. Quarterly composites of particulate filters from each location are determined by gamma spectroscopy. One of the five locations is a control (P-1), and four are indicators (P-2, P-3, P-4, and P-6).

Offsite ambient gamma radiation is monitored at thirty-four locations, using $CaSO_4$:Dy dosimeters with four sensitive areas at each location: ten in an inner ring in the general area of the site boundary, fifteen in the outer ring within a 4-5 mile radius, eight at special interest locations, and one control location, 11.1 miles distant from the plant. They are replaced and measured quarterly.

Ambient gamma radiation is monitored at the Independent Spent Fuel Storage Installation (ISFSI) Facility by twenty $CaSO_4$:Dy dosimeters. Twelve dosimeters are located inside of the earthen berm in direct line of sight from the storage casks and eight dosimeters are located outside of the earthen berm. They are replaced and measured quarterly.

Milk samples are collected monthly from six farms (five indicator and one control) and analyzed for iodine-131 and gamma-emitting isotopes. The milk is collected biweekly during the growing season (May - October), because the milk animals may be on pasture.

For additional monitoring of the terrestrial environment, green leafy vegetables (cabbage) are collected annually from the highest D/Q garden and a control location (P-38), and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes, including iodine-131. Corn is collected annually only if fields are irrigated with river water and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes. Well water and ground water are collected quarterly from four locations near the plant and analyzed for tritium and gamma-emitting isotopes.

River water is collected weekly at two locations, one upstream of the plant (P-5) and one downstream (P-6, Lock and Dam No.3). Monthly composites are analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes. Quarterly composites are analyzed for tritium.

3.2 Program Description (continued)

Drinking water is collected weekly from the City of Red Wing well. Monthly composites are analyzed for gross beta, iodine-131, and gamma-emitting isotopes. Quarterly composites are analyzed for tritium.

The aquatic environment is also monitored by semi-annual upstream and downstream collections of fish, periphyton or invertebrates, and bottom sediments. Shoreline sediment is collected semi-annually from one location. All samples are analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes.

3.3 Program Execution

The Program was executed as described in the preceding section with the following exceptions:

(1) Air Particulates / Air Iodine:

A partial sample was collected from location P-1 for the week ending 08-15-07. The sampler pump failed and was replaced.

A partial sample was collected from location P-2 for the week ending 02-21-07. The sampler pump failed and was replaced.

No air particulate sample was available for location P-6 for the week ending 04-18-07. The filter was missing.

A partial sample was collected from location P-6 for the week ending 07-18-07. The sampler pump failed and was replaced.

(2) Milk:

The Gustafsen Dairy (P-14) sold the herd in September, 2007. No milk samples were available after September 12, 2007.

No milk was available from location P-44 for the months of January, November and December, 2007. The goats were dry for the season.

(3) Thermoluminescent Dosimeters:

The TLD for location P-07B was missing for the second quarter, 2007. The TLD was missing in the field.

Deviations from the program are summarized in Table 5.3.

3.4 Laboratory Procedures

The iodine-131 analyses in milk and drinking water were made using a sensitive radiochemical procedure which involves separation of the iodine using an ion-exchange method and solvent extraction and subsequent beta counting.

Gamma-spectroscopic analyses are performed using high-purity germanium (HPGe) detectors. Levels of iodine-131 in cabbage and natural vegetation and concentrations of airborne iodine-131 in charcoal samples were determined by gamma spectroscopy.

Tritium concentrations are determined by liquid scintillation.

Analytical Procedures used by Environmental, Inc. are on file and are available for inspection. Procedures are based on those prescribed by the Health and Safety Laboratory of the U.S. Dep't of Energy, Edition 28, 1997, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water, 1980, and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, EERF, Radiochemical Procedures Manual, 1984.

Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory has a comprehensive quality control/quality assurance program designed to assure the reliability of data obtained. Details of the QA Program are presented elsewhere (Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory, 2003). The QA Program includes participation in Interlaboratory Comparison (crosscheck) Programs. Results obtained in the crosscheck programs are presented in Appendix A.

3.5 Program Modifications

The Gustafsen Dairy (P-14) sold their herd in September, 2007. Dairy operations were discontinued.

3.6 Land Use Census

In accordance with the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant Offsite Dose Calculation Manual, H4, (ODCM) a land use census is conducted in order to identify the location of the nearest milk animal, the nearest residence, and the nearest garden of greater than 500 ft^2 producing fresh leafy vegetables in each of the 16 meteorological sectors within a distance of 5 miles. This census is conducted at least once per 12 months between the dates of May 1 and October 31. If new locations yield a calculated dose or dose equivalent (via the same exposure pathway) twenty percent greater than the required locations per the ODCM, then the new locations are added to the radiation environmental monitoring program within 30 days, and sampling locations having lower calculated doses or a lower dose commitment may be deleted from this monitoring program after October 31 of the year in which the land use census was conducted.

This land use census insures the updating of the radiation environmental monitoring program should sampling locations change within the 5 mile radius from the plant.

The Land Use Census was completed in October, 2007. There were no changes to any of the highest D/Q locations for nearest residence, milk animal or garden sites. Although one dairy in the monitoring program has discontinued operations, the sampling program is still in compliance with the ODCM.

No downstream irrigation of corn was discovered within 5 miles of the Prairie Island Plant. Therefore, no corn samples were collected for analysis.

4.0 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

All scheduled collections and analyses were made except those listed in Table 5.3.

The results are summarized in Table 5.4 in a format recommended by the Nuclear Regulatory Commission in Regulatory Guide 4.8. For each type of analysis of each sampled medium, this table lists the mean and range for all indicator locations and for all control locations. The locations with the highest mean and range are also shown.

4.1 Atmospheric Nuclear Detonations and Nuclear Accidents

There were no reported atmospheric nuclear tests in 2007 The last reported test was conducted on October 16, 1980 by the People's Republic of China. There were no reported accidents involving a release to the environment at nuclear reactor facilities in 2007.

4.2 Summary of Preoperational Data

The following constitutes a summary of preoperational studies conducted at the Prairie Island Nuclear Power Plant during the years 1970 to 1973, to determine background levels expected in the environment, and provided, where applicable, as a means for comparison with present day levels. Strict comparisons, however, are difficult, since background levels of radiation were much higher in these years due to radioactive fallout from the atmosphere. Gross beta measurements in fallout declined yearly from a level of 12,167 pCi/m^2 to 1,020 pCi/m^2, and these declining values are reflected throughout the various media tested.

In the air environment, ambient gamma radiation (TLDs) averaged 9.4 mR/4 weeks during preoperational studies. Gross beta in air particulates declined from levels of 0.38 to 0.037 pCi/m^3. Average present day levels have stabilized at around 0.025 pCi/m^3. Airborne radioiodine remained below detection levels.

In the terrestrial environment of 1970 to 1973, milk, agricultural crops, and soil were monitored. In milk samples, low levels of Cs-137, I-131, and Sr-90 were detected. Cs-137 levels declined from 16.5 to 8.6 pCi/L. Present day measurements for both Cs-137 and I-131 are below detection levels. Agricultural crop measurements averaged 57.7 pCi/g for gross beta and 0.47 pCi/g for Cs-137. Gross beta measured in soil averaged 52 pCi/g .

The aqueous environment was monitored by testing of river, well and lake waters, bottom sediments, fish , aquatic vegetation and periphyton. Specific location comparison of drinking, river and well water concentrations for tritium and gross beta are not possible. However, tritium background levels, measured at eight separate locations, declined steadily from an average concentration of 1020 pCi/L to 490 pCi/L. Present day environmental levels of tritium are below detection limits. Values for gross beta, measured from 1970 to 1973, averaged 9.9 pCi/L in downstream Mississippi River water, 8.2 pCi/L for well water, and 11.0 pCi/L for lake water. Gamma emitters were below the lower limit of detection (LLD). In bottom sediments, gross beta background levels were determined at 51.0 pCi/g. Cs-137 activity during preoperational studies in 1973 measured 0.25 pCi/g upstream and 0.21 pCi/g downstream. The lower levels occasionally observed today can still be attributed to residual activity from atmospheric fallout. Gross beta in fish, measured in both flesh and skeletal samples, averaged 7.3 and 11.7 pCi/g, respectively. Gross beta background levels in aquatic vegetation, algae and periphyton samples measured 76.0 pCi/g , 46.0 pCi/g, and 13.6 pCi/g, respectively.

4.3 Program Findings

Results obtained show background levels of radioactivity in the environmental samples collected in the vicinity of the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

Ambient Radiation (TLDs)

Ambient radiation was measured in the general area of the site boundary, at the outer ring 4 - 5 mi. distant from the Plant, at special interest areas and at one control location. The means ranged from 16.8 mR/91 days at inner ring locations to 17.9 mR/91 days at outer ring locations. The mean at special interest locations was 16.9 mR/91 days and 17.7 mR/91 days at the control location. Dose rates measured at the inner and outer ring and the control locations were similar to those observed from 1992 through 2006. The results are tabulated below. No plant effect on ambient gamma radiation measurements was indicated (Figure 5-1).

Year	Average (Inner and Outer Rings)	Control		Year	Average (Inner and Outer Rings)	Control
1992	16.3	14.8		2000	17.0	17.1
1993	15.9	15.4		2001	16.8	17.2
1994	15.2	16.0		2002	17.4	16.9
1995	15.6	16.6		2003	16.2	16.0
1996	14.8	16.4		2004	17.6	17.6
1997	15.1	16.0		2005	16.8	16.3
1998	16.7	17.3		2006	16.6	16.6
1999	16.6	17.5		2007	17.5	17.7

Ambient gamma radiation as measured by thermoluminescent dosimetry.
Average quarterly dose rates (mR/91 days).

ISFSI Facility Operations Monitoring

Ambient radiation was measured inside the ISFSI earth berm, outside the ISFSI earth berm and at two special locations between the plant ISFSI and the Prairie Island Indian Community. The mean dose rates measured 105.0 mR/91 days inside the ISFSI earth berm and 21.5 mR/91 days outside the ISFSI earth berm. Two additional casks were placed on the ISFSI pad in 2007, a total of twenty-four loaded casks remain. The higher levels inside the earth berm are expected, due to the loaded spent fuel casks being in direct line-of-sight of the TLDs.

Ambient radiation levels measured outside the earth berm show a slight increase as compared to other offsite dose rates around the plant. If the dose rates outside the earth berm are an indication of gamma skyshine from the casks, they are consistent with predictions given in the ISFSI Safety Analysis Report, Table 7A-7, "Total Skyshine Dose Rate". The cumulative average of the two special Prairie Island Indian Community TLDs measured 16.4 and 16.3 mR/91 days. Although the skyshine neutron dose rates are not directly measured, the neutron levels measured next to the casks are below the levels predicted in the ISFSI SAR Report, Table 7A-4, "TN-40 Dose Rates at Short Distances". Therefore, the skyshine dose rates at farther distances from the casks should be at or below the calculated dose rates. No spent fuel storage effect on offsite ambient gamma radiation was indicated (Fig. 5-1).

Airborne Particulates

Average annual gross beta concentrations in airborne particulates at both indicator and control locations were higher in 2007. The results are tabulated below.

Year	Average of Indicators	Control
	Concentration (pCi/m^3)	
1992	0.023	0.021
1993	0.022	0.019
1994	0.022	0.022
1995	0.022	0.022
1996	0.023	0.020
1997	0.021	0.021
1998	0.022	0.018
1999	0.024	0.022
2000	0.025	0.025
2001	0.023	0.023
2002	0.028	0.023
2003	0.027	0.025
2004	0.025	0.026
2005	0.027	0.025
2006	0.026	0.025
2007	0.037	0.031

Average annual gross beta concentrations in airborne particulates.

Concentrations were slightly higher at the indicator locations versus the control location (0.037 pCi/m^3 and 0.031 pCi/m^3, respectively. The pattern of differences between indicator and control locations is similar to that observed from 1992 through 2006.

Gross beta measurements could be affected by construction activity, or dryer summer months, increasing dust in the air and causing heavier loading of the particulate filters. Typically, the highest averages for gross beta occur during the months of January and December and the first and fourth quarters. This pattern was not observed in 2007, the highest beta activity was seen in the spring and summer months. The effect was local, no increase was observed at the Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant, about 100 miles distant. (Xcel Energy Corp., 2008). The highest concentrations were measured at locations P-2, P-3, and P-6. At the control and indicator location P-1 and P-4, elevated activities of similar size occurred. There is no evidence of a plant effect.

The increase in gross beta activity was matched by elevations of Be-7 concentrations, detected in the quarterly composites of air particulate filters. Gamma spectroscopic analysis yielded proportionally higher results for both indicator and control locations. Beryllium-7, which is produced continuously in the upper atmosphere by cosmic radiation (Arnold and Al-Salih, 1955) was detected at an average activity of 0.096 pCi/m3 for all locations, versus an average of 0.070 pCi/m3 in 2006. All other gamma-emitting isotopes were below their respective LLD limits.

Airborne Iodine

Weekly levels of airborne iodine-131 were below the lower limit of detection (LLD) of 0.03 pCi/m^3 in all samples. There was no indication of a plant effect.

Milk

Iodine-131 results were below the detection limit of 0.5 pCi/L in all samples. Cs-137 results were below the LLD level of 5 pCi/L in all samples. No other gamma-emitting isotopes, except naturally-occurring potassium-40, were detected in any milk samples. This is consistent with the findings of the National Center for Radiological Health that most radiocontaminants in feed do not find their way into milk due to the selective metabolism of the cow. The common exceptions are radioisotopes of potassium, cesium, strontium, barium, and iodine (National Center for Radiological Health, 1968).

In summary, the milk data for 2007 is consistent with previous results and show no radiological effects of the plant operation.

Drinking Water

In drinking water from the City of Red Wing well, tritium activity measured below the LLD level of 500 pCi/L in all samples.

Gross beta concentrations averaged 11.6 pCi/L throughout the year, ranging from 6.9–17.5 pCi/L. These concentrations are consistent with levels observed from 1992 through 2006. The most likely contribution is the relatively high levels of naturally-occurring radium. Gamma spectroscopy indicates the presence of lead and bismuth isotopes, which are daughters of the radium decay chain. There is no indication from the 2007 data of any effect of plant operation.

Year		Gross Beta (pCi/L)
1992		7.6
1993		7.5
1994		5.8
1995		3.9
1996		6.3
1997		5.1
1998		5.4
1999		5.3
2000		10.1
2001		8.3
2002		8.7
2003		9.9
2004		9.8
2005		11.5
2006		13.4
2007		11.6

Average annual concentrations; Gross beta in drinking water.

River Water

For 2007, no measurable tritium activity was detected in river water composites, above the LLD level of 500 pCi/L.

Gamma-emitting isotopes were below detection limits in all samples.

Well Water

At control well, P-43 (Peterson Farm) and the four indicator wells (P-8, Community Center, P-6, Lock and Dam No. 3, P-9, Plant Well No. 2 and P-24, Suter Farm) no tritium was detected above the LLD level of 500 pCi/L.

Gamma-emitting isotopes were below detection limits in all samples.

In summary, well water data for 2007 show no radiological effects of the plant operation.

Crops

Three samples of broadleaf vegetation, cabbage leaves, were collected in July and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes, including iodine-131. The I-131 level was below 0.033 pCi/g wet weight in all samples. With the exception of naturally-occurring potassium-40, all other gamma-emitting isotopes were below their respective detection limits. There was no indication of a plant effect.

Field sampling personnel conducted an annual land use survey and found no river water taken for irrigation into fields within 5 miles downstream from the Prairie Island Plant. The collection and analysis of corn samples was not required.

Fish

Fish were collected in May and October, 2007 and analyzed for gamma emitting isotopes. Only naturally-occurring potassium-40 was detected, and there was no significant difference between upstream and downstream results. There was no indication of a plant effect.

Aquatic Insects or Periphyton

Aquatic insects (invertebrates) or periphyton were collected in May and September, 2007. With the exception of naturally occurring potassium-40, all gamma-emitting isotopes were below their respective detection limits. There was no indication of a plant effect.

Bottom and Shoreline Sediments

Upstream, downstream and downstream recreational area shoreline sediments were sampled in May and September, 2007 and analyzed for gamma-emitting isotopes. With the exception of naturally occurring potassium-40, all gamma-emitting isotopes were below their respective detection limits. There was no indication of a plant effect.

5.0 FIGURES AND TABLES

Figure 5-1. Offsite Ambient Radiation (TLDs); average of inner and outer ring indicator locations versus control location.

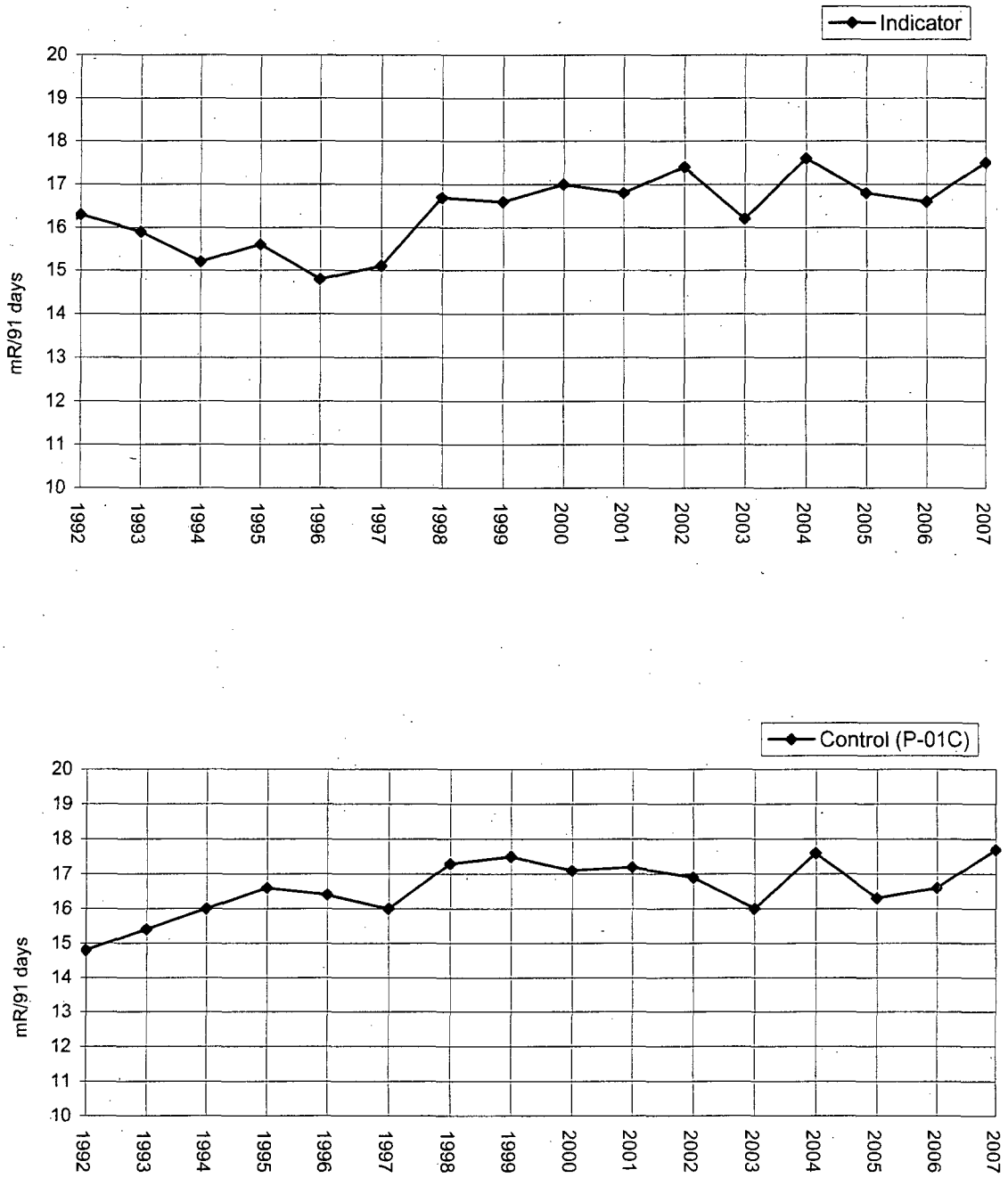
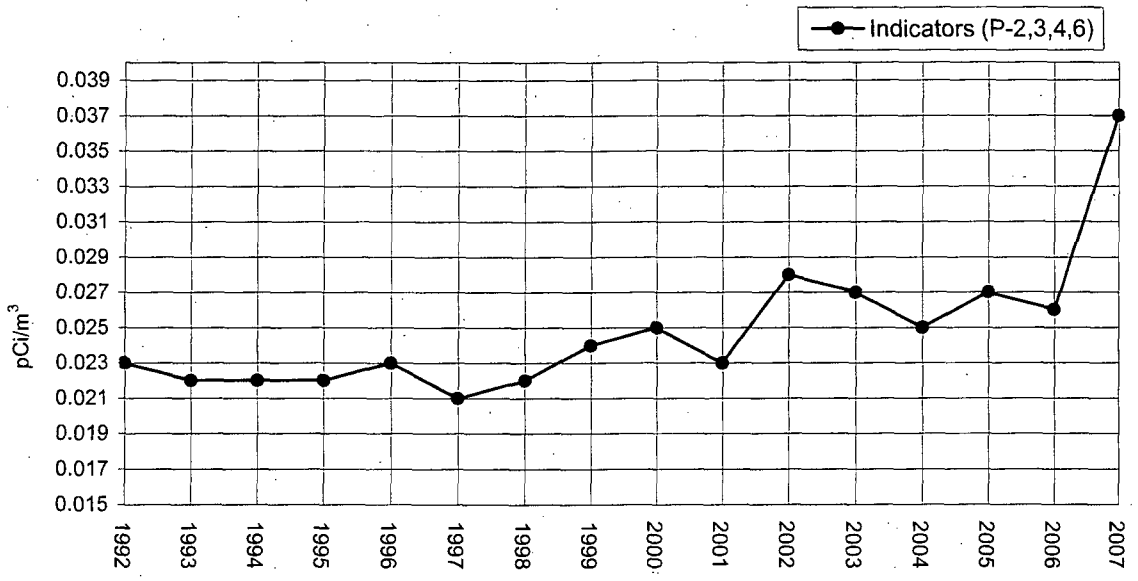


Figure 5-2. Airborne Particulates; analysis for gross beta, average mean of all indicator locations versus control location.



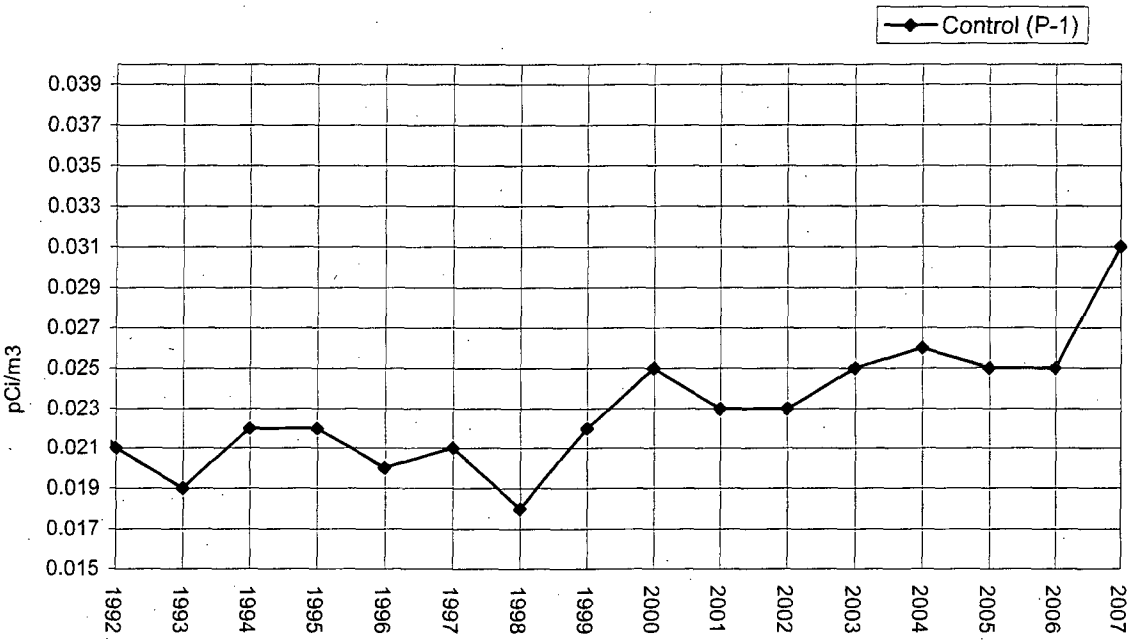


Table 5.1. Sample collection and analysis program, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

Medium	Location No.	Location Codes (and Type)[a]	Collection Type and Frequency[b]	Analysis Type and Frequency[c]
Ambient radiation (TLD's)	54	P-01A - P-10A P-01B - P-15B P-01S - P-08S P-01IA - P-08IA P-01IB - P-08IB P-01IX- P-04IX, P-01C	C/Q	Ambient gamma
Airborne Particulates	5	P-1(C), P-2, P-3, P-4, P-6	C/W	GB, GS (QC of each location)
Airborne Iodine	5	P-1(C), P-2, P-3, P-4, P-6	C/W	I-131
Milk	5	P-14, P-18, P-37, P-42, P-44, P-43 (C)	G/M[d]	I-131, GS
River water	2	P-5(C), P-6	G/W	GS(MC), H-3(QC)
Drinking water	1	P-11	G/W	GB(MC), I-131(MC) GS (MC), H-3 (QC)
Well water	5	P-6, P-8, P-9, P-24, P-43 (C)	G/Q	H-3, GS
Edible cultivated crops - leafy green vegetables	2	P-38(C), P-24	G/A	GS (I-131)
Fish (one species, edible portion)	2	P-19(C), P-13	G/SA	GS
Periphyton or invertebrates	2	P-40(C), P-6	G/SA	GS
Bottom sediment	2	P-20(C), P-6	G/SA	GS
Shoreline sediment	1	P-12	G/SA	GS

[a] Location codes are defined in Table D-2. Control stations are indicated by (C). All other stations are indicators.

[b] Collection type is coded as follows: C/ = continuous, G/ = grab. Collection frequency is coded as follows:
W= weekly, M = monthly, Q = quarterly, SA = semiannually, A = annually.

[c] Analysis type is coded as follows: GB = gross beta, GS = gamma spectroscopy, H-3 = tritium, I-131 = iodine-131.
Analysis frequency is coded as follows: MC = monthly composite, QC = quarterly composite.

[d] Milk is collected biweekly during the grazing season (May - October).

Table 5.2. Sampling locations, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

Code	Type[a]	Collection Site	Sample Type[b]	Distance and Direction from Reactor
P-1	C	Air Station P-1	AP, AI	11.8 mi @ 316°/NNW
P-2		Air Station P-2	AP, AI	0.5 mi @ 294°/WNW
P-3		Air Station P-3	AP, AI	0.8 mi @ 313°/NW
P-4		Air Station P-4	AP, AI	0.4 mi @ 359°/N
P-5	C	Upstream of Plant	RW	1.8 mi @ 11°/N
P-6		Lock and Dam #3 & Air Station P-6	AP, AI, RW WW, BS, BO[c]	1.6 mi @ 129°/SE
P-8		Community Center	WW	1.0 mi @ 321°/WNW
P-9		Plant Well #2	WW	0.3 mi @ 306°/NW
P-11		Red Wing Service Center	DW	3.3 mi @ 158°/SSE
P-12		Downstream of Plant	SS	3.0 mi @ 116°/ESE
P-13		Downstream of Plant	F[c]	3.5 mi @ 113°/ESE
P-14		Gustafson Farm	M	2.3 mi @ 173°/S
P-18		Christiansen Farm	M	3.8 mi @ 88°/E
P-19	C	Upstream of Plant	F[c]	1.3 mi @ 0°/N
P-20	C	Upstream of Plant	BS	0.9 mi @ 45°/NE
P-24		Suter Residence	VE, WW	0.6 mi @ 158°/SSE
P-37		Welsch Farm	M	4.1 mi @ 87°/E
P-38	C	Cain Residence	VE	14.2 mi @ 359°/N
P-40	C	Upstream of Plant	BO[c]	0.4 mi @ 0°/N
P-42		Rother Farm	M	4.3 mi. @ 264°/W
P-43	C	Peterson Farm	M, WW	13.9 mi. @ 355°/N
P-44		Yoemans Farm	M	2.0 mi. @ 214°/SW
General Area of the Site Boundary				
P-01A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 359°/N
P-02A		Property Line	TLD	0.3 mi @ 10°/N
P-03A		Property Line	TLD	0.5 mi @ 183°/S
P-04A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 204°/SWW
P-05A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 225°/SW
P-06A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 249°/WSW
P-07A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 268°/W
P-08A		Property Line	TLD	0.4 mi @ 291°/WNW
P-09A		Property Line	TLD	0.7 mi @ 317°/NW
P-10A		Property Line	TLD	0.5 mi @ 333°/NNW

Table 5.2. Sampling locations, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, (continued).

Code	Type[a]	Collection Site	Sample Type[b]	Distance and Direction from Reactor
Approximately 4 to 5 miles Distant from the Plant				
P-01B		Thomas Killian Residence	TLD	4.7 mi @ 355°/N
P-02B		Roy Kinneman Residence	TLD	4.8 mi @ 17°/NNE
P-03B		Wayne Anderson Farm	TLD	4.9 mi @ 46°/NE
P-04B		Nelson Drive (Road)	TLD	4.2 mi @ 61°/ENE
P-05B		County Road E and Coulee	TLD	4.2 mi @ 102°/ESE
P-06B		William Hauschiblt Residence	TLD	4.4 mi @ 112°/ESE
P-07B		Red Wing Public Works	TLD	4.7 mi @ 140°/SE
P-08B		David Wnuk Residence	TLD	4.1 mi @ 165°/SSE
P-09B		Highway 19 South	TLD	4.2 mi @ 187°/S
P-10B		Cannondale Farm	TLD	4.9 mi @ 200°/SSW
P-11B		Wallace Weberg Farm	TLD	4.5 mi @ 221°/SW
P-12B		Ray Gergen Farm	TLD	4.6 mi @ 251°/WSW
P-13B		Thomas O'Rourke Farm	TLD	4.4 mi @ 270°/W
P-14B		David J. Anderson Farm	TLD	4.9 mi @ 306°/NW
P-15B		Holst Farms	TLD	3.8 mi @ 345°/NNW
Special Interest Locations				
P-01S		Federal Lock & Dam #3	TLD	1.6 mi @ 129°/SE
P-02S		Charles Suter Residence	TLD	0.5 mi @ 155°/SSE
P-03S		Carl Gustafson Farm	TLD	2.2 mi @ 173°/S
P-04S		Richard Burt Residence	TLD	2.0 mi @ 202°/SSW
P-05S		Kinney Store	TLD	2.0 mi @ 270°/W
P-06S		Earl Flynn Farm	TLD	2.5 mi @ 299°/WNW
P-07S		Indian Community	TLD	0.7 mi @ 271°/W
P-08S		Indian Community	TLD	0.7 mi @ 287°/NWW
P-01C	C	Robert Kinneman Farm	TLD	11.1 mi @ 331°/NNW

Table 5.2. Sampling locations, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, (continued).

Code	Type[a]	Collection Site	Type of Sample[b]	Approximate Distance and Direction from ISFSI Center.
ISFSI Area Inside Earth Berm				
P-01IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	190' @ 45°/NE
P-02IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	360' @ 82°/E
P-03IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	370' @ 100°/E
P-04IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	200' @ 134°/SE
P-05IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	180' @ 219°/SW
P-06IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	320' @ 258°/WSW
P-07IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	320' @ 281°/WNW
P-08IA		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	190' @ 318°/NW
P-01IX		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	140' @ 180°/S
P-02IX		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	310' @ 270°/W
P-03IX		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	140' @ 0°/N
P-04IX		ISFSI Nuisance Fence	TLD	360' @ 90°/E
ISFSI Area Outside Earth Berm				
P-01IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	340' @ 3°/N
P-02IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	380' @ 28°/NNE
P-03IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	560' @ 85°/E
P-04IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	590' @ 165°/SSE
P-05IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	690' @ 186°/S
P-06IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	720' @ 201°/SSW
P-07IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	610' @ 271°/W
P-08IB		ISFSI Berm Area	TLD	360' @ 332°/NNW

[a] "C" denotes control location. All other locations are indicators.

[b] Sample Codes:

AP	Airborne particulates	F	Fish
AI	Airborne Iodine	M	Milk
BS	Bottom (river) sediments	SS	Shoreline Sediments
BO	Bottom organisms (periphyton or macroinvertebrates)	SW	Surface Water
		VE	Vegetation/vegetables
DW	Drinking water	WW	Well water

[c] Distance and direction data for fish and bottom organisms are approximate since availability of sample specimen may vary at any one location.

Table 5.3. Missed collections and analyses at the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant.

All required samples were collected and analyzed as scheduled with the following exceptions:

Sample Type	Analysis	Location	Collection Date or Period	Reason for not conducting REMP as required	Plans for Preventing Recurrence
AP/AI	Beta, I-131	P-02	2/21/2007	Sampler pump failure.	Sampler pump was replaced with a calibrated spare.
AP	Beta,	P-06	4/18/2007	Filter not installed.	None required.
TLD	Ambient Gamma	P-07B	2nd. Qtr. 2007	TLD missing in field.	None required.
AP/AI	Beta, I-131	P-06	7/18/2007	Only 86 hours run-time logged.	Sampler pump was replaced with a calibrated spare.
AP/AI	Beta, I-131	P-01	8/15/2007	Only 66 hours run-time logged.	Sampler pump was replaced with a calibrated spare.
MI	Gamma, I-131	P-14	Sept. 12 - Dec. 31, 2007	Dairy discontinued operations,	None, requirements of the ODCM are still met.
MI	Gamma, I-131	P-44	Jan., Nov., Dec., 2007	Goats were dry.	The goat milk is available during the grazing season.

Table 5.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary

Name of Facility: Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station
Location of Facility: Goodhue, Minnesota (County, State)
Docket No.: 50-282, 50-306
Reporting Period: January-December, 2007

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	LLD[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean Location[d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
TLD (Inner Ring, Area at Site Boundary) mR/91 days)	Gamma 40	3.0	16.8 (40/40) (13.5-19.0)	P-06A 0.4 mi @ 249° /WSW	18.2 (4/4) (17.5-19.0)	(See Control below.)	0
TLD (Outer Ring, 4-5 mi. distant) mR/91 days)	Gamma 59	3.0	17.9 (59/59) (14.5-20.9)	P-02B, Roy Kinneman, 4.8 mi @ 17° /NNE	19.8 (4/4) (18.9-20.9)	(See Control below.)	0
TLD (Special Interest Areas) mR/91 days)	Gamma 32	3.0	16.9 (32/32) (14.1-20.9)	P-03S, Gustafson Farm, 2.2 mi @ 173° /S	19.4 (4/4) (18.4-20.4)	(See Control below.)	0
TLD (Control) mR/91 days)	Gamma 4	3.0	None	P-01C, R. Kinneman, 11.1 mi @ 331° /NNW	17.7 (4/4) (16.2-19.5)	17.7 (4/4) (16.2-19.5)	0
Airborne Particulates (pCi/m^3)	GB 259	0.005	0.037 (207/207) (0.005-0.081)	P-03, Air Station 0.8 mi @ 313° /NW	0.041 (52 /52) (0.019-0.081)	0.031 (52/52) (0.015-0.069)	0
	GS 20						
	Be-7	0.015	0.102 (16/16) (0.046-0.182)	P-03, Air Station 0.8 mi @ 313° /NW	0.114 (4/4) (0.066-0.179)	0.073 (4/4) (0.052-0.099)	0
	Mn-54	0.0007	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	0.0007	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	0.0009	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	0.0008	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	0.0010	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-103	0.0008	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-106	0.0066	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.0006	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	0.0008	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	0.0038	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-141	0.0017	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	0.0043	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Airborne Iodine (pCi/m^3)	I-131 259	0.03	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

Table 5.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary

Name of Facility: Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station
Docket No.: 50-282, 50-306
Location of Facility: Goodhue, Minnesota
Reporting Period: January-December, 2007
(County, State)

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	LLD[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean		Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
				Location[d]	Mean (F)[c] Range[c]		
Milk (pCi/L)	I-131 100	0.5	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	GS 100						
	K-40	200	1468 (82/82) (1190-2152)	P-44, Yoemans Farm 2.0 mi @ 214° /SW	1819 (15 /15) (1231-2152)	1441 (18/18) (1351-1571)	0
	Cs-134	5	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	5	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	5	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
River Water (pCi/L)	H-3 8	500	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	GS 24						
	Mn-54	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59	30	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	30	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	43	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

Table 5.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary

Name of Facility: Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station
Location of Facility: Goodhue, Minnesota (County, State)
Docket No. 50-282, 50-306
Reporting Period January-December, 2007

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	LLD[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean Location[d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
Drinking Water (pCi/L)	GB 12	1.0	11.6 (12/12) (6.9-17.5)	P-11, Red Wing S.C. 3.3 mi @ 158° /SSE	11.6 (12/12) (6.9-17.5)	None	0
	I-131 12	1.0	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	H-3 4	500	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	GS 12						
	Mn-54	10	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Fe-59	30	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Co-58	10	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Co-60	10	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Zn-65	30	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Zr-Nb-95	15	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Cs-134	10	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Cs-137	10	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Ba-La-140	15	< LLD	-	-	None	0
	Ce-144	51	< LLD	-	-	None	0
Well Water (pCi/L)	H-3 20	500	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	GS 20						
	Mn-54	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59	30	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	30	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	10	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	15	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	42	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Crops - Cabbage (pCi/gwet)	I-131 3	0.033	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

Table 5.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary

Name of Facility: Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station — Docket No.: 50-282, 50-306
Location of Facility: Goodhue, Minnesota (County, State) — Reporting Period: January-December, 2007

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	LLD[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Location[d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
Fish	GS 4						
(pCi/g wet)	K-40	0.10	3.17 (2/2) (2.85-3.49)	P-19, Upstream 1.3 mi @ 0°/N	3.44 (2/2) (3.40-3.47)	3.44 (2/2) (3.40-3.47)	0
	Mn-54	0.014	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Fe-59	0.091	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	0.022	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	0.023	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	0.021	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	0.029	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.020	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	0.024	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	0.12	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
Invertebrates	GS 4						
(pCi/g wet)	Be-7	0.69	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	K-40	0.74	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Mn-54	0.035	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	0.060	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	0.036	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	0.062	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	0.18	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-103	0.13	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-106	0.31	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.032	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	0.030	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	2.36	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-141	0.30	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	0.19	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

Table 5.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program Summary

Name of Facility: Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station — Docket No.: 50-282, 50-306
Location of Facility: Goodhue, Minnesota (County, State) — Reporting Period: January-December, 2007

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	LLD[b]	Indicator Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Location[d]	Location with Highest Annual Mean: Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Control Locations Mean (F)[c] Range[c]	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
Bottom and Shoreline Sediments (pCi/g dry)	GS 6						
	Be-7	0.33	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	K-40	0.10	7.83 (4/4) (6.93-8.85)	P-20, Upstream 0.9 mi. @ 45° /NE	9.11 (2/2) (9.00-9.21)	9.11 (2/2) (9.00-9.21)	0
	Mn-54	0.028	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-58	0.034	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Co-60	0.021	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zn-65	0.068	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Zr-Nb-95	0.067	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-103	0.040	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ru-106	0.14	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-134	0.029	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Cs-137	0.022	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ba-La-140	0.39	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-141	0.13	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0
	Ce-144	0.17	< LLD	-	-	< LLD	0

[a] GB = gross beta, GS = gamma scan.
[b] LLD = nominal lower limit of detection based on a 4.66 sigma counting error for background sample.
[c] Mean and range are based on detectable measurements only. Fraction of detectable measurements at specified locations is indicated in parentheses (F).
[d] Locations are specified: (1) by name, and/or station code (Table 2) and (2) by distance (miles) and direction relative to reactor site.
[e] Non-routine results are those which exceed ten times the control station value. If no control station value is available, the result is considered non-routine if it exceeds ten time the typical preoperational value for the medium or location.

6.0 REFERENCES CITED

Arnold, J. R. and H. A. Al-Salih. 1955. Beryllium-7 Produced by Cosmic Rays. Science 121: 451-453.

Eisenbud, M. 1963. Environmental Radioactivity, McGraw-Hill, New York, New York, pp. 213, 275 and 276.

Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory

_____ 2001a through 2008a. Radiation Environmental Monitoring for Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant, Complete Analysis Data Tables, January-December, 2000 through 2007.

_____ 2001b through 2008b. Radiation Environmental Monitoring for Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, Complete Analysis Data Tables, January - December, 2000-2007.

_____ 2003. Quality Assurance Program Manual, Rev. 0, 01 October 2003.

_____ 2005. Quality Control Procedures Manual, Rev. 1, 17 September 2005.

_____ 2003. Quality Control Program, Rev. 0, 21 August 2003.

Gold, S., H. W. Barkhau, B. Shlein, and B. Kahn, 1964. Measurement of Naturally Occurring Radionuclides in Air, in the Natural Environment, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, Illinois, 369-382.

Hazleton Environmental Sciences Corporation.

_____ 1979a to 1983a. Radiation Environmental Monitoring for Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant, Complete Analysis Data Tables, January - December 1978 through 1982.

_____ 1979b to 1983b. Radiation Environmental Monitoring for Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, Complete Analysis Data Tables, January - December 1978 through 1982.

Hohenemser, C. M. Deicher, A. Ernst, H. Hofsass, G. Lindner, E. Racknagel. 1986. "Chernobyl," Chemtech, October 1986, pp. 596-605.

National Center for Radiological Health, 1968. Radiological Health and Data Reports, Vol. 9, No. 12, 730-746.

Northern States Power Company.

_____ 1972 through 1974. Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, Environmental Monitoring and Ecological Studies Program, January 1, 1971 to December 31, 1971, 1972, 1973. Minneapolis, Minnesota.

_____ 1979 to 2006. Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, Annual Radiation Environmental Monitoring Report to the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, January 1 to December 31, 1978 through 2005. Minneapolis, Minnesota.

Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, 2007. Radiological Environmental Monitoring for Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, Radiation Protection Implementing Procedures, 4700 series.

Teledyne Brown Engineering Environmental Services, Midwest Laboratory. 1984a to 2000a. Radiation Environmental Monitoring for Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant, Complete Analysis Data Tables, January - December, 1983 through 1999.

_____ 1984b to 2000b. Radiation Environmental Monitoring for Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, Complete Analysis Data Tables, January - December, 1983 through 1999.

6.0 REFERENCES CITED (continued)

U.S. Dep't of Energy 1997 HASL-300, Edition 28, Procedures Manual, Environmental Measurements Laboratory, New York, NY.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency .

_____ 1980. Prescribed Procedures for Measurement of Radioactivity in Drinking Water, Cincinnati, Ohio (EPA-600/4-80-032).

_____ 1984. Eastern Environmental Radiation Facility, Radiochemistry Procedures Manual, Montgomery, Alabama (EPA-520/5-84-006).

_____ 2007. RadNet, formerly Environmental Radiation Ambient Monitoring System, Gross Beta in Air, Gross Beta in Drinking Water (MN) 1981– 2005.

Wilson, D. W., G. M. Ward and J. E. Johnson. 1969. In Environmental Contamination by Radioactive Materials, International Atomic Energy Agency. p.125.

Xcel Energy Corporation. 2008. Monticello Nuclear Generating Plant, Annual Radiation Environmental Monitoring Report to the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, January 1 to December 31, 2005-2007 (prepared by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory). Northbrook, Illinois

Environmental, Inc.
Midwest Laboratory
an Allegheny Technologies Co.

700 Landwehr Road • Northbrook, IL 60062-2310
ph. (847) 564-0700 • fax (847) 564-4517

APPENDIX A

INTERLABORATORY COMPARISON PROGRAM RESULTS

NOTE: Environmental Inc., Midwest Laboratory participates in intercomparison studies administered by Environmental Resources Associates, and serves as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the U.S. EPA Environmental Monitoring Systems Laboratory, Las Vegas, Nevada. Results are reported in Appendix A. TLD Intercomparison results, in-house spikes, blanks, duplicates and mixed analyte performance evaluation program results are also reported. Appendix A is updated four times a year; the complete Appendix is included in March, June, September and December monthly progress reports only.

January through December, 2007

Appendix A

Interlaboratory Comparison Program Results

Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory has participated in interlaboratory comparison (crosscheck) programs since the formulation of it's quality control program in December 1971. These programs are operated by agencies which supply environmental type samples containing concentrations of radionuclides known to the issuing agency but not to participant laboratories. The purpose of such a program is to provide an independent check on a laboratory's analytical procedures and to alert it of any possible problems.

Participant laboratories measure the concentration of specified radionuclides and report them to the issuing agency. Several months later, the agency reports the known values to the participant laboratories and specifies control limits. Results consistently higher or lower than the known values or outside the control limits indicate a need to check the instruments or procedures used.

Results in Table A-1 were obtained through participation in the environmental sample crosscheck program administered by Environmental Resources Associates, serving as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the U.S. EPA Environmental Monitoring Systems Laboratory, Las Vegas, Nevada.

The results in Table A-2 list results for thermoluminescent dosimeters (TLDs), via International Intercomparison of Environmental Dosimeters, when available, and internal laboratory testing.

Table A-3 lists results of the analyses on in-house "spiked" samples for the past twelve months. All samples are prepared using NIST traceable sources. Data for previous years available upon request.

Table A-4 lists results of the analyses on in-house "blank" samples for the past twelve months. Data for previous years available upon request.

Table A-5 lists REMP specific analytical results from the in-house "duplicate" program for the past twelve months. Acceptance is based on the difference of the results being less than the sum of the errors. Complete analytical data for duplicate analyses is available upon request.

The results in Table A-6 were obtained through participation in the Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program.

Results in Table A-7 were obtained through participation in the environmental sample crosscheck program administered by Environmental Resources Associates, serving as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the Environmental Measurement Laboratory Quality Assessment Program (EML).

Attachment A lists acceptance criteria for "spiked" samples.

Out-of-limit results are explained directly below the result.

Attachment A

ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA FOR "SPIKED" SAMPLES

LABORATORY PRECISION: ONE STANDARD DEVIATION VALUES FOR VARIOUS ANALYSES[a]

Analysis	Level	One standard deviation for single determination
Gamma Emitters	5 to 100 pCi/liter or kg	5.0 pCi/liter
	> 100 pCi/liter or kg	5% of known value
Strontium-89[b]	5 to 50 pCi/liter or kg	5.0 pCi/liter
	> 50 pCi/liter or kg	10% of known value
Strontium-90[b]	2 to 30 pCi/liter or kg	5.0 pCi/liter
	> 30 pCi/liter or kg	10% of known value
Potassium-40	≥ 0.1 g/liter or kg	5% of known value
Gross alpha	≤ 20 pCi/liter	5.0 pCi/liter
	> 20 pCi/liter	25% of known value
Gross beta	≤ 100 pCi/liter	5.0 pCi/liter
	> 100 pCi/liter	5% of known value
Tritium	≤ 4,000 pCi/liter	$\pm 1\sigma = 169.85 \times (\text{known})^{0.0933}$
	> 4,000 pCi/liter	10% of known value
Radium-226,-228	≥ 0.1 pCi/liter	15% of known value
Plutonium	≥ 0.1 pCi/liter, gram, or sample	10% of known value
Iodine-131, Iodine-129[b]	≤ 55 pCi/liter	6.0 pCi/liter
	> 55 pCi/liter	10% of known value
Uranium-238, Nickel-63[b] Technetium-99[b]	≤ 35 pCi/liter	6.0 pCi/liter
	> 35 pCi/liter	15% of known value
Iron-55[b]	50 to 100 pCi/liter	10 pCi/liter
	> 100 pCi/liter	10% of known value
Others[b]	—	20% of known value

[a] From EPA publication, "Environmental Radioactivity Laboratory Intercomparison Studies Program, Fiscal Year, 1981-1982, EPA-600/4-81-004.

[b] Laboratory limit.

TABLE A-1. Interlaboratory Comparison Crosscheck program, Environmental Resource Associates (ERA)[a].

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L) Laboratory Result[b]	ERA Result[c]	Control Limits	Acceptance
STW-1121	04/09/07	Sr-89	30.7 ± 4.3	35.4	26.7 - 44.1	Pass
STW-1121	04/09/07	Sr-90	39.3 ± 1.8	42.1	33.4 - 50.8	Pass
STW-1122	04/09/07	Ba-133	30.0 ± 2.4	29.3	20.6 - 38.0	Pass
STW-1122	04/09/07	Co-60	118.5 ± 3.9	119.0	109.0 - 129.0	Pass
STW-1122	04/09/07	Cs-134	52.6 ± 2.3	54.3	45.6 - 63.0	Pass
STW-1122	04/09/07	Cs-137	49.5 ± 3.8	50.3	41.6 - 59.0	Pass
STW-1122	04/09/07	Zn-65	91.7 ± 6.3	88.6	73.3 - 104.0	Pass
STW-1123	04/09/07	Gr. Alpha	33.8 ± 3.5	56.5	32.0 - 81.0	Pass
STW-1123	04/09/07	Gr. Beta	24.2 ± 2.3	25.3	16.6 - 34.0	Pass
STW-1124	04/09/07	I-131	19.2 ± 1.2	18.9	13.7 - 24.1	Pass
STW-1125	04/09/07	H-3	7540.0 ± 255.0	8060.0	6660.0 - 9450.0	Pass
STW-1125	04/09/07	Ra-226	13.0 ± 0.6	13.4	9.9 - 16.9	Pass
STW-1125	04/09/07	Ra-228	19.9 ± 2.7	18.2	10.3 - 26.1	Pass
STW-1125	04/09/07	Uranium	4.5 ± 0.2	4.6	0.0 - 9.8	Pass
STW-1127	07/09/07	Sr-89	51.7 ± 5.0	58.2	49.5 - 66.9	Pass
STW-1127	07/09/07	Sr-90	21.4 ± 2.3	19.0	10.3 - 27.7	Pass
STW-1128	07/09/07	Ba-133	19.4 ± 2.2	19.4	10.7 - 28.1	Pass
STW-1128	07/09/07	Co-60	32.8 ± 2.0	33.5	24.8 - 42.2	Pass
STW-1128	07/09/07	Cs-134	67.0 ± 2.9	68.9	60.2 - 77.6	Pass
STW-1128	07/09/07	Cs-137	61.6 ± 3.8	61.3	52.6 - 70.0	Pass
STW-1128	07/09/07	Zn-65	55.6 ± 7.5	54.6	45.2 - 64.0	Pass
STW-1129	07/09/07	Gr. Alpha	19.2 ± 1.6	27.1	15.4 - 38.8	Pass
STW-1129	07/09/07	Gr. Beta	9.1 ± 0.9	11.5	2.8 - 20.2	Pass
STW-1130	07/09/07	Ra-226	7.0 ± 0.5	7.7	5.7 - 9.7	Pass
STW-1130	07/09/07	Ra-228	9.2 ± 2.3	9.1	5.2 - 13.1	Pass
STW-1130	07/09/07	Uranium	23.9 ± 1.1	25.1	19.9 - 30.3	Pass
STW-1131	10/05/07	Sr-89	27.3 ± 3.3	27.4	19.3 - 33.9	Pass
STW-1131	10/05/07	Sr-90	17.7 ± 1.2	18.2	12.9 - 21.6	Pass
STW-1132	10/05/07	Ba-133	12.2 ± 3.3	12.6	8.6 - 15.5	Pass
STW-1132	10/05/07	Co-60	23.8 ± 1.4	23.2	19.9 - 28.3	Pass
STW-1132	10/05/07	Cs-134	70.5 ± 4.2	71.1	58.0 - 78.2	Pass
STW-1132	10/05/07	Cs-137	178.2 ± 3.3	180.0	162.0 - 200.0	Pass
STW-1132	10/05/07	Zn-65	263.9 ± 6.9	251.0	226.0 - 294.0	Pass
STW-1133	10/05/07	Gr. Alpha	54.7 ± 2.1	58.6	30.6 - 72.9	Pass
STW-1133	10/05/07	Gr. Beta	11.9 ± 0.9	9.7	4.3 - 18.2	Pass
STW-1134	10/05/07	I-131	33.0 ± 1.5	28.9	24.0 - 33.8	Pass
STW-1135	10/05/07	H-3	9965.0 ± 250.0	9700.0	8430.0 - 10700.0	Pass
STW-1135	10/05/07	Ra-226	12.7 ± 0.2	12.9	9.6 - 14.9	Pass
STW-1135	10/05/07	Ra-228	19.6 ± 2.4	17.9	12.0 - 21.5	Pass
STW-1135	10/05/07	Uranium	27.3 ± 1.1	27.5	22.1 - 30.8	Pass

[a] Results obtained by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory as a participant in the crosscheck program for proficiency testing in drinking water conducted by Environmental Resources Associates (ERA).

[b] Unless otherwise indicated, the laboratory result is given as the mean ± standard deviation for three determinations.

[c] Results are presented as the known values, expected laboratory precision (1 sigma, 1 determination) and control limits as provided by ERA.

TABLE A-2. Crosscheck program results; Thermoluminescent Dosimetry, (TLD, $CaSO_4$: Dy Cards).

Lab Code	Date	Description	mR Known Value	mR Lab Result ± 2 sigma	Control Limits	Acceptance
Environmental, Inc.						
2007-1	7/13/2007	30 cm.	54.25	60.56 ± 5.54	37.98 - 70.53	Pass
2007-1	7/13/2007	40 cm.	30.51	34.23 ± 0.96	21.36 - 39.66	Pass
2007-1	7/13/2007	50 cm.	19.53	17.95 ± 1.86	13.67 - 25.39	Pass
2007-1	7/13/2007	60 cm.	13.56	16.61 ± 0.60	9.49 - 17.63	Pass
2007-1	7/13/2007	70 cm.	9.96	9.72 ± 0.90	6.97 - 12.95	Pass
2007-1	7/13/2007	80 cm.	7.63	7.79 ± 0.33	5.34 - 9.92	Pass
2007-1	7/13/2007	90 cm.	6.03	5.53 ± 0.72	4.22 - 7.84	Pass
2007-1	7/13/2007	100 cm.	4.88	5.32 ± 0.17	3.42 - 6.34	Pass
2007-1	7/13/2007	110 cm.	4.03	3.49 ± 0.14	2.82 - 5.24	Pass
2007-1	7/13/2007	120 cm.	3.39	2.64 ± 0.14	2.37 - 4.41	Pass
2007-1	7/13/2007	150 cm.	2.17	2.13 ± 0.87	1.52 - 2.82	Pass
Environmental, Inc.						
2007-2	11/12/2007	30 cm.	54.37	65.47 ± 5.25	38.06 - 70.68	Pass
2007-2	11/12/2007	40 cm.	30.59	37.43 ± 2.18	21.41 - 39.77	Pass
2007-2	11/12/2007	60 cm.	13.59	15.18 ± 0.50	9.51 - 17.67	Pass
2007-2	11/12/2007	70 cm.	9.99	12.18 ± 0.46	6.99 - 12.99	Pass
2007-2	11/12/2007	80 cm.	7.65	8.74 ± 0.39	5.36 - 9.95	Pass
2007-2	11/12/2007	90 cm.	6.04	5.89 ± 0.25	4.23 - 7.85	Pass
2007-2	11/12/2007	110 cm.	4.04	4.13 ± 0.41	2.83 - 5.25	Pass
2007-2	11/12/2007	120 cm.	3.4	2.92 ± 0.13	2.38 - 4.42	Pass
2007-2	11/12/2007	120 cm.	3.4	2.91 ± 0.31	2.38 - 4.42	Pass
2007-2	11/12/2007	150 cm.	2.17	1.95 ± 0.72	1.52 - 2.82	Pass
2007-2	11/12/2007	180 cm.	1.51	1.38 ± 0.05	1.06 - 1.96	Pass

TABLE A-3. In-House "Spike" Samples

Lab Code [b]	Date	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] Analysis	Laboratory results 2s, n=1 [c]	Known Activity	Control Limits [d]	Acceptance
W-30707	3/7/2007	Gr. Alpha	19.51 ± 0.40	20.08	10.04 - 30.12	Pass
W-30707	3/7/2007	Gr. Beta	67.45 ± 0.49	65.73	55.73 - 75.73	Pass
SPAP-1566	3/23/2007	Cs-134	25.35 ± 1.31	27.82	17.82 - 37.82	Pass
SPAP-1566	3/23/2007	Cs-137	107.52 ± 3.02	116.48	104.83 - 128.13	Pass
SPW-1568	3/23/2007	H-3	65595.00 ± 672.00	71118.00	56894.40 - 85341.60	Pass
SPW-1678	3/28/2007	Tc-99	28.44 ± 1.12	32.35	20.35 - 44.35	Pass
SPW-1595	4/5/2007	Cs-134	54.48 ± 2.12	54.99	44.99 - 64.99	Pass
SPW-1595	4/5/2007	Cs-137	59.03 ± 2.94	58.19	48.19 - 68.19	Pass
SPW-1595	4/5/2007	I-131(G)	83.11 ± 3.51	82.07	72.07 - 92.07	Pass
SPW-1595A	4/5/2007	I-131	78.40 ± 1.10	82.07	65.66 - 98.48	Pass
SPW-1595B	4/5/2007	I-131	78.97 ± 1.10	82.07	65.66 - 98.48	Pass
SPMI-1597	4/5/2007	Cs-134	54.03 ± 2.15	54.99	44.99 - 64.99	Pass
SPMI-1597	4/5/2007	Cs-137	59.81 ± 4.75	58.19	48.19 - 68.19	Pass
SPMI-1597	4/5/2007	I-131(G)	83.97 ± 4.07	82.07	72.07 - 92.07	Pass
SPMI-1597A	4/5/2007	I-131	79.53 ± 1.03	82.07	65.66 - 98.48	Pass
SPMI-1597B	4/5/2007	I-131	83.51 ± 1.05	82.07	65.66 - 98.48	Pass
SPCH-2839	5/17/2007	I-131(G)	78.70 ± 7.36	70.40	60.40 - 80.40	Pass
SPW-2847	5/17/2007	Cs-134	55.43 ± 1.68	52.85	42.85 - 62.85	Pass
SPW-2847	5/17/2007	Cs-137	59.86 ± 2.71	58.03	48.03 - 68.03	Pass
SPW-2847	5/17/2007	I-131(G)	63.95 ± 2.69	70.87	60.87 - 80.87	Pass
SPMI-2849	5/17/2007	Cs-134	51.37 ± 1.65	52.85	42.85 - 62.85	Pass
SPMI-2849	5/17/2007	Cs-137	60.42 ± 4.31	58.03	48.03 - 68.03	Pass
SPMI-2849	5/17/2007	I-131(G)	62.44 ± 3.14	70.87	60.87 - 80.87	Pass
SPCH-2922	5/17/2007	I-131(G)	80.00 ± 6.40	70.40	41.60 - 99.20	Pass
SPW-2847	5/18/2007	I-131	60.14 ± 0.89	70.87	56.70 - 85.04	Pass
SPW-2847	5/18/2007	Sr-89	104.93 ± 6.64	121.90	97.52 - 146.28	Pass
SPW-2847	5/18/2007	Sr-89	46.72 ± 1.97	46.08	36.08 - 56.08	Pass
SPMI-2849	5/18/2007	I-131	67.97 ± 0.88	70.87	56.70 - 85.04	Pass
SPW-2909 [e]	5/22/2007	Fe-55	11137.00 ± 316.00	14271.50	11417.20 - 17125.80	Fail
SPW-2911	5/22/2007	H-3	65023.00 ± 679.00	70485.00	56388.00 - 84582.00	Pass
SPAP-2913	5/22/2007	Gr. Beta	55.27 ± 8.51	52.65	42.12 - 73.71	Pass
SPAP-2915	5/22/2007	Cs-134	22.53 ± 1.12	26.42	16.42 - 36.42	Pass
SPAP-2915	5/22/2007	Cs-137	111.14 ± 3.57	116.06	104.45 - 127.67	Pass
SPF-2922	5/22/2007	Cs-134	0.52 ± 0.03	0.53	0.32 - 0.74	Pass
SPF-2922	5/22/2007	Cs-137	2.58 ± 0.07	2.32	1.39 - 3.25	Pass
SPW-3223	5/24/2007	Ni-63	2233.10 ± 10.32	2135.90	1281.54 - 2990.26	Pass
W-60507	6/5/2007	Gr. Alpha	20.93 ± 0.42	20.08	10.04 - 30.12	Pass
W-60507	6/5/2007	Gr. Beta	60.50 ± 0.46	65.73	55.73 - 75.73	Pass
SPW-4327	7/18/2007	Tc-99	25.58 ± 1.11	32.35	20.35 - 44.35	Pass
SPW-5476	8/17/2007	Ni-63	1925.18 ± 9.62	2135.90	1281.54 - 2990.26	Pass
W-92107	9/21/2007	Gr. Alpha	23.02 ± 0.44	20.08	10.04 - 30.12	Pass
W-92107	9/21/2007	Gr. Beta	61.48 ± 0.47	65.73	55.73 - 75.73	Pass

TABLE A-3. In-House "Spike" Samples

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] Laboratory results 2s, n=1[b]	Known Activity	Control Limits[c]	Acceptance
SPW-6880	10/10/2007	Tc-99	30.97 ± 1.21	32.35	20.35 - 44.35	Pass
w-111007	11/10/2007	Gr. Alpha	22.43 ± 0.42	20.08	10.04 - 30.12	Pass
w-111007	11/10/2007	Gr. Beta	64.49 ± 0.48	65.73	55.73 - 75.73	Pass
SPAP-7742	11/13/2007	Cs-134	21.18 ± 1.29	22.41	12.41 - 32.41	Pass
SPAP-7742	11/13/2007	Cs-137	113.61 ± 3.16	114.76	103.28 - 126.24	Pass
SPAP-7744	11/13/2007	Gr. Beta	53.41 ± 0.13	52.03	41.62 - 72.84	Pass
SPMI-7746	11/13/2007	Cs-134	42.20 ± 1.48	44.83	34.83 - 54.83	Pass
SPMI-7746	11/13/2007	Cs-137	56.05 ± 2.83	57.40	47.40 - 67.40	Pass
SPMI-7746	11/13/2007	Sr-90	41.02 ± 1.61	45.54	36.43 - 54.65	Pass
SPW-7748	11/13/2007	Cs-134	43.11 ± 1.52	44.80	34.80 - 54.80	Pass
SPW-7748	11/13/2007	Cs-137	59.28 ± 3.50	57.40	47.40 - 67.40	Pass
SPW-7748	11/13/2007	Sr-90	37.23 ± 1.51	45.54	36.43 - 54.65	Pass
SPW-7752	11/13/2007	Fe-55	12935.10 ± 357.00	12640.50	10112.40 - 15168.60	Pass
SPW-7758	11/13/2007	H-3	65405.00 ± 712.50	68618.00	54894.40 - 82341.60	Pass
SPF-7760	11/13/2007	Cs-134	0.45 ± 0.02	0.45	0.27 - 0.63	Pass
SPF-7760	11/13/2007	Cs-137	2.45 ± 0.07	2.29	1.37 - 3.21	Pass
SPW-8034	11/13/2007	Ni-63	2194.06 ± 10.77	2129.03	1277.42 - 2980.64	Pass

[a] Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters(pCi/filter), charcoal (pCi/m^3), and solid samples (pCi/g).

[b] Laboratory codes as follows: W (water), MI (milk), AP (air filter), SO (soil), VE (vegetation), CH (charcoal canister), F (fish).

[c] Results are based on single determinations.

[d] Control limits are based on Attachment A, Page A2 of this report.

[e] Sample recount: 12557 ± 335.

NOTE: For fish, Jello is used for the Spike matrix. For Vegetation, cabbage is used for the Spike matrix.

TABLE A-4. In-House "Blank" Samples

Lab Code	Sample Type	Date	Analysis[b]	Concentration (pCi/L)[a]		
				Laboratory results (4.66σ)		Acceptance
				LLD	Activity[c]	Criteria (4.66 σ)
W-30707	water	3/7/2007	Gr. Alpha	0.40	0.01 ± 0.28	2
W-30707	water	3/7/2007	Gr. Beta	0.75	0.06 ± 0.53	4
SPAP-1567	Air Filter	3/23/2007	Cs-134	0.79		100
SPW-1567	Air Filter	3/23/2007	Cs-137	1.01		100
SPW-1568	water	3/23/2007	H-3	176.10	-26.16 ± 91.62	200
SPW-1596	water	4/5/2007	Cs-134	3.28		10
SPW-1596	water	4/5/2007	Cs-137	3.45		10
SPW-1596	water	4/5/2007	I-131	0.27	0.02 ± 0.18	0.5
SPW-1596	water	4/5/2007	I-131(G)	2.91		20
SPMI-1598	Milk	4/5/2007	Cs-134	3.30		10
SPMI-1598	Milk	4/5/2007	Cs-137	5.08		10
SPMI-1598	Milk	4/5/2007	I-131	0.26	-0.10 ± 0.17	0.5
SPMI-1598	Milk	4/5/2007	I-131(G)	4.10		20
SPCH-2839	Charcoal Canister	5/17/2007	I-131(G)	2.24		9.6
SPW-2848	water	5/17/2007	Cs-134	3.14		10
SPW-2848	water	5/17/2007	Cs-137	1.37		10
SPW-2848	water	5/17/2007	I-131(G)	5.34		20
SPMI-2850	Milk	5/17/2007	Cs-134	3.32		10
SPMI-2850	Milk	5/17/2007	Cs-137	2.60		10
SPMI-2850	Milk	5/17/2007	I-131(G)	4.77		20
SPW-2848	water	5/18/2007	I-131	0.34	-0.06 ± 0.19	0.5
SPW-2848	water	5/18/2007	Sr-89	0.81	-0.02 ± 0.65	5
SPW-2848	water	5/18/2007	Sr-90	0.53	0.01 ± 0.25	1
SPMI-2850	Milk	5/18/2007	I-131	0.45	0.20 ± 0.26	0.5
SPMI-2850	Milk	5/18/2007	Sr-89	0.96	-0.73 ± 1.02	5
SPMI-2850 [d]	Milk	5/18/2007	Sr-90	0.58	0.96 ± 0.38	1
SPAP-2914	Air Filter	5/22/2007	Gr. Beta	0.004	-0.002 ± 0.002	0.01
SPAP-2916	Air Filter	5/22/2007	Cs-134	2.84		100
SPAP-2916	Air Filter	5/22/2007	Cs-137	2.24		100
SPF-2923	Fish	5/22/2007	Cs-134	8.71		100
SPF-2923	Fish	5/22/2007	Cs-137	8.35		100
SPW-3224	water	5/24/2007	Ni-63	1.61	-0.30 ± 0.84	20
W-60507	water	6/5/2007	Gr. Alpha	0.43	-0.01 ± 0.30	2
W-60507	water	6/5/2007	Gr. Beta	0.77	0.01 ± 0.54	4
SPW-4328	water	7/18/2007	Tc-99	6.41	-3.12 ± 3.84	10
SPW-5477	water	8/17/2007	Ni-63	1.48	4.38 ± 1.01	20
W-92107	water	9/21/2007	Gr. Alpha	0.41	0.09 ± 0.29	2
W-92107	water	9/21/2007	Gr. Beta	0.75	-0.26 ± 0.51	4

TABLE A-4. In-House "Blank" Samples

Lab Code	Sample Type	Date	Analysis[b]	Concentration (pCi/L)[a]		
				Laboratory results (4.66σ)		Acceptance
				LLD	Activity[c]	Criteria (4.66 σ)
SPW-6881	water	10/10/2007	Tc-99	6.82	-6.58 ± 4.04	10
SPAP-7743	Air Filter	11/13/2007	Gr. Beta	0.003	-0.002 ± 0.002	0.01
SPMI-7745	Milk	11/13/2007	Cs-134	2.16		10
SPMI-7745	Milk	11/13/2007	Cs-137	3.46		10
SPMI-7745	Milk	11/13/2007	I-131(G)	5.89		20
SPMI-7745	Milk	11/13/2007	Sr-90	0.59	0.73 ± 0.35	1
SPW-7747	water	11/13/2007	Cs-134	2.39		10
SPW-7747	water	11/13/2007	Cs-137	3.53		10
SPW-7747	water	11/13/2007	I-131(G)	12.51		20
SPW-7747	water	11/13/2007	Sr-90	0.71	-0.04 ± 0.32	1
SPW-7751	water	11/13/2007	Fe-55	15.50	-4.18 ± 9.20	1000
SPW-7757	water	11/13/2007	H-3	151.35	-14.98 ± 78.85	200
SPF-7759	Fish	11/13/2007	Cs-134	5.50		100
SPF-7759	Fish	11/13/2007	Cs-137	5.10		100
SPW-8033	water	11/13/2007	Ni-63	1.45	-0.19 ± 0.87	20
W-120607	water	12/6/2007	Gr. Alpha	0.40	0.02 ± 0.28	2
W-120607	water	12/6/2007	Gr. Beta	0.77	-0.70 ± 0.51	4

[a] Liquid sample results are reported in pCi/Liter, air filters(pCi/filter), charcoal (pCi/charcoal canister), and solid samples (pCi/kg).

[b] I-131(G); iodine-131 as analyzed by gamma spectroscopy.

[c] Activity reported is a net activity result. For gamma spectroscopic analysis, activity detected below the LLD value is not reported.

[d] Low levels of Sr-90 are still detected in the environment. A concentration of (1-5 pCi/L) in milk is not unusual.

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
E-20, 21	1/2/2007	Gr. Beta	1.76 ± 0.07	1.70 ± 0.06	1.73 ± 0.05	Pass
E-20, 21	1/2/2007	K-40	1.49 ± 0.24	1.57 ± 0.27	1.53 ± 0.18	Pass
CF-41, 42	1/2/2007	Gr. Beta	18.02 ± 0.41	18.81 ± 0.42	18.42 ± 0.29	Pass
CF-41, 42	1/2/2007	K-40	11.68 ± 1.12	12.67 ± 0.97	12.18 ± 0.74	Pass
CF-41, 42	1/2/2007	Sr-90	0.039 ± 0.011	0.026 ± 0.010	0.033 ± 0.007	Pass
P-9516, 9517	1/3/2007	H-3	270.78 ± 91.74	301.18 ± 92.99	285.98 ± 65.31	Pass
LW-9579, 9580	1/4/2007	Gr. Beta	0.91 ± 0.31	0.93 ± 0.30	0.92 ± 0.22	Pass
DW-70085, 70086	1/9/2007	Gr. Alpha	7.95 ± 1.20	7.92 ± 1.42	7.94 ± 0.93	Pass
DW-70037, 70038	1/11/2007	Gr. Alpha	55.47 ± 3.99	52.87 ± 4.02	54.17 ± 2.83	Pass
DW-70054, 70055	1/18/2007	Gr. Alpha	2.68 ± 0.88	1.88 ± 0.78	2.28 ± 0.59	Pass
DW-70122, 70123	1/18/2007	Gr. Alpha	4.30 ± 1.14	6.25 ± 1.16	5.28 ± 0.81	Pass
DW-70122, 70123	1/18/2007	Gr. Beta	4.22 ± 0.70	5.33 ± 0.75	4.78 ± 0.51	Pass
DW-70098, 70099	1/25/2007	Gr. Alpha	3.27 ± 0.90	1.97 ± 0.92	2.62 ± 0.64	Pass
DW-70110, 70111	1/25/2007	Gr. Alpha	2.19 ± 0.92	1.69 ± 0.79	1.94 ± 0.61	Pass
SWU-676, 677	1/30/2007	Gr. Beta	1.77 ± 0.39	2.11 ± 0.39	1.94 ± 0.28	Pass
DW-70148, 70149	1/30/2007	Gr. Alpha	4.65 ± 1.37	5.20 ± 1.81	4.93 ± 1.14	Pass
SW-600, 601	2/1/2007	K-40	1.24 ± 0.12	1.20 ± 0.12	1.22 ± 0.08	Pass
SW-601, 602	2/1/2007	Gr. Beta	0.89 ± 0.37	1.02 ± 0.25	0.96 ± 0.22	Pass
DW-1138, 1139	2/9/2007	H-3	2707.00 ± 161.00	2700.00 ± 161.00	2703.50 ± 113.84	Pass
MI-721, 722	2/13/2007	K-40	1330.40 ± 117.60	1316.40 ± 116.50	1323.40 ± 82.77	Pass
SW-847, 848	2/13/2007	Gr. Alpha	3.82 ± 1.67	2.61 ± 1.24	3.22 ± 1.04	Pass
SW-847, 848	2/13/2007	Gr. Beta	7.33 ± 1.37	5.89 ± 0.90	6.61 ± 0.82	Pass
DW-70175, 70176	2/14/2007	Gr. Alpha	11.72 ± 1.68	8.84 ± 1.32	10.28 ± 1.07	Pass
DW-70187, 70188	2/14/2007	Gr. Alpha	6.79 ± 1.18	6.47 ± 1.08	6.63 ± 0.80	Pass
SWU-1162, 1163	2/27/2007	Gr. Beta	3.63 ± 0.69	2.61 ± 0.44	3.12 ± 0.41	Pass
DW-70205, 70206	2/28/2007	Gr. Alpha	0.88 ± 0.80	1.31 ± 0.79	1.10 ± 0.56	Pass
PW-1117, 1118	3/1/2007	Gr. Alpha	3.79 ± 1.91	3.62 ± 2.09	3.71 ± 1.42	Pass
PW-1117, 1118	3/1/2007	Gr. Beta	7.12 ± 1.40	7.20 ± 1.39	7.16 ± 0.99	Pass
W-2122, 2123	3/5/2007	Gr. Alpha	6.10 ± 4.16	3.80 ± 4.30	4.95 ± 2.99	Pass
W-2122, 2123	3/5/2007	Gr. Beta	10.65 ± 2.15	13.11 ± 2.42	11.88 ± 1.62	Pass
W-2085, 2086	3/6/2007	Gr. Alpha	2.51 ± 2.29	1.10 ± 2.78	1.81 ± 1.80	Pass
W-2085, 2086	3/6/2007	Gr. Beta	11.02 ± 1.85	9.50 ± 2.01	10.26 ± 1.37	Pass
DW-70232, 70233	3/8/2007	Gr. Alpha	4.75 ± 1.28	5.98 ± 1.31	5.37 ± 0.92	Pass
WW-1477, 1478	3/12/2007	Gr. Beta	6.41 ± 1.48	4.10 ± 1.25	5.26 ± 0.97	Pass
WW-1498, 1499	3/15/2007	Gr. Beta	0.83 ± 0.31	0.97 ± 0.33	0.90 ± 0.22	Pass
W-2140, 2141	3/19/2007	Gr. Alpha	2.31 ± 1.57	1.33 ± 1.64	1.82 ± 1.14	Pass
W-2140, 2141	3/19/2007	Gr. Beta	4.26 ± 1.00	5.58 ± 1.02	4.92 ± 0.71	Pass
DW-1626, 1627	3/21/2007	H-3	4973.00 ± 209.00	5190.00 ± 213.00	5081.50 ± 149.21	Pass
MI-1647, 1648	3/21/2007	K-40	1448.80 ± 120.20	1439.30 ± 126.00	1444.05 ± 87.07	Pass
DW-70248, 70249	3/21/2007	Gr. Alpha	11.10 ± 1.18	9.90 ± 1.16	10.50 ± 0.83	Pass
W-2150, 2151	3/26/2007	Gr. Alpha	3.56 ± 2.20	3.30 ± 1.81	3.43 ± 1.42	Pass
W-2150, 2151	3/26/2007	Gr. Beta	9.26 ± 1.00	10.17 ± 1.90	9.72 ± 1.07	Pass
LW-1941, 1942	3/31/2007	Gr. Beta	1.35 ± 0.43	1.36 ± 0.41	1.36 ± 0.30	Pass

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
MI-1824, 1825	4/2/2007	K-40	1316.10 ± 110.60	1229.80 ± 110.50	1272.95 ± 78.17	Pass
MI-1824, 1825	4/2/2007	Sr-90	1.20 ± 0.50	1.10 ± 0.36	1.15 ± 0.31	Pass
AP-2170, 2171	4/2/2007	Be-7	0.08 ± 0.01	0.08 ± 0.01	0.08 ± 0.01	Pass
WW-1850, 1851	4/3/2007	H-3	-5.83 ± 102.29	150.05 ± 80.14	72.11 ± 64.97	Pass
AP-2198, 2199	4/3/2007	Be-7	0.08 ± 0.01	0.08 ± 0.01	0.08 ± 0.01	Pass
AP-2370, 2371	4/3/2007	Be-7	0.07 ± 0.01	0.07 ± 0.01	0.07 ± 0.01	Pass
DW-70300, 70301	4/4/2007	Gr. Alpha	3.78 ± 0.89	3.66 ± 0.96	3.72 ± 0.65	Pass
DW-70300, 70301	4/4/2007	Gr. Beta	2.93 ± 0.61	2.91 ± 0.64	2.92 ± 0.44	Pass
DW-70335, 70336	4/5/2007	Gr. Alpha	24.37 ± 2.89	22.72 ± 2.91	23.55 ± 2.05	Pass
DW-70335, 70336	4/5/2007	Gr. Beta	20.26 ± 1.37	18.33 ± 1.34	19.30 ± 0.96	Pass
SW-1898, 1899	4/10/2007	Gr. Alpha	3.86 ± 1.40	4.78 ± 1.51	4.32 ± 1.03	Pass
SW-1898, 1899	4/10/2007	Gr. Beta	6.31 ± 1.36	7.03 ± 1.42	6.67 ± 0.98	Pass
SW-1898, 1899	4/10/2007	H-3	241.99 ± 93.35	318.10 ± 96.48	280.04 ± 67.12	Pass
DW-70346, 70347	4/11/2007	Gr. Alpha	1.83 ± 1.08	2.54 ± 1.04	2.19 ± 0.75	Pass
DW-70346, 70347	4/11/2007	Gr. Beta	4.62 ± 0.72	4.01 ± 0.71	4.32 ± 0.51	Pass
DW-70376, 70377	4/11/2007	Gr. Alpha	1.81 ± 0.80	1.66 ± 0.86	1.74 ± 0.59	Pass
DW-70376, 70377	4/11/2007	Gr. Beta	1.84 ± 0.62	2.24 ± 0.61	2.04 ± 0.44	Pass
DW-70311, 70312	4/12/2007	Gr. Alpha	10.82 ± 1.50	13.20 ± 1.56	12.01 ± 1.08	Pass
WW-2349, 2350	4/17/2007	Gr. Alpha	0.71 ± 0.56	0.62 ± 0.52	0.66 ± 0.38	Pass
WW-2461, 2462	4/25/2007	H-3	190.30 ± 100.31	115.95 ± 97.65	153.13 ± 70.00	Pass
LW-2437, 2438	4/26/2007	Gr. Beta	2.71 ± 0.50	2.15 ± 0.45	2.43 ± 0.34	Pass
LW-2917, 2918	4/30/2007	Gr. Beta	1.97 ± 0.79	2.78 ± 0.81	2.38 ± 0.57	Pass
SO-2583, 2584	5/1/2007	Be-7	544.99 ± 247.70	601.13 ± 192.20	573.06 ± 156.76	Pass
SO-2583, 2584	5/1/2007	Cs-137	119.22 ± 36.61	87.46 ± 23.97	103.34 ± 21.88	Pass
SO-2583, 2584	5/1/2007	K-40	17825.00 ± 749.90	17672.00 ± 724.30	17748.50 ± 521.29	Pass
SO-2583, 2584	5/1/2007	Gr. Alpha	11.49 ± 3.96	8.04 ± 3.88	9.77 ± 2.77	Pass
SO-2583, 2584	5/1/2007	Gr. Beta	31.02 ± 3.74	26.10 ± 3.40	28.56 ± 2.53	Pass
SO-2583, 2584	5/1/2007	Sr-90	0.086 ± 0.024	0.068 ± 0.025	0.077 ± 0.017	Pass
S-2620, 2621	5/2/2007	H-3	277.90 ± 126.70	304.40 ± 101.00	291.15 ± 81.02	Pass
MI-2610, 2611	5/3/2007	K-40	1549.20 ± 184.20	1388.80 ± 128.20	1469.00 ± 112.21	Pass
W-4469, 4470	5/7/2007	Gr. Beta	10.60 ± 1.90	11.10 ± 1.80	10.85 ± 1.31	Pass
SS-2697, 2698	5/8/2007	Cs-137	0.06 ± 0.02	0.05 ± 0.03	0.05 ± 0.02	Pass
SS-2697, 2698	5/8/2007	K-40	8.03 ± 0.57	7.36 ± 0.68	7.70 ± 0.44	Pass
MI-2790, 2791	5/14/2007	K-40	1694.30 ± 126.20	1627.60 ± 128.80	1660.95 ± 90.16	Pass
W-4505, 4506	5/14/2007	Gr. Beta	3.30 ± 1.70	3.90 ± 1.50	3.60 ± 1.13	Pass
DW-3219, 3220	5/26/2007	I-131	0.62 ± 0.32	0.69 ± 0.31	0.66 ± 0.22	Pass
SO-3416, 3417	5/31/2007	Cs-137	0.15 ± 0.03	0.15 ± 0.03	0.15 ± 0.02	Pass
SO-3416, 3417	5/31/2007	Gr. Beta	22.88 ± 2.33	22.46 ± 2.37	22.67 ± 1.66	Pass
SO-3416, 3417	5/31/2007	K-40	12.26 ± 0.80	12.36 ± 0.65	12.31 ± 0.52	Pass
F-3561, 3562	5/31/2007	K-40	3.06 ± 0.39	3.37 ± 0.45	3.21 ± 0.30	Pass
SL-3311, 3312	6/4/2007	Be-7	0.61 ± 0.29	0.55 ± 0.25	0.58 ± 0.19	Pass
SL-3311, 3312	6/4/2007	K-40	5.78 ± 0.67	4.87 ± 0.25	5.33 ± 0.36	Pass

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
SL-3992, 3993	6/4/2007	Be-7	0.75 ± 0.19	0.74 ± 0.32	0.75 ± 0.19	Pass
SL-3992, 3993	6/4/2007	Gr. Beta	13.61 ± 1.12	14.06 ± 1.08	13.84 ± 0.78	Pass
SL-3992, 3993	6/4/2007	K-40	2.43 ± 0.36	2.29 ± 0.40	2.36 ± 0.27	Pass
W-5087, 5088	6/11/2007	Gr. Beta	8.70 ± 1.90	7.70 ± 1.90	8.20 ± 1.34	Pass
SW-3710, 3711	6/14/2007	H-3	9571.51 ± 287.22	9879.21 ± 291.42	9725.36 ± 204.59	Pass
W-4062, 4063	6/28/2007	Gr. Alpha	0.76 ± 0.63	0.32 ± 0.66	0.54 ± 0.45	Pass
W-4062, 4063	6/28/2007	Gr. Beta	0.97 ± 0.53	0.58 ± 0.57	0.78 ± 0.39	Pass
AP-4448, 4449	6/28/2007	Be-7	0.10 ± 0.02	0.09 ± 0.02	0.10 ± 0.01	Pass
SG-3735, 3736	6/30/2007	Be-7	0.84 ± 0.12	0.82 ± 0.18	0.83 ± 0.11	Pass
SG-3735, 3736	6/30/2007	Cs-137	0.07 ± 0.01	0.07 ± 0.01	0.07 ± 0.01	Pass
SG-3735, 3736	6/30/2007	Gr. Beta	29.51 ± 2.22	30.81 ± 2.22	30.16 ± 1.57	Pass
SG-3735, 3736	6/30/2007	K-40	9.41 ± 0.31	8.90 ± 0.48	9.16 ± 0.29	Pass
LW-4175, 4176	6/30/2007	Gr. Beta	2.18 ± 0.60	1.93 ± 0.68	2.06 ± 0.45	Pass
SG-5422, 5423	7/2/2007	Gr. Alpha	10.31 ± 1.98	10.57 ± 1.99	10.44 ± 1.40	Pass
SG-5422, 5423	7/2/2007	Gr. Beta	18.59 ± 1.46	20.97 ± 1.49	19.78 ± 1.04	Pass
AP-4656, 4657	7/3/2007	Be-7	0.09 ± 0.02	0.10 ± 0.02	0.10 ± 0.01	Pass
AP-4763, 4764	7/3/2007	Be-7	0.11 ± 0.02	0.10 ± 0.02	0.11 ± 0.01	Pass
SG-5430, 5431	7/11/2007	Be-7	10.17 ± 0.48	10.06 ± 0.51	10.12 ± 0.35	Pass
SG-5430, 5431	7/11/2007	Cs-137	0.050 ± 0.010	0.059 ± 0.011	0.055 ± 0.007	Pass
SG-5430, 5431	7/11/2007	Gr. Alpha	17.86 ± 2.78	15.74 ± 2.70	16.80 ± 1.94	Pass
SG-5430, 5431	7/11/2007	Gr. Beta	26.19 ± 1.74	25.04 ± 1.86	25.62 ± 1.27	Pass
SG-5430, 5431	7/11/2007	K-40	7.69 ± 0.30	7.65 ± 0.28	7.67 ± 0.21	Pass
WW-4298, 4299	7/12/2007	Gr. Beta	1.74 ± 0.74	2.22 ± 0.80	1.98 ± 0.55	Pass
DW-70612, 70613	7/23/2007	Gr. Alpha	4.54 ± 1.11	4.19 ± 0.97	4.37 ± 0.74	Pass
WW-4918, 4919	7/25/2007	H-3	240.43 ± 111.12	216.68 ± 110.27	228.56 ± 78.27	Pass
MI-4742, 4743	7/26/2007	K-40	1820.30 ± 134.10	1802.90 ± 199.50	1811.60 ± 120.19	Pass
VE-4939, 4940	8/1/2007	Be-7	0.39 ± 0.21	0.45 ± 0.20	0.42 ± 0.15	Pass
VE-4939, 4940	8/1/2007	Gr. Beta	5.50 ± 0.14	5.76 ± 0.13	5.63 ± 0.10	Pass
VE-4939, 4940	8/1/2007	K-40	3.36 ± 0.45	3.36 ± 0.21	3.36 ± 0.25	Pass
SG-6274, 6275	8/6/2007	Gr. Alpha	16.68 ± 3.29	19.26 ± 3.39	17.97 ± 2.36	Pass
SG-6274, 6275	8/6/2007	Gr. Beta	40.93 ± 2.74	42.42 ± 2.66	41.68 ± 1.91	Pass
SW-5218, 5219	8/7/2007	I-131	1.31 ± 0.24	1.42 ± 0.24	1.37 ± 0.17	Pass
SG-6284, 6285	8/8/2007	Cs-137	0.043 ± 0.006	0.051 ± 0.007	0.047 ± 0.005	Pass
SG-6284, 6285	8/8/2007	Gr. Alpha	9.38 ± 2.93	13.61 ± 3.38	11.50 ± 2.24	Pass
SG-6284, 6285	8/8/2007	Gr. Beta	33.46 ± 2.84	32.87 ± 2.93	33.17 ± 2.04	Pass
SG-6284, 6285	8/8/2007	K-40	16.15 ± 0.24	16.23 ± 0.25	16.19 ± 0.17	Pass
WW-5310, 5311	8/9/2007	H-3	644.00 ± 106.00	831.00 ± 113.00	737.50 ± 77.47	Pass
SW-5393, 5394	8/14/2007	Gr. Beta	2.32 ± 1.31	1.71 ± 1.27	2.02 ± 0.92	Pass
SW-5393, 5394	8/14/2007	H-3	190.06 ± 86.80	69.05 ± 80.88	129.55 ± 59.32	Pass
W-5468, 5469	8/15/2007	H-3	262.58 ± 108.43	346.53 ± 111.42	304.55 ± 77.74	Pass

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
VE-5553, 5554	8/22/2007	K-40	1.89 ± 0.33	1.89 ± 0.22	1.89 ± 0.20	Pass
WW-5643, 5644	8/22/2007	H-3	259.00 ± 110.00	266.00 ± 110.00	262.50 ± 77.78	Pass
SWU-5799, 5800	8/28/2007	Gr. Beta	2.64 ± 1.18	3.62 ± 1.06	3.13 ± 0.79	Pass
DW-70752, 70753	8/31/2007	Gr. Alpha	14.41 ± 1.48	12.90 ± 1.50	13.66 ± 1.05	Pass
VE-5917, 5918	9/4/2007	Be-7	0.94 ± 0.17	0.83 ± 0.20	0.89 ± 0.13	Pass
VE-5917, 5918	9/4/2007	K-40	3.73 ± 0.37	3.58 ± 0.36	3.66 ± 0.26	Pass
VE-5917, 5918	9/4/2007	Gr. Beta	2.71 ± 0.10	2.69 ± 0.10	2.70 ± 0.07	Pass
MI-6009, 6010	9/11/2007	K-40	1348.90 ± 113.40	1388.10 ± 116.40	1368.50 ± 81.25	Pass
MI-6030, 6031	9/12/2007	K-40	1242.70 ± 118.00	1475.60 ± 119.60	1359.15 ± 84.01	Pass
MI-6030, 6031	9/12/2007	Sr-90	1.00 ± 0.38	0.90 ± 0.34	0.95 ± 0.26	Pass
DW-70718, 70719	9/12/2007	Gr. Alpha	23.04 ± 3.71	23.22 ± 3.61	23.13 ± 2.59	Pass
DW-70718, 70719	9/12/2007	Gr. Beta	16.13 ± 1.59	17.36 ± 1.69	16.75 ± 1.16	Pass
SO-6156, 6157	9/14/2007	H-3	181.99 ± 90.67	232.19 ± 92.95	207.09 ± 64.92	Pass
SO-6484, 6485	9/17/2007	Cs-137	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	0.01 ± 0.00	Pass
SO-6484, 6485	9/17/2007	Gr. Beta	24.20 ± 2.60	23.30 ± 2.30	23.75 ± 1.74	Pass
SO-6484, 6485	9/17/2007	K-40	11.52 ± 1.16	10.89 ± 1.10	11.20 ± 0.80	Pass
WW-6469, 6470	9/21/2007	Gr. Beta	27.19 ± 2.51	24.23 ± 2.29	25.71 ± 1.70	Pass
E-6647, 6648	10/1/2007	Gr. Beta	1.82 ± 0.10	1.93 ± 0.11	1.88 ± 0.07	Pass
E-6647, 6648	10/1/2007	K-40	1.48 ± 0.24	1.31 ± 0.23	1.40 ± 0.17	Pass
WW-6656, 6657	10/1/2007	Gr. Beta	2.80 ± 0.97	1.95 ± 0.87	2.38 ± 0.65	Pass
TD-7080, 7081	10/2/2007	H-3	332.00 ± 229.00	383.00 ± 191.00	357.50 ± 149.10	Pass
SG-6891, 6892	10/3/2007	Gr. Alpha	12.93 ± 2.12	13.52 ± 2.07	13.23 ± 1.48	Pass
SG-6891, 6892	10/3/2007	Gr. Beta	18.08 ± 1.41	18.27 ± 1.36	18.18 ± 0.98	Pass
AP-7191, 7192	10/3/2007	Be-7	0.09 ± 0.01	0.09 ± 0.01	0.09 ± 0.01	Pass
WW-6786, 6787	10/8/2007	H-3	13333 ± 322	13532 ± 324	13433 ± 228	Pass
WW-6786, 6787	10/8/2007	H-3	13188 ± 322	13556 ± 326	13372 ± 229	Pass
VE-6828, 6829	10/8/2007	Gr. Alpha	0.06 ± 0.04	0.06 ± 0.05	0.06 ± 0.03	Pass
VE-6828, 6829	10/8/2007	Gr. Beta	5.55 ± 0.21	5.20 ± 0.22	5.38 ± 0.10	Pass
VE-6828, 6829	10/8/2007	K-40	5.45 ± 0.43	5.20 ± 0.49	5.32 ± 0.33	Pass
SS-6870, 6871	10/9/2007	Gr. Beta	18.10 ± 2.08	21.71 ± 2.19	19.90 ± 1.51	Pass
SS-6870, 6871	10/9/2007	K-40	10.19 ± 0.66	9.72 ± 0.68	9.95 ± 0.47	Pass
LW-7507, 7508	10/11/2007	Gr. Beta	1.40 ± 0.56	1.44 ± 0.54	1.42 ± 0.39	Pass
MI-6933, 6934	10/16/2007	K-40	1386.60 ± 104.70	1331.20 ± 106.70	1358.90 ± 74.74	Pass
MI-6933, 6934	10/16/2007	Sr-90	1.73 ± 0.52	2.17 ± 0.57	1.95 ± 0.39	Pass
MI-7059, 7060	10/17/2007	K-40	1424.80 ± 106.60	1448.60 ± 115.30	1436.70 ± 78.51	Pass
F-7213, 7214	10/24/2007	H-3	6.83 ± 0.22	7.24 ± 0.22	7.03 ± 0.16	Pass
F-7213, 7214	10/24/2007	K-40	3.13 ± 0.51	3.16 ± 0.48	3.15 ± 0.35	Pass
WW-7408, 7409	10/24/2007	H-3	340.71 ± 90.45	346.22 ± 90.67	343.46 ± 64.03	Pass
DW-70856, 70857	10/24/2007	Gr. Alpha	11.03 ± 1.66	10.71 ± 1.34	10.87 ± 1.07	Pass
SO-7508, 7509	10/26/2007	Cs-137	0.30 ± 0.04	0.29 ± 0.05	0.29 ± 0.03	Pass
SO-7508, 7509	10/26/2007	Gr. Beta	34.43 ± 2.72	37.25 ± 3.07	35.84 ± 2.05	Pass
SO-7508, 7509	10/26/2007	K-40	16.84 ± 0.84	17.43 ± 1.05	17.14 ± 0.67	Pass

TABLE A-5. In-House "Duplicate" Samples

Lab Code	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L)[a] First Result	Second Result	Averaged Result	Acceptance
SS-7529, 7530	10/29/2007	Cs-137	0.12 ± 0.03	0.12 ± 0.02	0.12 ± 0.02	Pass
SS-7529, 7530	10/29/2007	K-40	11.85 ± 0.68	11.75 ± 0.58	11.80 ± 0.45	Pass
SW-7589, 7590	10/30/2007	Gr. Beta	1.75 ± 0.29	1.24 ± 0.26	1.50 ± 0.19	Pass
SWU-7733, 7734	10/30/2007	Gr. Beta	1.66 ± 1.01	2.43 ± 1.13	2.05 ± 0.76	Pass
MI-7618, 7619	10/31/2007	K-40	1376.80 ± 114.30	1426.70 ± 128.80	1401.75 ± 86.10	Pass
VE-7666, 7667	11/5/2007	Gr. Alpha	0.07 ± 0.04	0.16 ± 0.05	0.11 ± 0.03	Pass
VE-7666, 7667	11/5/2007	Gr. Beta	6.03 ± 0.15	6.13 ± 0.15	6.08 ± 0.10	Pass
VE-7666, 7667	11/5/2007	K-40	5.82 ± 0.36	5.74 ± 0.36	5.78 ± 0.25	Pass
DW-7853, 7854	11/9/2007	I-131	1.61 ± 0.40	1.08 ± 0.39	1.35 ± 0.28	Pass
MI-7874, 7875	11/14/2007	K-40	1407.70 ± 101.30	1362.60 ± 114.50	1385.15 ± 76.44	Pass
WW-8142, 8143	11/28/2007	Gr. Beta	9.51 ± 2.21	7.86 ± 2.01	8.68 ± 1.49	Pass
DW-8094, 8095	11/29/2007	Gr. Beta	1.60 ± 0.58	1.25 ± 0.54	1.43 ± 0.40	Pass
F-8328, 8329	12/11/2007	Gr. Beta	3.97 ± 0.08	4.00 ± 0.08	3.99 ± 0.05	Pass
WW-8378, 8379	12/11/2007	H-3	296.00 ± 103.00	407.00 ± 107.00	351.50 ± 74.26	Pass

Note: Duplicate analyses are performed on every twentieth sample received in-house. Results are not listed for those analyses with activities that measure below the LLD.

[a] Results are reported in units of pCi/L, except for air filters (pCi/Filter), food products, vegetation, soil, sediment (pCi/g).

TABLE A-6. Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP)[a].

		Concentration [b]				
Lab Code[c]	Date	Analysis	Laboratory result	Known Activity	Control Limits [d]	Acceptance
STW-1110	01/01/07	Gr. Alpha	0.45 ± 0.08	0.33	0.00 - 0.65	Pass
STW-1110	01/01/07	Gr. Beta	0.90 ± 0.14	0.85	0.43 - 1.28	Pass
STW-1111 [e]	01/01/07	Am-241	2.80 ± 0.21	1.71	1.20 - 2.22	Fail
STW-1111	01/01/07	Co-57	151.60 ± 10.00	143.70	100.60 - 186.80	Pass
STW-1111	01/01/07	Cs-134	79.20 ± 8.00	83.50	58.50 - 108.60	Pass
STW-1111	01/01/07	Cs-137	168.70 ± 12.10	163.00	114.10 - 211.90	Pass
STW-1111	01/01/07	Fe-55	130.30 ± 19.90	129.30	90.50 - 168.10	Pass
STW-1111	01/01/07	H-3	262.20 ± 9.10	283.00	198.10 - 367.90	Pass
STW-1111	01/01/07	Mn-54	130.60 ± 11.50	123.80	86.70 - 160.90	Pass
STW-1111	01/01/07	Ni-63	127.80 ± 3.60	130.40	91.30 - 169.50	Pass
STW-1111	01/01/07	Ni-63	127.80 ± 3.60	130.40	91.30 - 169.50	Pass
STW-1111	01/01/07	Pu-238	2.03 ± 0.17	2.25	1.58 - 2.93	Pass
STW-1111	01/01/07	Pu-239/40	2.27 ± 0.17	2.22	1.55 - 2.89	Pass
STW-1111	01/01/07	Sr-90	9.60 ± 1.40	8.87	6.21 - 11.53	Pass
STW-1111	01/01/07	Tc-99	8.80 ± 1.50	88.00	7.40 - 13.70	Pass
STW-1111	01/01/07	U-233/4	2.44 ± 0.21	2.49	1.74 - 3.24	Pass
STW-1111	01/01/07	U-238	2.44 ± 0.21	2.48	1.74 - 3.22	Pass
STW-1111	01/01/07	Zn-65	123.70 ± 17.00	114.80	80.40 - 149.20	Pass
STSO-1112 [f]	01/01/07	Am-241	46.40 ± 9.00	34.80	24.40 - 45.20	Fail
STSO-1112	01/01/07	Co-57	501.20 ± 2.90	471.20	329.80 - 612.60	Pass
STSO-1112	01/01/07	Co-60	285.90 ± 2.10	274.70	192.30 - 357.10	Pass
STSO-1112	01/01/07	Cs-134	325.90 ± 7.40	327.40	229.20 - 425.60	Pass
STSO-1112	01/01/07	Cs-137	855.70 ± 4.60	799.70	559.80 - 1039.60	Pass
STSO-1112	01/01/07	Mn-54	750.90 ± 4.70	685.20	479.60 - 890.80	Pass
STAP-1113	01/01/07	Gr. Alpha	0.27 ± 0.04	0.60	0.00 - 1.20	Pass
STAP-1113	01/01/07	Gr. Beta	0.57 ± 0.05	0.44	0.22 - 0.66	Pass
STAP-1114	01/01/07	Am-241	0.10 ± 0.03	0.10	0.07 - 0.13	Pass
STAP-1114	01/01/07	Co-57	3.51 ± 0.07	2.89	2.02 - 3.75	Pass
STAP-1114	01/01/07	Co-60	2.98 ± 0.10	2.91	2.03 - 3.78	Pass
STAP-1114	01/01/07	Cs-134	4.02 ± 0.16	4.20	2.94 - 5.45	Pass
STAP-1114	01/01/07	Cs-137	2.75 ± 0.12	2.57	1.80 - 3.34	Pass
STAP-1114	01/01/07	Mn-54	3.94 ± 0.12	3.52	2.46 - 4.57	Pass
STAP-1114	01/01/07	Pu-238	0.07 ± 0.01	0.07	0.05 - 0.09	Pass
STAP-1114	01/01/07	Pu-239/40	0.08 ± 0.01	0.08	0.06 - 0.11	Pass
STAP-1114	01/01/07	Sr-90	0.58 ± 0.18	0.61	0.43 - 0.79	Pass
STAP-1114	01/01/07	U-233/4	0.09 ± 0.01	0.10	0.07 - 0.13	Pass
STAP-1114	01/01/07	U-238	0.09 ± 0.01	0.10	0.07 - 0.13	Pass
STAP-1114	01/01/07	Zn-65	2.70 ± 0.10	2.68	1.88 - 3.49	Pass

TABLE A-6. Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program (MAPEP)[a].

		Concentration [b]				
Lab Code[c]	Date	Analysis	Laboratory result	Known Activity	Control Limits [d]	Acceptance
STVE-1115	01/01/07	Co-57	8.90 ± 0.20	8.19	5.73 - 10.64	Pass
STVE-1115	01/01/07	Co-60	6.50 ± 0.20	5.82	4.08 - 7.57	Pass
STVE-1115	01/01/07	Cs-134	6.90 ± 0.30	6.21	4.35 - 8.07	Pass
STVE-1115	01/01/07	Cs-137	8.20 ± 0.30	6.99	4.90 - 9.09	Pass
STVE-1115	01/01/07	Mn-54	10.10 ± 0.30	8.46	5.91 - 10.98	Pass

[a] Results obtained by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory as a participant in the Department of Energy's Mixed Analyte Performance Evaluation Program, Idaho Operations office, Idaho Falls, Idaho

[b] Results are reported in units of Bq/kg (soil), Bq/L (water) or Bq/total sample (filters, vegetation).

[c] Laboratory codes as follows: STW (water), STAP (air filter), STSO (soil), STVE (vegetation).

[d] MAPEP results are presented as the known values and expected laboratory precision (1 sigma, 1 determination) and control limits as defined by the MAPEP.

[e] Result of reanalysis, 2.08 ± 0.13 pCi/L.

[f] The test samples were recounted on lower background detectors. Result of the recounts: 41.4 ± 6.3 Bq/kg.

TABLE A-7. Interlaboratory Comparison Crosscheck program, Environmental Resource Associates (ERA)[a].

Lab Code [b]	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L) Laboratory Result [c]	ERA Result [d]	Control Limits	Acceptance
STAP-1116	03/19/07	Gr. Alpha	34.64 ± 2.56	25.8	12.4 - 39	Pass
STAP-1116	03/19/07	Gr. Beta	93.41 ± 3.20	79.5	48.8 - 116	Pass
STAP-1117	03/19/07	Am-241	56.04 ± 3.90	57.5	33.1 - 80	Pass
STAP-1117	03/19/07	Co-60	1610.00 ± 8.40	1300.0	1010.0 - 1620	Pass
STAP-1117	03/19/07	Cs-134	1340.40 ± 48.84	1120.0	732.0 - 1380	Pass
STAP-1117 [e]	03/19/07	Cs-137	345.30 ± 8.20	255.0	192.0 - 336	Fail
STAP-1117 [f]	03/19/07	Fe-55	< 134.0	0.0		Pass
STAP-1117 [f]	03/19/07	Mn-54	< 5.0	0.0		Pass
STAP-1117	03/19/07	Pu-238	43.32 ± 2.28	37.4	25.7 - 49	Pass
STAP-1117	03/19/07	Pu-239/40	35.23 ± 2.24	31.6	22.9 - 41	Pass
STAP-1117	03/19/07	Sr-90	156.10 ± 6.60	156.0	66.6 - 246	Pass
STAP-1117	03/19/07	U-233/4	42.22 ± 1.84	47.8	30.1 - 71	Pass
STAP-1117	03/19/07	U-238	42.00 ± 1.84	47.4	30.2 - 68	Pass
STAP-1117	03/19/07	Uranium	85.79 ± 3.60	97.3	49.5 - 155	Pass
STAP-1117	03/19/07	Zn-65	363.80 ± 11.90	245.0	208.0 - 412	Pass
STSO-1118	03/19/07	Ac-228	3097.77 ± 94.96	2790.0	1790.0 - 3930	Pass
STSO-1118	03/19/07	Am-241	1000.70 ± 156.10	927.0	548.0 - 1200	Pass
STSO-1118	03/19/07	Bi-212	2467.87 ± 114.33	2500.0	658.0 - 3730	Pass
STSO-1118	03/19/07	Co-60	7847.40 ± 86.60	7330.0	5340.0 - 9820	Pass
STSO-1118	03/19/07	Cs-134	7910.60 ± 356.88	7560.0	4850.0 - 9070	Pass
STSO-1118	03/19/07	Cs-137	4635.00 ± 99.10	4300.0	3290.0 - 5580	Pass
STSO-1118	03/19/07	K-40	12201.60 ± 423.20	11100.0	8050.0 - 15000	Pass
STSO-1118 [f]	03/19/07	Mn-54	< 34.0	0.0		Pass
STSO-1118	03/19/07	Pb-212	2046.80 ± 127.20	1730.0	1120.0 - 2430	Pass
STSO-1118	03/19/07	Pb-214	4142.80 ± 110.40	3330.0	1980.0 - 4980	Pass
STSO-1118	03/19/07	Pu-238	1099.20 ± 73.10	857.0	490.0 - 1200	Pass
STSO-1118	03/19/07	Pu-239/40	1586.10 ± 82.00	1360.0	928.0 - 1810	Pass
STSO-1118	03/19/07	Sr-90	6163.30 ± 791.60	7500.0	2610.0 - 12400	Pass
STSO-1118	03/19/07	Th-234	4329.40 ± 569.10	3590.0	2190.0 - 4560	Pass
STSO-1118	03/19/07	U-233/4	3236.70 ± 106.00	3620.0	2280.0 - 4520	Pass
STSO-1118	03/19/07	U-238	3425.20 ± 134.00	3590.0	2190.0 - 4560	Pass
STSO-1118	03/19/07	Uranium	6787.80 ± 240.00	7380.0	4210.0 - 9930	Pass
STSO-1118	03/19/07	Uranium	6787.80 ± 240.00	7380.0	4210.0 - 9930	Pass
STSO-1118 [f]	03/19/07	Zn-65	0.00 ± 0.00	0.0	0.0 - 0	Pass

TABLE A-7. Interlaboratory Comparison Crosscheck program, Environmental Resource Associates (ERA)[a].

Lab Code [b]	Date	Analysis	Concentration (pCi/L) Laboratory Result [c]	ERA Result [d]	Control Limits	Acceptance
STVE-1119	03/19/07	Am-241	3249.60 ± 150.30	3550.0	2020.0 - 4890	Pass
STVE-1119	03/19/07	Cm-244	1860.70 ± 91.50	1840.0	905.0 - 2870	Pass
STVE-1119	03/19/07	Co-60	2827.90 ± 62.40	2600.0	1760.0 - 3720	Pass
STVE-1119	03/19/07	Cs-134	654.80 ± 48.40	579.0	308.0 - 822	Pass
STVE-1119	03/19/07	Cs-137	3307.30 ± 58.80	2920.0	2150.0 - 4060	Pass
STVE-1119	03/19/07	K-40	40814.20 ± 618.80	37900.0	27200.0 - 53600	Pass
STVE-1119 [f]	03/19/07	Mn-54	< 27.6	0.0		Pass
STVE-1119	03/19/07	Pu-238	2762.00 ± 251.10	2430.0	1250.0 - 3600	Pass
STVE-1119	03/19/07	Pu-239/40	2156.60 ± 83.40	1900.0	1180.0 - 2600	Pass
STVE-1119	03/19/07	Sr-90	8999.70 ± 580.90	8890.0	4900.0 - 11800	Pass
STVE-1119	03/19/07	U-233/4	2821.90 ± 73.50	2940.0	1930.0 - 3920	Pass
STVE-1119	03/19/07	U-238	2896.10 ± 50.70	2910.0	2090.0 - 3610	Pass
STVE-1119	03/19/07	Uranium	5718.00 ± 124.15	5980.0	4110.0 - 7770	Pass
STVE-1119	03/19/07	Zn-65	474.30 ± 45.70	366.0	267.0 - 500	Pass
STW-1120	03/19/07	Am-241	133.50 ± 10.60	179.0	123.0 - 243	Pass
STW-1120	03/19/07	Co-60	541.40 ± 9.00	536.0	467.0 - 631	Pass
STW-1120	03/19/07	Cs-134	1623.80 ± 66.10	1750.0	1290.0 - 2020	Pass
STW-1120	03/19/07	Cs-137	1839.10 ± 17.90	1850.0	1570.0 - 2220	Pass
STW-1120	03/19/07	Fe-55	829.50 ± 226.80	671.0	392.0 - 896	Pass
STW-1120 [f]	03/19/07	Mn-54	< 8.1	0.0		Pass
STW-1120	03/19/07	Pu-238	123.30 ± 4.30	116.0	87.6 - 144	Pass
STW-1120	03/19/07	Pu-239/40	95.10 ± 3.80	90.9	70.3 - 113	Pass
STW-1120	03/19/07	Sr-90	949.40 ± 16.70	989.0	630.0 - 1320	Pass
STW-1120	03/19/07	U-233/4	164.20 ± 6.58	192.0	145.0 - 247	Pass
STW-1120	03/19/07	U-238	169.20 ± 8.22	190.0	145.0 - 236	Pass
STW-1120	03/19/07	Uranium	339.60 ± 10.66	391.0	282.0 - 521	Pass
STW-1120	03/19/07	Zn-65	2009.00 ± 36.40	1910.0	1600.0 - 2410	Pass

[a] Results obtained by Environmental, Inc., Midwest Laboratory as a participant in the crosscheck program for proficiency testing administered by Environmental Resources Associates, serving as a replacement for studies conducted previously by the Environmental Measurements Laboratory Quality Assessment Program (EML).

[b] Laboratory codes as follows: STW (water), STAP (air filter), STSO (soil), STVE (vegetation).

[c] Unless otherwise indicated, the laboratory result is given as the mean ± standard deviation for three determinations.

[d] Results are presented as the known values, expected laboratory precision (1 sigma, 1 determination) and control limits as provided by ERA.

[e] A high bias (~ 20%) was observed in gamma results for air filters. A composite filter geometry was used in the calculations vs. a single filter geometry. Result of recalculation. Cs-137, 305.8 ± 6.0 pCi/filter.

[f] Included in the testing series as a "false positive". No activity expected.

APPENDIX B

DATA REPORTING CONVENTIONS

Data Reporting Conventions

1.0. All activities, except gross alpha and gross beta, are decay corrected to collection time or the end of the collection period.

2.0. Single Measurements

Each single measurement is reported as follows: $x \pm s$

where: x = value of the measurement;

$s = 2\sigma$ counting uncertainty (corresponding to the 95% confidence level).

In cases where the activity is less than the lower limit of detection L, it is reported as: < L,

where L = the lower limit of detection based on 4.66σ uncertainty for a background sample.

3.0. Duplicate analyses

3.1 Individual results: For two analysis results; $x_1 \pm s_1$ and $x_2 \pm s_2$

Reported result: $x \pm s$; where $x = (1/2)(x_1 + x_2)$ and $s = (1/2)\sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2}$

3.2. Individual results: $< L_1$, $< L_2$ Reported result: < L, where L = lower of L_1 and L_2

3.3. Individual results: $x \pm s$, < L Reported result: $x \pm s$ if $x \geq L$; < L otherwise.

4.0. Computation of Averages and Standard Deviations

4.1 Averages and standard deviations listed in the tables are computed from all of the individual measurements over the period averaged; for example, an annual standard deviation would not be the average of quarterly standard deviations. The average $\bar{x}$ and standard deviation s of a set of n numbers $x_1, x_2 \ldots x_n$ are defined as follows:

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{n} \sum x \qquad s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (x - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}}$$

4.2 Values below the highest lower limit of detection are not included in the average.

4.3 If all values in the averaging group are less than the highest LLD, the highest LLD is reported.

4.4 If all but one of the values are less than the highest LLD, the single value x and associated two sigma error is reported.

4.5 In rounding off, the following rules are followed:

4.5.1. If the number following those to be retained is less than 5, the number is dropped, and the retained number s are kept unchanged. As an example, 11.443 is rounded off to 11.44.

4.5.2. If the number following those to be retained is equal to or greater than 5, the number is dropped and the last retained number is raised by 1. As an example, 11.445 is rounded off to 11.45.

APPENDIX C

Maximum Permissible Concentrations

of Radioactivity in Air and Water

Above Background in Unrestricted Areas

Table C-1. Maximum permissible concentrations of radioactivity in air and water above natural background in unrestricted areas[a].

	Air (pCi/m^3)		Water (pCi/L)
Gross alpha	1×10^{-3}	Strontium-89	8,000
Gross beta	1	Strontium-90	500
Iodine-131[b]	2.8×10^{-1}	Cesium-137	1,000
		Barium-140	8,000
		Iodine-131	1,000
		Potassium-40[c]	4,000
		Gross alpha	2
		Gross beta	10
		Tritium	1×10^6

[a] Taken from Table 2 of Appendix B to Code of Federal Regulations Title 10, Part 20, and appropriate footnotes. Concentrations may be averaged over a period not greater than one year.

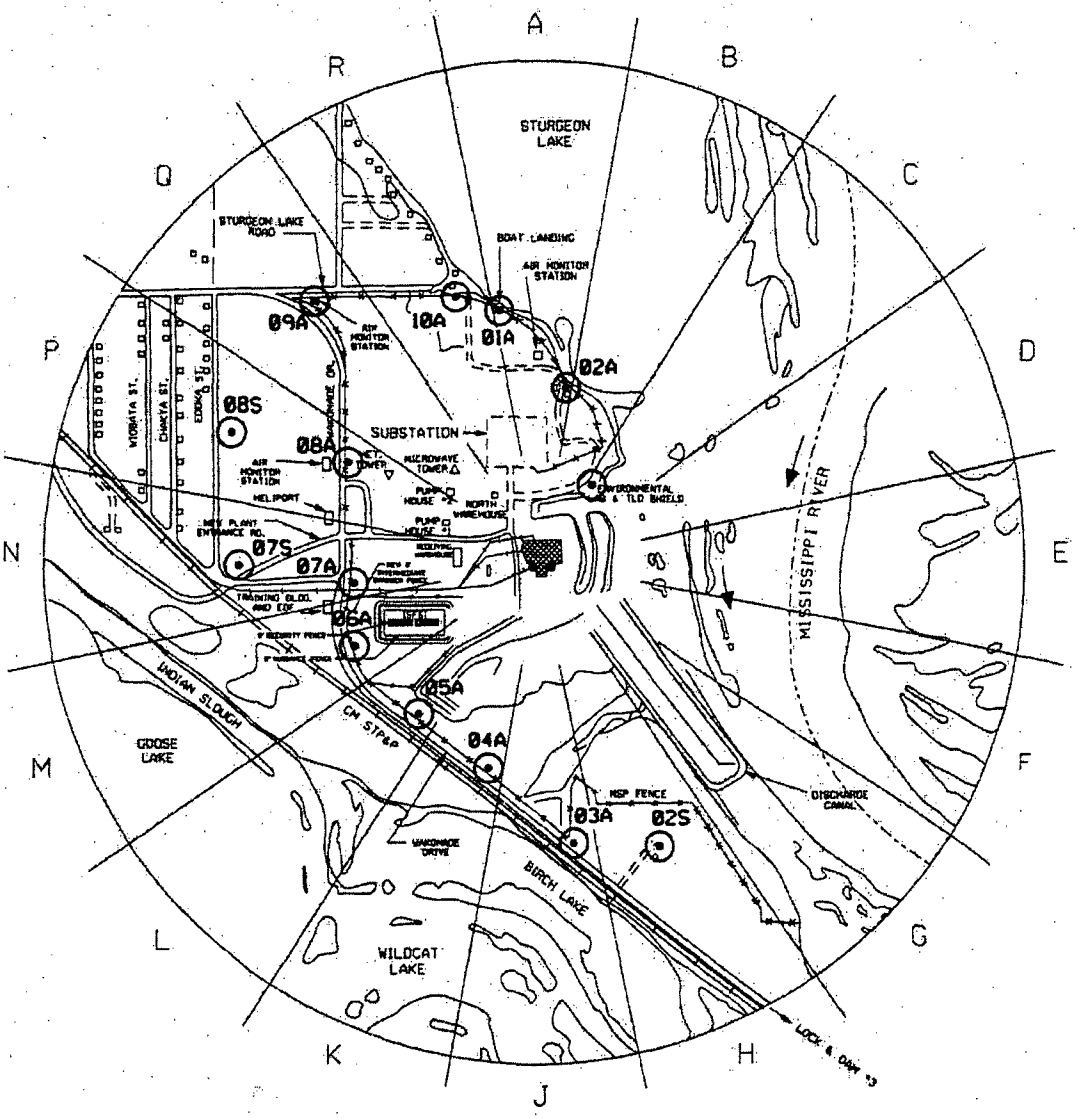
[b] Value adjusted by a factor of 700 to reduce the dose resulting from the air-grass-cow-milk-child pathway.

[c] A natural radionuclide.

APPENDIX D

Sampling Location Maps

TLD LOCATIONS
ONE MILE RADIUS



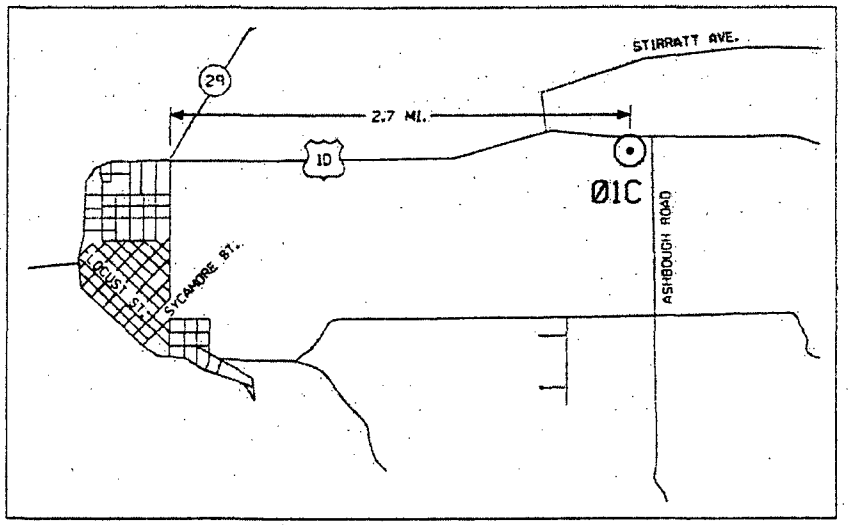
PLANT AREA ENLARGED PLAN [1.00 MILE RADIUS]

[NO SCALE]

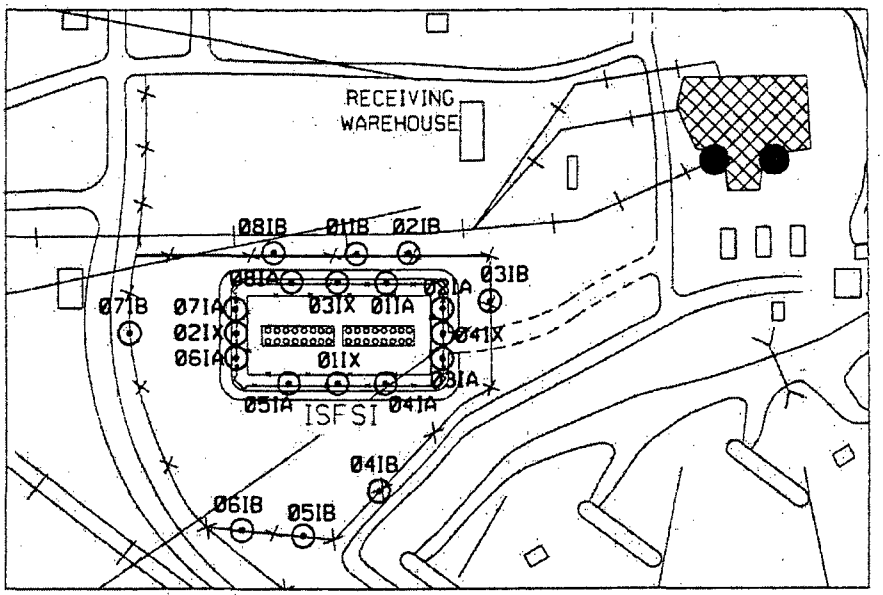
MONITORING LEGEND:

⊙ PRAIRIE ISLAND TLD POINTS

TLD LOCATIONS



CONTROL POINTS
PRESCOTT, WISCONSIN

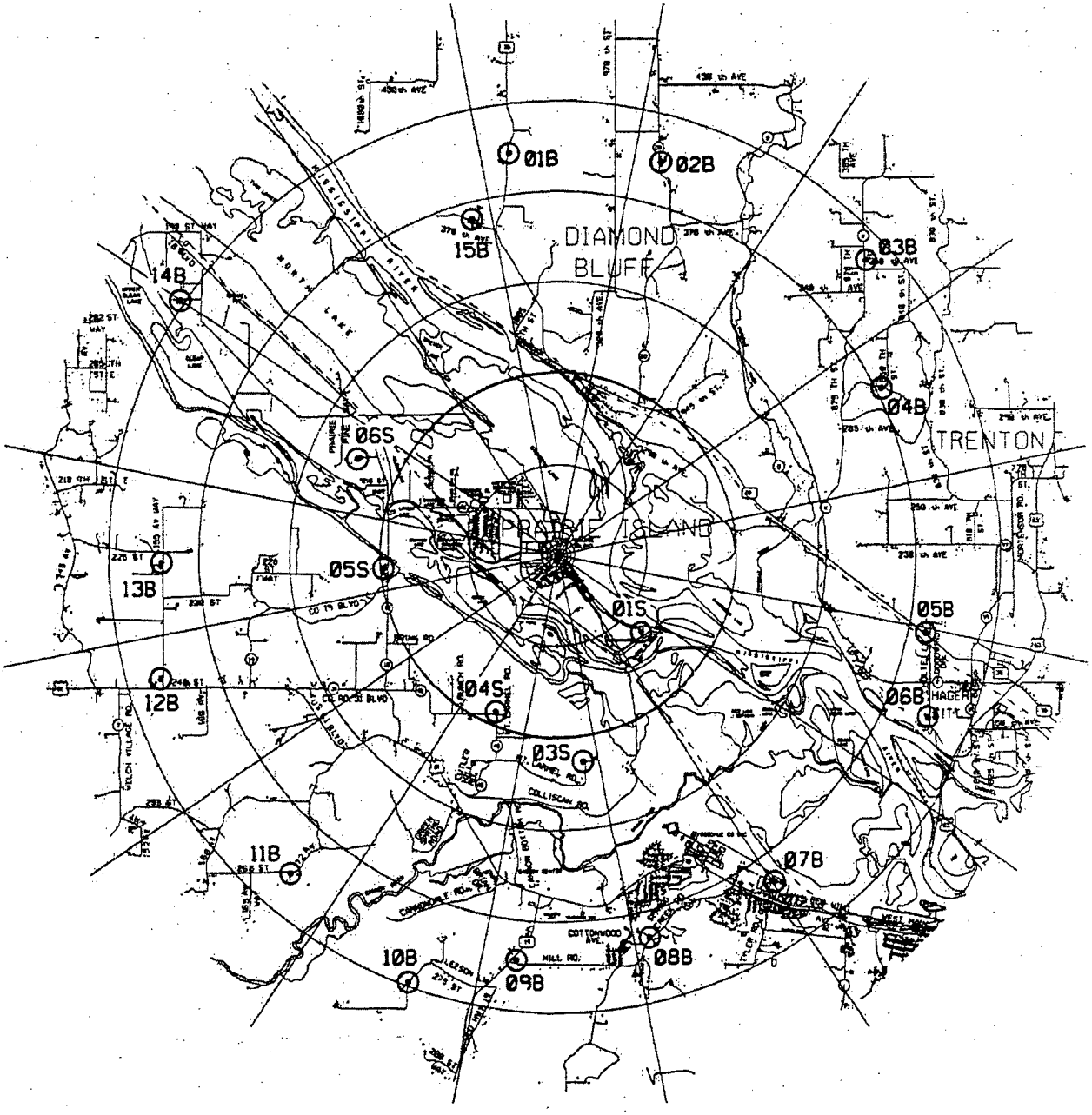


ISFSI AREA TLD LOCATIONS

MONITORING LEGEND:

⊙ PRAIRIE ISLAND TLD POINTS

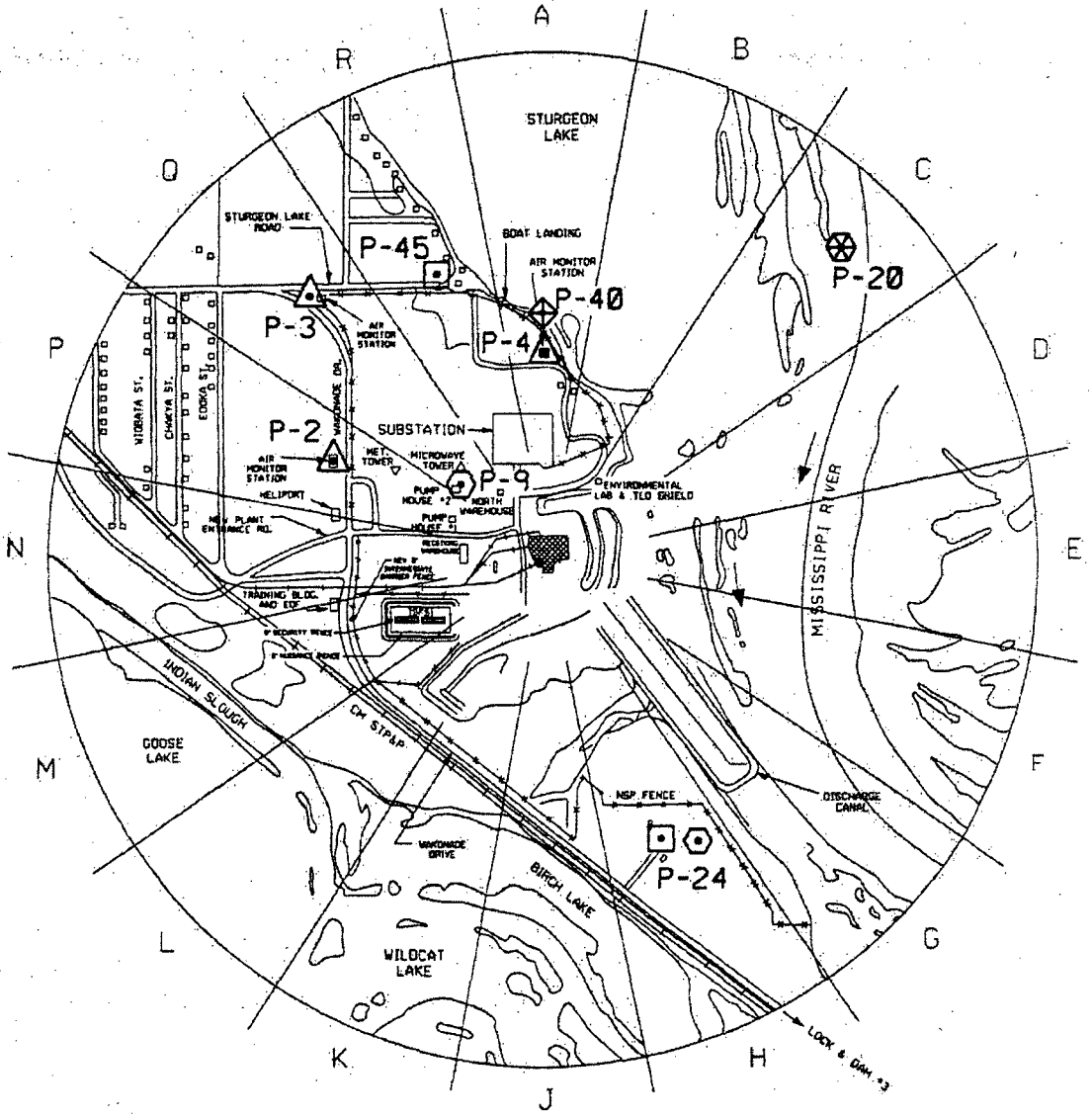
TLD LOCATIONS
FIVE MILE RADIUS



MONITORING LEGEND:

⊙ PRAIRIE ISLAND TLD POINTS

ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLING POINTS
ONE MILE RADIUS



PLANT AREA ENLARGED PLAN [1.00 MILE RADIUS]

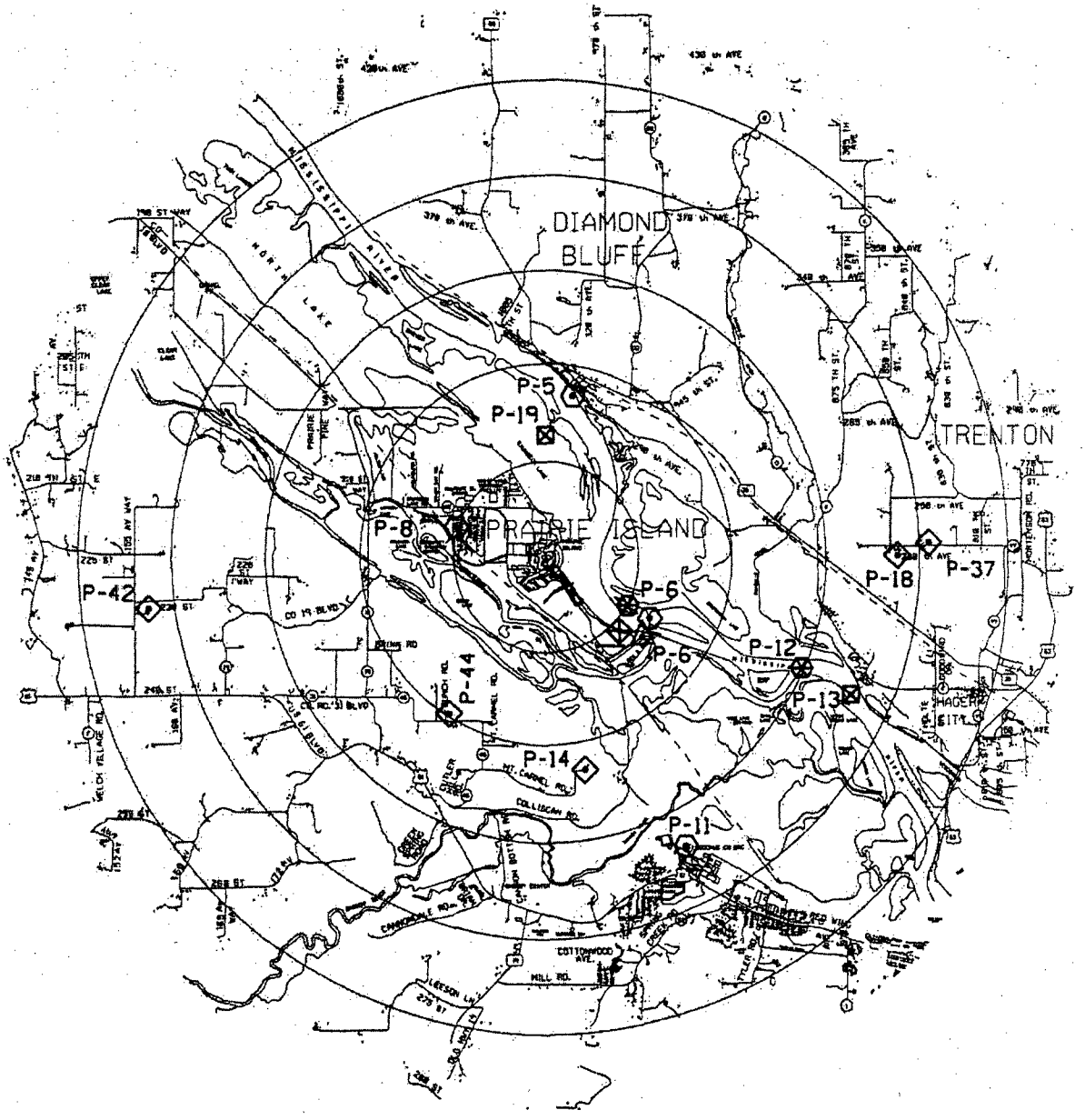
[NO SCALE]

MONITORING LEGEND

- MILK SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-14, P-18, P-37, P-42, P-43, P-44
- AIR SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-1, P-2, P-3, P-4, P-6
- WATER SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-5, P-6, P-8, P-9, P-11, P-24, P-43
- VEGETATION / VEGETABLES ID NUMBERS
  P-24, P-38, P-45
- FISH SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-13, P-19
- INVERTEBRATES POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-5, P-40
- SEDIMENT SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-6, P-12, P-20

ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLING POINTS

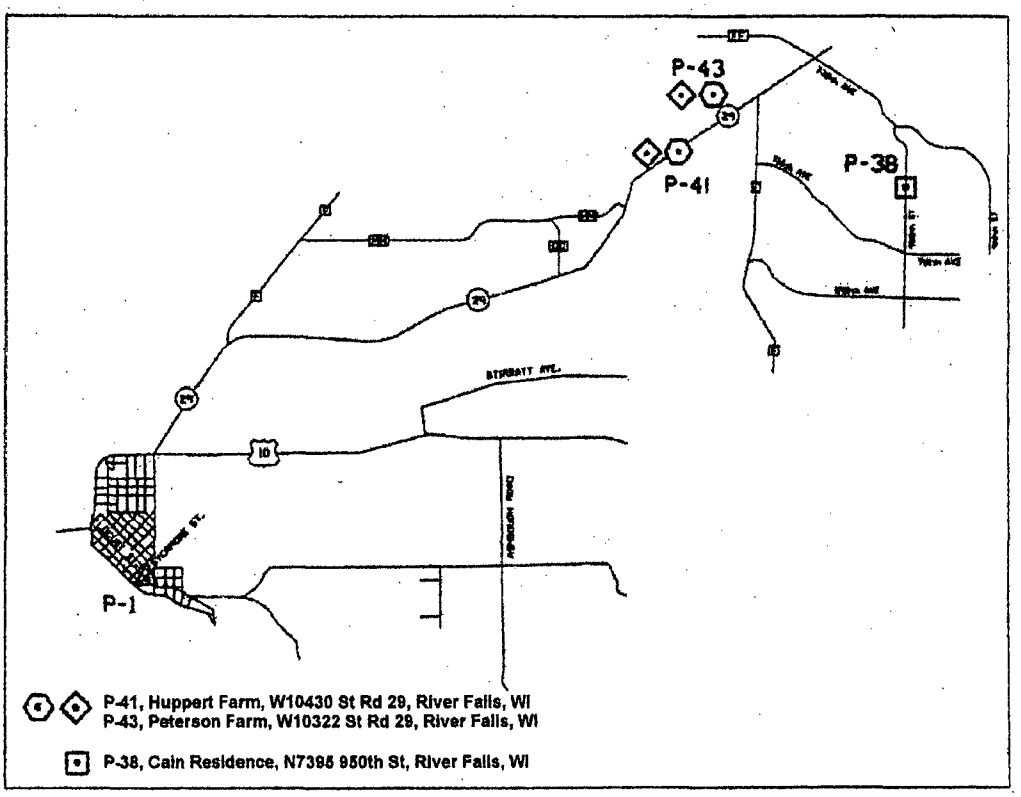
FIVE MILE RADIUS



MONITORING LEGEND

- MILK SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-14, P-18, P-37, P-42, P-43, P-44
- AIR SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-1, P-2, P-3, P-4, P-6
- WATER SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-5, P-6, P-8, P-9, P-11, P-24, P-43
- VEGETATION / VEGETABLES ID NUMBERS
  P-24, P-38, P-45
- FISH SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-13, P-19
- INVERTEBRATES POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-6, P-40
- SEDIMENT SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-6, P-12, P-20

ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLING POINTS



CONTROL POINTS
PRESCOTT, WISCONSIN

MONITORING LEGEND

- MILK SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-14, P-18, P-37, P-41, P-42, P-43, P-44
- AIR SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-1, P-2, P-3, P-4, P-6
- WATER SAMPLING POINT ID NUMBERS
  P-5, P-6, P-8, P-9, P11, P-43
- VEGETATION / VEGETABLES ID NUMBERS
  P-24, P-38, P-45

APPENDIX E

Special Well and

Surface Water Samples

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This appendix to the Radiation Environmental Monitoring Program Annual Report to the United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission summarizes and interprets results of the special well and surface water samples taken at the Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, Red Wing, Minnesota, during the period January - December, 2007. This supplemental special sampling program was established in December of 1989 when higher than expected levels of tritium were detected in a nearby residence well sample.

Tabulations of the special sampling program individual analyses made during the year are included in this appendix. A summary table of tritium analyses is also included in this appendix.

2.0 SUMMARY

This special sampling program was established following the detection of tritium in a residence well water sample south of the PINGP during 1989. This program is described and the results for 2007 are summarized and discussed.

Program findings for 2007 detect low levels of tritium in nearby residence wells and ground water surface samples at or near the expected natural background levels with the exception of sample well P-10. The 2007 sample results (except for P-10) ranged from <19 pCi/L to 513 pCi/L and sample well P-10 ranged from 390 pCi/L to 2258 pCi/L. All tritium results are far below the Environmental Protection Agency's drinking water standard of 20,000 pCi/L and present no harm to any members of the public.

3.0 Special Tritium Sampling Program

3.1 Program Design and Data Interpretation

The purpose of this sampling program is to assess the impact of any tritium leaching into the environment (ground water system) from the PINGP. For this purpose, special water samples are collected and analyzed for tritium content.

3.2 Program Description

The sampling and analysis schedule for the special water sampling program is summarized in Table 4.1 and briefly reviewed below. Table 4.2 defines the additional sample locations and codes for the special water sampling program.

Special well and surface water samples were collected quarterly at one location and monthly at five locations, and annually at thirty-two locations. The Peterson (P-43) and Hanson (SW-1) farm wells are used as control locations for these special samples.

To detect low levels of tritium at or below natural background levels, analyses of the samples have been contracted to a laboratory (University of Waterloo Laboratories) capable of detecting tritium concentrations down to 19 pCi/L. Waterloo Laboratories report tritium analyses results in Tritium Units (1 TU = 3.2 pCi/L). The tritium results in this report are indicated in pCi/L.

3.3 Program Execution

The special water sampling was executed as described in the preceding section.

3.4 Program Modifications

Changes to the program in 2007 include:

- the addition of monitoring wells MW-7 and MW-8 in the vicinity of well P-10 to assess the higher levels previously noted in P-10
- the addition of the New Administration Building well
- the addition of the Plant Screenhouse well
- the addition of a stormwater runoff sample
- sampling was not performed at station P-3 because it was inaccessible
- sampling was not performed at the STA house (SW-2) because it was dry

3.5 Results and Discussion

Results obtained show tritium in well water and ground water samples at or near expected natural background levels except the P-10, MW-7, amd MW-8 sample wells. Table 4.4 provides the complete data table of results for each period and sampling location.

Results and Discussion (continued)

The tritium level annual averages have shown a downward trend since the special sampling begun in 1989.

Except for sample wells P-10, MW-7, and MW-8, the 2007 sample results are within the range of expected background tritium levels in shallow ground water and surface water due to tritium concentrations measured in precipitation. Sampling points in North America have shown tritium concentrations in precipitation ranging from 5 pCi/L to 157 pCi/L (Environmental Isotope Data No. 10; World Survey of Isotope Concentration in Precipitation (1988-1991)).

The higher level results at the Suter residence and Birch Lake in 1989 were possibly due to seepage from the PINGP discharge canal water into the ground water. This is thought to occur due to the elevation difference between the Vermillion River and the discharge canal. The Suter residence is located between the discharge canal and Birch Lake, which connects to the Vermillion River. The PINGP discharge canal piping was lengthened during 1991, so that liquid discharges from the plant are released near the end of the discharge canal, diffused and discharged to the Mississippi River. In 1992, the underground liquid discharge pipe from the plant to the discharge canal piping was replaced with a double walled leak detectable piping system. This year's sample results continue to indicate that these modifications have eliminated the suspected radioactive effluent flow into the local ground water.

The elevated tritium levels in sample wells P-10, MW-7, and MW-8 in 2007 may be due to prior leakage from the PINGP liquid radwaste discharge pipe or discharge of turbine building sump water into the landlocked area. The liquid radwaste discharge pipe was replaced in 1992 and the discharge to the landlocked area has been minimized by administrative controls.

Table E-4.1. Sample collection and analysis program, Special well and surface water samples, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, 2007.

Medium	No.	Location codes and type[a]	Collection type and frequency[b]	Analysis type[c]
Well water, Annual	28	P-8, REMP P-6, PIIC-02, PIIC-22, PIIC-26, P-2, P-3, P-4, P-5, P-6, P-7, P-11, PZ-1, PZ-2, PZ-3, PZ-4, PZ-5, PZ-7, PZ-8, MW-4, MW-5, MW-6, P-9, P-26, P-30, SW-2, SW-3, SW-4, SW-5	G/A	H-3
Well water, quarterly	1	P-24D	G/Q	H-3
Well water, monthly	5	P-43(C), SW-1(C), MW-7, MW-8, P-10	G/M[d]	H-3
Surface water	6	S-1, S-2, S-3, S-4, S-5, S-6	G/A	H-3

[a] Location codes are defined in table D-4.2. Control Stations are indicated by (C). All other stations are indicators. Stations MW-7, MW-8, SW-4, SW-5, and S-6 were added in 2007.

[b] Collection type is codes as follows: G/ = grab. Collection frequency is coded as follows: M = monthly; Q = quarterly; A = annually.

[c] Analysis type is coded as follows: H-3 = tritium.

[d] Wells MW-7 and MW-8 were added in September 2007 and monthly sampling was begun in October 2007.

Table E-4.2. Sampling locations for special well and surface water samples, Prairie Island Nuclear Generating Plant, 2007.

Code	Collection site	Type of sample [b]	Distance and Direction from reactor
P-8	PI Community well	WW	1.0 mi. @ 321°/WNW
REMP P-6	Lock & Dam #3 well	WW	1.6 mi. @ 129°/SE
PIIC-02	2077 Other Day Road	WW	1.4 mi. @ 315°/NW
PIIC-22	1773 Buffalo Slough Rd	WW	1 mi. @ 315°/NW
PIIC-26	1771 Buffalo Slough Rd	WW	1 mi. @ 315°/NW
P-24D	Suter residence	WW	0.6 mi. @ 158°/SSE
P-43	Peterson Farm (Control)	WW	13.9 mi. @ 355°/N
SW-1	Hanson Farm (Control)	WW	2.2 mi. @ 315°/NW
P-2	Sample well	WW	See map
P-3	Sample well	WW	See map
P-4	Sample well	WW	See map
P-5	Sample well	WW	See map
P-6	Sample well	WW	See map
P-7	Sample well	WW	See map
P-10	Sample well	WW	See map
P-11	Sample well	WW	See map
PZ-1	Sample well	WW	See map
PZ-2	Sample well	WW	See map
PZ-4	Sample well	WW	See map
PZ-5	Sample well	WW	See map
PZ-7	Sample well	WW	See map
PZ-8	Sample well	WW	See map
MW-4	Sample well	WW	See map
MW-5	Sample well	WW	See map
MW-6	Sample well	WW	See map
MW-7	Sample well	WW	See map
MW-8	Sample well	WW	See map
P-26	PITC well	WW	0.4 mi. @ 258°/WSW
P-30	Environ lab well	WW	0.2 mi. @ 32°/NNE
SW-2	STA House	WW	See map
SW-3	Cooling Tower pump	WW	See map
SW-4	New Admin Bldg	WW	0.05 mi. @ 315°/NW
SW-5	Plant Screenhouse well	WW	0.05 mi. @ 0°/N
P-9	Plant well # 2	WW	0.3 mi. @ 306°/NW
S-1	Mississippi River upstream	SW	See map
S-2	Recirculation/Intake canal	SW	See map
S-3	Cooling water canal	SW	See map
S-4	Discharge Canal (end)	SW	See map
S-5	Discharge Canal (midway)	SW	See map
S-6	Stormwater Runoff	SW	0.05 mi. @ 0°/N

[a] Sample codes: WW = Well water; SW = Surface Water.

Table E-4.3 Radiation Environmental Monitoring Program Summary: Special well and surface water samples.

Name of Facility Prairie Island Nuclear Power Station Docket No. 50-282, 50-306

Location of Facility Goodhue, Minnesota (County, State) Reporting Period January - December 2007

Sample Type (Units)	Type and Number of Analyses[a]	LLD[b]	Indicator Locations	Location with Highest Annual Mean		Control Locations	Number Non-Routine Results[e]
			Mean (F)[c] Range	Location[d]	Mean (F)[c] Range	Mean (F)[c] Range	
Offsite Well Water (pCi/L)	H-3 36	19	45 (9/12) (23-65)	PIIC-22	65 (1/1) (65)	29 (3/24) (25-32)	0
Onsite Well Water (pCi/L)	H-3 63	19	367 (36/39) (24-2258)	P-10	908 (12/12) (390-2258)	29 (3/24) (25-32)	15
Onsite Surface Water (pCi/L)	H-3 30	19	94 (5/6) (35-285)	S-6	285 (1/1) (285)	29 (3/24) (25-32)	0

[a] H-3 = tritium

[b] LLD = Nominal lower limit of detection based on 4.66 sigma error for background sample. Value shown is lowest for the period.

[c] Mean and range are based on detectable measurements only. Fraction of detectable measurements at specified locations is indicated in parentheses (F).

[d] Locations are specified: (1) by name, and code (Table 2) and (2) by distance, direction and sector relative to reactor site.

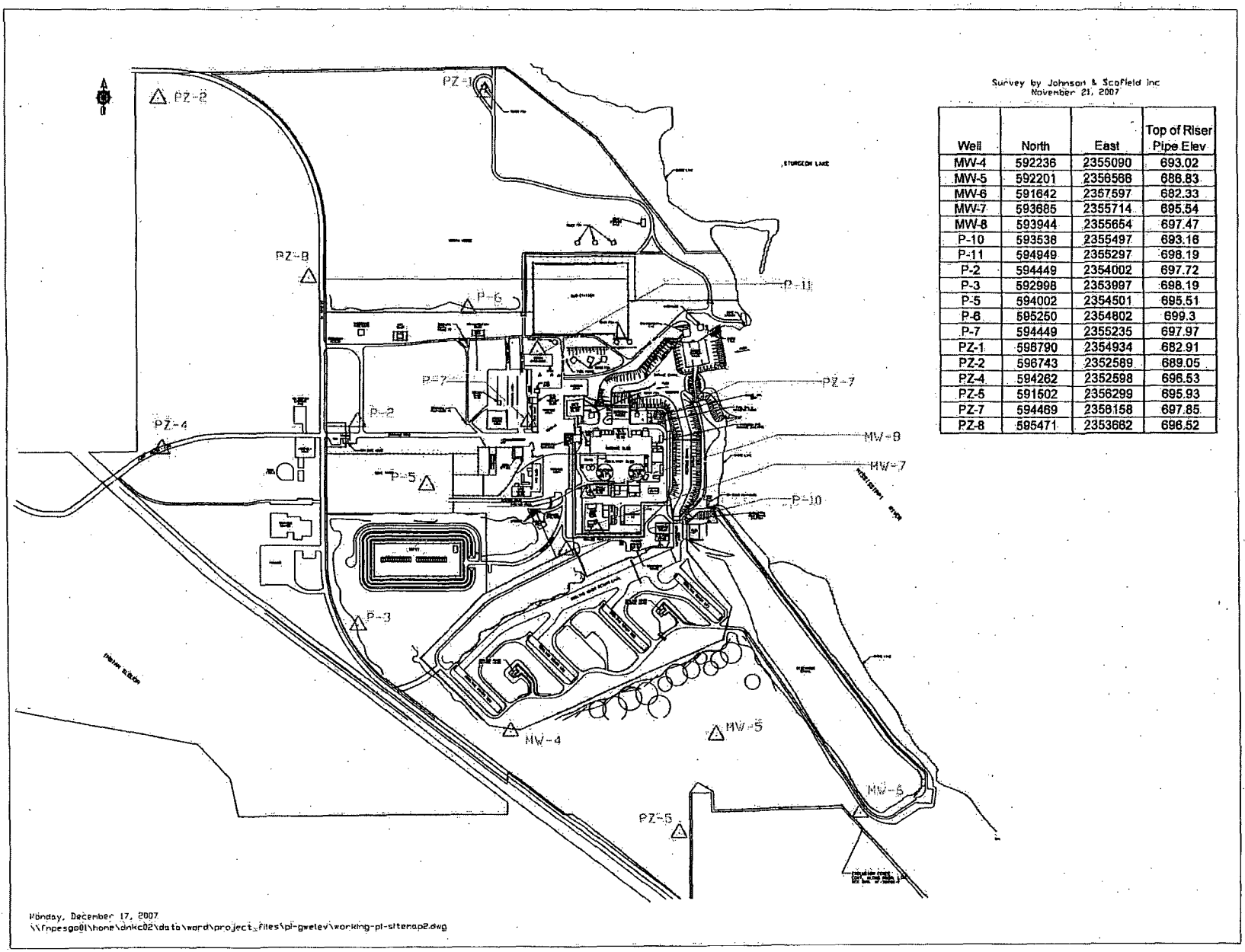
[e] Non-routine results are those which exceed ten times the control station value.

Table E-4.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program , Complete Data Table, 2007, continued.

	SAMPLE DATES	JAN 2007	FEB 2007	MAR 2007	APR 2007	MAY 2007	JUN 2007	JUL 2007	AUG 2007	SEP 2007	OCT 2007	NOV 2007	DEC 2007
CODE	SAMPLE LOCATIONS	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L
	ONSITE WELLS												
P-2	Sample well							66					
P-4	Sample well							< 19					
P-5	Sample well							109					
P-6	Sample well							45					
P-7	Sample well							95					
P-10	Sample well	1289	390	453	967	835	784	482	544	486	1724	2258	678
P-11	Sample well							65					
PZ-1	Sample well							< 19					
PZ-2	Sample well							71					
PZ-4	Sample well							40					
PZ-5	Sample well							47					
PZ-7	Sample well							52					
PZ-8	Sample well							54					
MW-4	Sample well							46					
MW-5	Sample well							35					
MW-6	Sample well							44					
MW-7	Sample well									341		73	54
MW-8	Sample well									43		325	513
P-26	PITC well							31					
P-30	Env. lab well							< 19					
SW-3	Cooling Tower pump							37					
P-9	Plant well # 2							24					
SW-4	New Admin							65					
SW-5	Pln Scrnhs							32					

Table E-4.4 Radiological Environmental Monitoring Program , Complete Data Table, 2007, continued.

	SAMPLE DATES	JAN 2007	FEB 2007	MAR 2007	APR 2007	MAY 2007	JUN 2007	JUL 2007	AUG 2007	SEP 2007	OCT 2007	NOV 2007	DEC 2007
CODE	SAMPLE LOCATIONS	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L	pCi/L
	ONSITE SURFACE WATER												
S-1	Mississippi River upstream							57					
S-2	Recirculation/Intake canal							56					
S-3	Cooling water canal							< 19					
S-4	Discharge Canal (end)							36					
S-5	Discharge Canal (midway)							35					
S-6	Stormwater runoff									285			
	OFFSITE WELLS												
P-8	PI Community Well							< 19					
REMP P-6	Lock & Dam #3 well							< 19					
PIIC-02	2077 Other Day Rd.							< 19					
PIIC-22	1773 Buffalo Slough Rd.							65					
PIIC-26	1771 Buffalo Slough Rd.							62					
P-24D	Suter residence	63	47		35	25		23	46		36		
P-43	Peterson Farm (Control)	< 19	25	< 19	< 19	< 19	< 19	< 19	29	< 19	< 19	< 19	< 19
SW-1	Hanson Farm (Control)	32	< 19	< 19	< 19	< 19	< 19	< 19	< 19	< 19	< 19	< 19	< 19



Survey by Johnson & Scofield Inc
November 21, 2007

Well	North	East	Top of Riser Pipe Elev
MW-4	592236	2355090	693.02
MW-5	592201	2356566	686.83
MW-6	591642	2357597	682.33
MW-7	593685	2355714	695.54
MW-8	593944	2355654	697.47
P-10	593538	2355497	693.16
P-11	594949	2355297	698.19
P-2	594449	2354002	697.72
P-3	592998	2353997	698.19
P-5	594002	2354501	695.51
P-6	595250	2354802	699.3
P-7	594449	2355235	697.97
PZ-1	596790	2354934	682.91
PZ-2	596743	2352589	689.05
PZ-4	594262	2352598	696.53
PZ-5	591502	2356299	695.93
PZ-7	594469	2358158	697.85
PZ-8	595471	2353662	696.52